



# N-Pear Augmented Reality Toolkit Plan

# **Final document**

10 May 2023











## Final document -

Date	Author	Reason
30/08/2022	Atlantic Team	Draft revision 1.0 of the toolkit plan
30/08/2022	Atlantic Team	Draft revision 2.0 of the toolkit plan
30/10/2022	Atlantic Team	Draft revision 3.0 of the toolkit plan
30/11/2022	Atlantic Team	Toolkit Plan Revision 4.0
		Project reference: 2019-1-PT01-KA204-061388

Intentionally left blank

# Index

<b>1 -</b> TOOLKIT test plan
2. Objective
3. Public
4. Historical Review
5. Introduction
5.1 Test items7
5.2 Relationship with other documents
5.3 Toolkit user guide8
5.4 Tools to be identified and used8
6 How to use this TOOLKIT9
<b>7</b> Analysing Apps 10
8 Analysing teaching activities23

## 1 - TOOLKIT TEST PLAN:

#### **N-Pear AUGMENTED REALITY**

## 1.1 - Approvals:

Approved by:	Signature	Date
All partners	N-Pear Project	november of 2022

#### 1.2 - Document control:

Name	N-Pear Augmented Reality		
Doc. Ref. No.	0.4		
Document status	Project		
Issue date	September - November 2022		

## 1.3 - History of changes:

Doc. Versio n	Author	Date	Description / Moving
01	All partners	Date	Summary of content or changes. Include reference to software/pedagogical change request IDs, if applicable, for effects of traceability.

### 1.4 - Distribution list

Name	Paper
Atlantic Team	Job description

### 2. Objective

The purpose of this document is to outline the testing strategy and general approach for the NPear Toolkit plan project. This includes test methodologies, traceability, resources as well as the customised schedule.

### 3. Public

The target audience for this document is the project research team and the project management team. The document is intended to fulfil its purpose for the intended audience only. The final NPear Toolkit Plan will be designed for teachers and all students who need and want to follow these same guidelines.

### 4. Review history

Review	Date	Updated by	Update comments
0.1	2022.08.3 0	Carla Silva [Atlântica Team]	Creation of the first document
0.2	2022.08.3 0	Carla Silva [Atlântica Team]	First draft
0.3	2022.10.3 0	Carla Silva [Atlântica Team]	Ready for review
0.4	2022.11.3	Carla Silva [Atlântica Team]	Final revisions

#### 5. Introduction

This toolkit provides a structured path for *users* to learn how to use AR-related apps.

We invite you to use the Toolkit to analyse in class. Not all guidelines will be relevant to teaching and learning practices, and variations in individual practices mean that the number of guidelines demonstrated in lessons, courses and programmes will vary accordingly.

If your practice shows few or no examples of the guidelines in action, it could lead to the emergence of new possibilities for improving teaching and students' learning experiences.

Teachers can use this toolkit as a tool for reflection. For example, it can help teachers respond to student feedback or identify areas of practice that need professional development.

In a team context, the course organisation team could meet with the people involved in teaching the Moodle course to use this Toolkit. This activity can prove to be a useful catalyst for change and continuous improvement. An invitation to students to participate in this process can be an even more powerful vehicle for improvement. The Toolkit can also act as an aid in course or programme development and review procedures. Faculties could use the toolkit to recognise, discuss and share examples of good teaching and learning practice.

The Toolkit Guidelines Programme is the comprehensive and functional artefact for the quality assurance effort associated with the NPear Toolkit. Modification of this artefact can occur during the design and development phases, as examples, data and conditions are designed throughout the New Peer augmented reality application project process.

#### **5.1** Test items

The main objective at this stage of the project is to check that all the applications have been defined. These pedagogical level tests will be included by technological and pedagogical level in our discussion groups.

