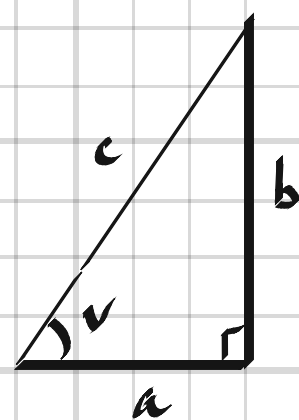


$$\underline{a \sin x + b \cos x = c \cdot \sin(x + v)}$$



$$a \sin x + b \cos x = c \cdot \cos v \cdot \sin x + c \cdot \sin v \cdot \cos x = c \cdot \sin(x + v)$$

$$\text{där } c = (a^2 + b^2)^{1/2} \text{ och } v = \arctan \frac{b}{a}, \quad -90^\circ \leq v \leq 90^\circ$$

$$a \sin x + b \cos x = (a^2 + b^2)^{1/2} \cdot \sin\left(x + \arctan \frac{b}{a}\right)$$