

Publikationer Gapanalys

Nationella hot- och riskrapporter

- **Sverige.** MUST / Försvarsmakten, *Must årsöversikt 2025*, 17 februari 2026, tillgänglig på: <https://www.forsvarsmakten.se/aktuellt/nyheter/must-arsoversikt-2025/>
- **Sverige.** FRA, *Årsrapport 2025 – En farligare tid*, 6 mars 2026, tillgänglig på: <https://www.fra.se/nyheter/nyheter/nyhetsarkiv/news/frasarsrapport2025publiceradenf arligaretid.5.6b4b0ae819565f845bb211.html>
- **Sverige.** Nationellt centrum för terrorhotbedömning (NCT) / Säkerhetspolisen, *Bedömning av terrorhotet 2026*, 10 februari 2026, tillgänglig på: <https://www.sakerhetspolisen.se/ovriga-sidor/nyheter/nyheter/2026-02-10-bedomning-av-terrorhotet-2026.html>
- **Finland.** Supo, *National Security Overview 2025*, 27 februari 2026, tillgänglig på: <https://supo.fi/en/overview>
- **Norge.** Politiets sikkerhetstjeneste (PST), *Nasjonal trusselvurdering 2026*, 6 februari 2026, tillgänglig på: <https://www.pst.no/trusselbilde/norsk-trusselvurdering/nasjonal-trusselvurdering-2026/> (hämtad 10 mars 2026).
- **Norge.** Nasjonal sikkerhetsmyndighet (NSM), *Risiko 2026*, 6 februari 2026, tillgänglig på: <https://nsm.no/regelverk-og-hjelp/rapporter/risiko-2026>
- **Norge.** Etterretningstjenesten, *Focus 2026*, 6 februari 2026, tillgänglig på: https://www.etterretningstjenesten.no/publikasjoner/focus/focus2026_contents
- **Danmark.** Forsvarets Efterretningstjeneste (FE/DDIS), *Intelligence Outlook 2025*, 18 december 2025, tillgänglig på: https://www.fe-ddis.dk/en/produkter/Risk_assessment/riskassessment/intelligence-outlook-2025/
- **Estland.** Kaitsepolitseiamet (KAPO), *Annual Review 2024–2025*, 14 april 2025, tillgänglig på: https://kapo.ee/sites/default/files/content_page_attachments/annual-review-2024-2025.pdf (hämtad 10 mars 2026).
- **Lettland.** Valsts drošības dienests (VDD), *Annual Report 2025*, 9 februari 2026, tillgänglig på: <https://vdd.gov.lv/en/useful/annual-reports>
- **Litauen.** State Security Department of Lithuania (VSD) and Second Investigation Department under the Ministry of National Defence (AOTD), *National Threat Assessment 2026*, 2026, tillgänglig på: <https://www.vsd.lt/en/reports/national-threat-assessment-2026/>
- **Polen.** CSIRT GOV, *Raport o stanie bezpieczeństwa cyberprzestrzeni RP w 2024 roku*, 2025, tillgänglig på: <https://csirt.gov.pl/cer/publikacje/raporty-o-stanie-bezpi/983,Raport-o-stanie-bezpieczenstwa-cyberprzestrzeni-RP-w-2024-roku.html>
- **Tyskland.** Bundesamt für Verfassungsschutz (BfV), *Verfassungsschutzbericht 2024*, 10 juni 2025, tillgänglig på: <https://www.verfassungsschutz.de/SharedDocs/publikationen/EN/reports-on-the-protection-of-the-constitution/2025-06-brief-summary-2024-report-on-the-protection-of-the-constitution.pdf>

- **Tyskland.** Bundesamt für Sicherheit in der Informationstechnik (BSI), *Die Lage der IT-Sicherheit in Deutschland 2025*, 2025, tillgänglig på: <https://www.bsi.bund.de/lagebericht>
- **Frankrike.** Secrétariat général de la défense et de la sécurité nationale (SGDSN), *Revue nationale stratégique 2025*, 2025, tillgänglig på: https://www.sgdsn.gouv.fr/files/2025-08/20250713_NP_SGDSN_Actualisation_2025_RNS_FR.pdf
- **Storbritannien.** National Cyber Security Centre (NCSC), *NCSC Annual Review 2025*, 14 oktober 2025, tillgänglig på: <https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/collection/ncsc-annual-review-2025>

Publikationer med fokus på påverkan (hybridhot och informationspåverkan)

