THE KNUCKLEBONE FLOOR

Linda France $\frac{1}{57/75}$

Susan Davidson (1796-1877) landscaped her estate at Ridley Hall in Northumberland with 'wilderness walks', introducing stairways, bridges, summerhouses, trees and a tarn onto the site of a dramatic erosion gorge and ancient woodland at Allen Banks. This book is dedicated to her and the other women who worked and walked there during her lifetime, as well as all those before them and we who follow.

SAPIENTER SI SINCERE

IN A VAULT BENEATH THE CHANCEL OF THIS CHAPEL
REST THE REMAINS OF
SUSAN HUSSEY ELIZABETH JESSUP
DAUGHTER OF LADY ANNA MARIA JESSUP
GRANDDAUGHTER OF THE EARL OF STRATHMORE AND
WIDOW OF JOHN DAVIDSON ESQ
LATE OF RIDLEY HALL AND WEST OTTERBURN IN THIS COUNTY
SHE DIED ON THE 11 JUNE 1877 AGED 83
HAVING OUTLIVED HER LATE HUSBAND FOR MORE THAN YEARS
MUCH ATTACHED TO THE SHE RESTORED
VERY MANY YEARS AT RIDLEY HALL

PROPERTY IT WAS HER CONSTANT PLEASURE
TO ADORN AND BEAUTIFY AND SHE NEVER FAILED TO TAKE THE GREATEST INTEREST
IN THE WELFARE OF HER WITH HER
IN REMEMBRANCE OF HER BENEVOLENTLY SPENT
THIS TABLET AND THE
AND BY HER AFFECTIONATE COUSIN

JOHN BOWES

Botanical Emblem | Mountain Pansy

Each little thought is five-petalled, voilà, tri-coloured, pricked and whiskered, nobody's eyes' exact shade.

They will not be divided, resist being bedded and gardened; wait in ambush past the twist in the water

where they bring folk to their knees, them and the orange-tip butterfly. Saying yes or saying zero

hinges on a hidden spur, veined dust of purple and green. These are not their thoughts. They are not their thoughts.

Prescribe medicinal heartsease, forked sorcery of love-in-idleness.

IV

THE GREATEST INTEREST IN THE WELFARE

We are stuff, but decorative, extras in a play, the anonymous populace telling our storykins – plus sound effects (cartwheel rattle) or smells (cowshit, soot).

Not much difference between human and animal, we are anchor and icon, *kermess, capriccio*. We punctuate scale, sprung from the land itself, picturesque.

Nature and Culture align in the mass of us. We discuss The Virtuous Life, or its shadow, while we animate the scene, raising the market value of landscape.

Our names, now forgotten, go as Usefulness, Harmony, Drama. Open to interpretation.

Knowing nothing but what's in our hands — baskets made of reeds — we weave under and over, around and around. They and the seeds inside are kin among kin. And us, walking up and down, back and forth, we scatter measured fingerfuls. We scatter ourselves to the day's weather, our minds on maybe, perhaps, so the time might pass with no trouble.

Pray we don't sow the seeds of our own trouble, swinging between hollow and stone in our bellies, and fields unbroken beyond our ken. Even asleep, still sowing, dreaming our arms lift and fall. Flightless wings. Earth at our feet. Ribbed brown rows that don't belong to us.

Here, where the bellflowers blow

Where winter never comes Where we go to hide

Where we unharness our river And breathe each other's air

Where we swathe chapped hands in sheep's wool

Where kissing's not the half of it

Sweet as watermint tamped earth

Where we are queen And the trees all our people June: Summer Solstice

The north wall faces south, every handmade brick taxed, and mortared to its neighbour. Three fire houses are home to shadows and cobwebs, the crackle of dried leaves. Picnic benches squat at angles among young apple trees clustered with fattening fruit. On a quiet weekday only four cars (two German, two Japanese) are parked in the bays where vegetables were raised and nurtured from seed. While we eat our lunch, we attempt a diagram of the lost rows – lettuce, spring onions, the beginnings of marrows, broad beans.

Much of the crop would have been forced by a careful hierarchy of gardeners; at the bottom, women, weeding, hoeing, picking off caterpillars. Women, always bent, the bones in their backs burning from the inside. The sound of the river behind us might be the spiked tips of their leather gloves scratching at gravel paths, hooking out anything that dared to grow there, upholding God's own order.

Our mouths are full of flies, nameless insects that catch in our throats. Hard to swallow. Too. Hot. No. Air. Under our feet, grass dizzy with buttercups, self-heal. A flight of steps rises into nowhere – the path up to the Hall, erased, nothing left but the idea.

What good will come of us singing the praises of car parks that used to be kitchen gardens and kitchen gardens that used to be car parks, adding our voices to the bees' buzz under the old roof slates – still here, still enjoying warm pollen cupped in the curves of red brickwork, sweet resplendent lime.

We fill a cotton bag with the frothy heads of elderflowers, take them home to soak with lemon and sugar for cordial. Summer stoppered in a bottle. Won't last past August.