Review 0. 4 5 5/21/23

- Integration test: This is a component-level test of individual units of the curriculum carried out by our development team. This design phase is intended to identify any immediate defects that may arise before the pedagogical programme is placed in the development environment.
- <u>Functional</u> testing: Functional testing is designed to check that each user level works as expected. The level of detail of the functional cases will ensure that the user interface works as expected, that the data is in the correct state as it is transferred from the media folders to the application and to the user.
- <u>Performance and acceptance tests</u>: This test consists of giving the application to a subset of the user population and letting them use the applications identified in this project. This testing phase is jointly coordinated by the NPear team and the development team and is carried out in the NPear environment.

### 5.2 Relationship with other documents

This section shows the relationship between the toolkit (fig1) and the other documents produced during development, such as the DAC - Requirements Analysis Document and the OOD - Object Design Document. It explains how all the tests are related to the functional and pedagogical requirements as well as to the system design indicated in the respective documents. If necessary, this section introduces a naming scheme to establish the correspondence between the requirements and the tests.

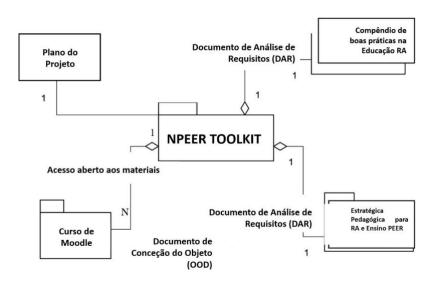


Figure 1 - Strategic technical/structural development plan for the NPear Toolkit

Review 0. 4 6 5/21/23

- This phase is related to the use cases and is developed from the use case in the RAD (Requirements Analysis Document - Model used by our discussion group to work, Requirements Analysis Document.

This model will develop the document *Compendium of best practices in educational AR* and is entirely structured to send information for the *pedagogical strategy of AR and peer learning*.

- Black box tests derived from functional or non-functional requirements are developed from the lists of pedagogical requirements in RAD to develop *the pedagogical strategy for the AR and peer learning* document.
- The structured analysis (unit/white box) will create the OCD (Object Design Document), which will lead to the overall Moodle Course and Open Access Materials. A visualisation of the relationships with the other documents can be seen in the diagram below.

#### 5.3 These toolkit guidelines are based on assumptions such as:

- The app is available for IOS and ANDROID
- The application is available on IOS, ANDROID or higher
- The TOOLKIT NPear APP is tested and verified by an independent organisation
- The application runs on users' personal machines with different specifications and capabilities (OpenGL vs. DirectX, memory, graphics processors, etc.).
- The application will be installed via a free online programme
- Limited testability of models/levels (this does not include the XML file)

#### 5.4 Characteristics and functions to be identified and required:

Main functions to be tested:

#### 5.4.1 User interface and external interface

- Main menu
- Map visualisation tool
- Multimedia visualisation tool
- Installation and configuration application
- GUI/HUD in the game

NPear TOOLKIT will analyse the use cases, functional, technical and non-functional requirements and specifications identified to create curriculum cases, conditions and pedagogical data for NPear tests.

The QA test cases will include the following information:

- Data fields required for input into the user interface
- Data fields needed in the database
- Data fields for updating the database
- Data fields for updating the user interface

Data analysis for each test condition includes:

• Identification of existing data using current search capabilities

The expected results at a functional level will be defined and documented within APP NPear in the *Compendium of good practices in educational AR* and is fully structured to send information for the *pedagogical strategy of AR and peer learning*. It is hoped that these two documents will evolve as an APP NPear Online Course - Moodle during the Design Phase. Programmes will be written as development takes place.

#### 5.4.2 Create

When the Toolkit's NPear analysis is complete, it will occur:

- Promotion of good information and training conditions, traceable to the functional and technical requirements, as well as the design artefacts implemented
- Execute test cases, record test results and validate existing data
- Characteristics defined for open-access online materials data

#### **5.4.3 Execute**

• Manual: All the courses in the programme will be written from a manual perspective, with the option of use, where possible, for all users.

