



FROM THEORY...

Four global systems—food, the built environment, manufactured goods and mobility—put the most pressure on key Earth systems, driving us past the safe limits of six planetary boundaries. However,

these systems are vital for fulfilling people’s needs. To determine how circular economy solutions can help, we must first understand the processes taking place in each of these systems—and their impact.

...TO ACTION!

By uncovering high-impact ‘hotspots’, next steps are made clear, although the safe limits of the planetary boundaries are crossed and cannot be returned to normal.