Stonepicker

After George Clausen

She's light and wild enough yet to have more in common with meadow flowers. Stubborn flickers of white and bruised chicory scissor through the grassy slope while her grandmother, drab in sacking, *nearer my age now*, is stooped, almost on her knees, apron weighed down with a harvest of scree and muddy limestone. The girl's face is tender though she already knows too much: a scarlet cloth flares in the tumbled basket and jug. Thin trees jut against a northern sky – all I can do is keep on, keep on walking towards them, and pick stones from the furrowed page to make room for harebell, lady's smock, three-leaf clover.

[Bones, for instance, are mostly sold by the cook or kitchen-maid; but wherever there is a garden, not a bone ought to be allowed to leave the premises.

Bone dust, pounded bones, bones in almost any shape, are essential manures for turnips, asparagus and most other culinary plants. Not only are plants grown with their aid finer to the eye but, what is better, they are more nutritious to the human system.]

Candle's snuffed when he doesn't knock on the oak door never locked so when we wake up he's there already on top of us – hard to breathe know what to do him pressing us and shut tight our eyes ears throats while he prises open all our necessary corners – the bed soaked when he's done no more our nest our own downie us crying and crying and the room listening till we hear it shush us You'll live, like your mother and her mother before you.

Dry those eyes now, get to work.

When you were green and we were girls

we'd sip the rain between your lips

Now as old as you are brown

bones worn sharp throats blown dry

we call on you to card the wool

that'll see us through till we lie back down

in summer ground

Frances

Jane

Isabella

Anne

Mary

Margaret

Hannah

Catherine

May

Elizabeth

Helen

Alice Eleanor Ann

Sarah

Louisa

Ursula

Jean

Bell

Coulson

Dickinson

Dodd

Ellison

English

Errington

Ferguson

Gibson

Herdman

Hume

Lowes

McDougall

McEwan

Pearson

Prior

Richardson

Ridley

Robson

Teasdale

Wallace

Wilkinson

Wilson

Woodman

Balancing history inside us like a bowl brimful of water, we are beings who mourn, who know

ten times more than we could ever say, truth thicker than any yarn we could coax through

our wheels and spin. Who'll say our names over and over and over and again,

again and again so the past will last longer than a good winter coat? So much of us is water,

on our death bed every drop will give up the ghost, the mist, O Lord, of our rattled breath.

Mirrors draped in shawls or turned to the walls.

[N.B. Once we can no longer speak for ourselves, we are interpreted.
...history is not the past - it is the method we have evolved of organising our ignorance of the past.]

Lapidary

We are the centre We have no centre. mica tucked from which all earth radiates the forgottenness of things. in our crevices crowbone near, far We break open carapace of the soul. There ash How should we ask is nowhere to go. our own home? permission to enter lichen, dust Made from mud a woman's touch housewifely we wipe From before away begin again. our hands reach out. history happened a constant recurrence Here we are given to endure. strata mauve, ochre

Botanical Emblem | Throatwort

Flicked back at the lip, a scattering of bells
that don't ring – cast from such underthings
as womany linen worn thin
and suggestible with their monthly
laundering: if this flower were a maiden, how
she'd be chimed by a gobbet of flies, longhorns
and bees who couldn't get enough,
scouring crown, then waist, then mouth
to soft white silence.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Knucklebone Floor formed part of my PhD at Newcastle University, awarded in 2020. The work benefited from the insight and expertise of my excellent team of supervisors. Thanks to Linda Anderson, Sinéad Morrissey and Jacob Polley for their generous support, guidance and encouragement. Also to Tara Bergin, for enthusiastic input in the first year.

I am grateful to the archivists I encountered in the course of my research: especially June Holmes at the Natural History Society of Northumbria's Library, Great North Museum: Hancock, Newcastle upon Tyne; Liz Bregazzi and the staff at Durham County Record Office; Judith Phillips at the Bowes Museum, Barnard Castle, and Dan Gordon, Keeper of Biology at Great North Museum: Hancock.

Thanks also to Robert Bluck and Bardon Mill Local History Society for access to the Jo Quest Files.

Rebecca Hetherington, Chris Johnson and Mark Newman of the National Trust were helpful with information regarding the history of Allen Banks.

Quotations from Susan Davidson's letters are reproduced by kind permission of Lord Strathmore and Durham County Record Office, and Bowes Museum.

Earlier versions of 'A Hundred Ways to Know Our Place' appeared in *Long Poem Magazine* (Issue Eighteen, Winter 2017), 'Morralee Wood' in *Poetry Review* (Vol.107:4, Winter 2017), 'Room Outdoors' in *dhamma moon* (online, 2018), 'Mighty, Far-springer, Queen' in *Butcher's Dog* (11, Spring 2019), 'Plenitude' in Northern Poetry Library's *Poem for the North* (online, 2018), 'Heartland' in *The Heart of the Matter* (Sofie Layton's Wellcome exhibition, 2017-8), 'Portrait of the Artist as an Island Flower' in *Waves and Bones* (Newcastle Poetry Festival's Lindisfarne Project, 2018). 'Lapidary' was part of a collaboration with artist Matilda Bevan for the Poettrio Experiment at Newcastle University, 2017.

Tender thanks to my first readers, Jo Aris, Matilda Bevan, Cynthia Fuller, Anabel Gammidge and Kim Lewis.

This Lockdown Limited Edition (of 75 signed copies) is published in Northumberland by Hareshaw Press.

Linda France April 2020