

FROM THEORY...

Four global systems—food, the built environment, manufactured goods and mobility—put the most pressure on key Earth systems, driving us past the safe limits of six planetary boundaries. However, these systems are vital for fulfilling people's needs. To determine how circular economy solutions can help, we must first understand the processes taking place in each of these systems—and their impact.

...TO ACTION!

By uncovering high-impact 'hotspots', next steps are made clear, although the safe limits of the planetary boundaries are crossed and cannot be retuned to normal.

who can prioritise

Twelve Circular Solutions



Mainstream industrial symbiosis and efficiency

- Go local, seasonal and organic
- Mainstream regenerative agriculture
- Extend the lifetime of machinery, equipment and goods
- Buy what you need
- Make the most of what already exists
 - Prioritize circular materials and approaches
 - Put healthier and satiating foods first

Reuse waste