- Bergmanis-Koräts, Gundars, Tetiana Haiduchyk och Bohdan Smolts, *Social Media Manipulation for Sale: 2025 Experiment on Platform Capabilities to Detect and Counter Inauthentic Social Media Engagement* (NATO StratCom COE, 2026).
- Bolt, Neville, och Elina Lange-Ionatamishvili, *The NextGen Information Environment* (NATO StratCom COE, 2026).
- Briggs, Chad M., och Anita Tusor, ‘Surveying New Battlegrounds: Ukraine and the Future of Cognitive Warfare’, *Journal of Strategic Security*, 18/4 (2025).
- Colville, Alex, Yang Mengli, Jordyn Haime och David Bandurski, *Guided Intelligence: China’s AI Strategy and the Global Information Space* (2025).
- Falkheimer, Jesper, och James Pamment (red.), *Psychological Defence and Information Influence: A Textbook on Theory and Practice* (MPF Report Series 12, 2026).
- Haime, Jordyn, Lu Yushan, Yang Mengli och David Bandurski, *Centralization+: Understanding China’s Transforming Strategy for Global Information Influence* (2025).
- Kaarkoski, Miina, *NATO’s Concept of Cognitive Warfare* (Finnish Defence Research Agency Research Bulletin 2–2026, 2026).
- Košková, Zuzana, *The TikTok Problem: A Study on Cognitive Warfare* (2025).
- Kunst, Jonas R. et al., *How Cyborg Propaganda Reshapes Collective Action* (preprint, 2026).
- Lebrun, Maxime, *MENA: Four Political Trends Shaping the Hybrid Threat Landscape* (Hybrid CoE Trend Report 11, 2026).
- Mangat, Rupinder (Tina), *Communicative Deterrence: A Theoretical Concept for Deterrence in the Information Environment*, *IW Perspective* (January 2026).
- Rushing, Bonnie, William Hersch och Shouhuai Xu, *Cognitive Warfare: Definition, Framework, and Case Study* (2026).
- Schalin, Johan, och Sophie Arts, *bracing for a Cold Front: Assessing Russian and Chinese Strategic Objectives and Hybrid Threat Capabilities in the Arctic* (Hybrid CoE Paper 28, 2026).

- Volāns, Eginhards et al., Handbook on the Role of Non-State Actors in Russian Hybrid Threats (Hybrid CoE Paper 27, 2025)

Kompletterande referenser: del 2

- Renee DiResta, ‘AI-Generated Text Is the Scariest Deepfake of All’, *WIRED*, 31 July 2020, <https://www.wired.com/story/ai-generated-text-is-the-scariest-deepfake-of-all/>
- Cristian Vaccari and Andrew Chadwick, ‘Deepfakes and Disinformation: Exploring the Impact of Synthetic Political Video on Deception, Uncertainty, and Trust in News’, *Social Media + Society*, 6/1 (2020), 1–13, <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/2056305120903408>
- Karen Hao, ‘OpenAI has released the largest version yet of its fake-news-spewing AI’, *MIT Technology Review*, 29 August 2019, <https://www.technologyreview.com/2019/08/29/133218/openai-released-its-fake-news-ai-gpt-2/>
- Jonas R. Kunst and others, How cyborg propaganda reshapes collective action, PsyArXiv/OSF preprint, 2026, https://osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/j3stm_v1
- Dominic Packer, Jay Van Bavel, Daniel Thilo and Jonas R. Kunst, ‘When AI Can Fake Majorities, Democracy Dies Quietly’, *The Power of Us*, 27 January 2026, <https://www.powerofusnewsletter.com/p/when-ai-can-fake-majorities-democracy>
- Max Planck Society, ‘Science Policy Forum warns of the dangers of AI for democracy’, *Max-Planck-Gesellschaft*, 2026, <https://www.mpg.de/26044163/ai-swarms-could-distort-democracy>
- Daniel T. Schroeder and others, ‘How malicious AI swarms can threaten democracy’, *Science*, 391/6783 (2026), 354–357, <https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/science.adz1697>
- Maxim Alyukov, Mykola Makhortykh, Alexandr Voronovici, and Maryna Sydorova, ‘LLMs grooming or data voids? LLM-powered chatbot references to Kremlin disinformation reflect information gaps, not manipulation’, *HKS Misinformation Review*, 15 October 2025 <https://misinforeview.hks.harvard.edu/article/llms-grooming-or-data-voids-llm-powered-chatbot-references-to-kremlin-disinformation-reflect-information-gaps-not-manipulation/>
- Folco Panizza, Yara Kyrychenko and Jon Roozenbeek, Survey-taking AI tools surpass human abilities. Here’s what we can do about it’, *Nature*, 650 (2026), 293–295, doi:10.1038/d41586-026-00386-2, <https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-026-00386-2>