

# Logaritmlagarna

Def.  $10^{\lg x} = x$  ;  $\lg 10^x = x$

$$1. \lg(ab) = \lg(10^{lga} \cdot 10^{lgb}) = \lg 10^{lga+lgb} = lga + lgb$$

$$2. \lg\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) = \lg\left(\frac{10^{lga}}{10^{lgb}}\right) = \lg 10^{lga-lgb} = lga - lgb$$

$$3. \lg a^b = \lg(10^{lga})^b = \lg 10^{b \cdot lga} = b \cdot lga$$

$$\boxed{\lg(ab) = lga + lgb}$$

$$\boxed{\lg\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) = lga - lgb}$$

$$\boxed{\lg a^b = b \cdot lga}$$

## Omvandling från en bas till en annan

Def.

$$a^{\log_a x} = x$$

$$\log_b a^{\log_a x} = \log_b x$$

$$\log_a x \cdot \log_b a = \log_b x$$

$$\log_a x = \frac{\log_b x}{\log_b a}$$

ex. omvandling från  $\ln(x)$  till  $\lg(x)$

$$\lg x = \frac{\ln x}{\ln 10}$$

$$x = 2 \Rightarrow \lg 2 = \frac{\ln 2}{\ln 10} = \frac{0.6931}{2.303} = 0.301$$