#### 6. HOW TO USE THIS TOOLKIT

You can start by selecting the teaching and learning practice to be analysed. In the space provided by each Guideline, write down an example of a teaching exercise or strategy from the course that recognises or uses the Guideline. If it is useful for your reflection, you can insert instructions for students or other material relevant to that particular exercise or strategy in a loose-leaf folder. If you don't have an example of practice for a particular Guideline, you can reflect on the following about why you don't (for example, the Guidance may not be relevant to the exercise or strategy in question) or what you can do in the future to incorporate this Guidance into your teaching as part of a continuous improvement strategy. There are many examples and suggestions in the material on each guidance page on the website or in the App. You may want to note any constraints that are preventing you from effectively applying the Guidance in your practice and consider whether these can be resolved. There is also space to note down resources and personal development opportunities to support you in applying the guidelines.

Note that the pages of this toolkit can be seen as models to be used in relation to various courses or practices.

### 7 Analysing the toolkit for augmented reality applications: New Peer

**Purpose**: The purpose of this document is to define, review and document possible improvements to existing applications (especially applications related to Physical Education) that will be completed to ensure that all Toolkit Guidelines are developed for project functions in a necessary and important way.

Review 0. 4 8 5/21/23

Objective			
Online platform			
Included in the mobile application   Web platform available to the teacher			
NO			
A TITU HOGANDROID			
Availability   IOS/ANDROID			
3d models available			
Android, iOS			
Free version			
30-day free trial			
Full version			
\$119/year			
Description			
Description Supports the collaborative construction superions			
Supports the collaborative construction experience			

Objective	
<>	
<>	
In-line platform  NO	
NO	
Availability   IOS/ANDROID	
NO	
Android, iOS	
Free version	
With content limitations - 1 project allowed	
Full version	
From 25€/month	
Description	
<>	

Review 0. 4 10 5/21/23

Objective <>		
<>		
<>		
In-line platform  NO		

NO	
Availability   IOS/ANDROID	
AR Books	
Android, iOS	
Free version	
No limitations	
Full version	
N/A	
Description	
<>>	
	1

Review 0. 4 12 5/21/23

Availability | IOS/ANDROID

No HTML

	Final plan 0.4
Free version	
14-day trial	
Full version	
From 19\$/month	
Description	
<>	

Objective <>	
<b>&lt;&gt;</b>	
<>	

In-line platform  NO
NO
Availability   IOS/ANDROID
3D models available
HTML, Android, iOS
Free version
Analysis
Full version
500\$ per school per year

**Description**<>

Objective	
<>	
<>	$\neg$
	_
In-line platform  NO	
NO	
Availability   IOS/ANDROID	
3d models available	
Android, iOS	
Free version	
Free trial with limitations	
Full version	
74.99\$ per year/30-day free trial	
Description	
Build a 3D world and visualise it in AR mode on a surface.	

It's more orientated towards 3D world design

i iliai piali 0.4
Objective
<>
<>
In-line platform  NO
Application + browser support (Web AR)
Availability   IOS/ANDROID
NO
Android, iOS
Free version
Free trial with limitations
Full version Prices not available
Frices not available
Description
<>

Objective <>		
<>		
<>		

Review 0. 4 15 5/21/23

Mobile application Included in the mobile application
Through the JigSpace application
Availability   IOS/ANDROID  3d models available
iOS
Free version
Free of charge
Full version
<>>
Description
Objective
<>>
<>
Online platform NO
Online platformit VO
NO

Review 0. 4 16 5/21/23

Availability   IOS/ANDROID
3d models available
Android, iOS
Free version
No limitations
Full version
<>
Description
<> -

Objective <>		
<>		
<>		

Online platform|NO

Application + browser support (Web AR)

Availability | IOS/ANDROID
3d models available
Android, iOS,HTML

Review 0. 4 17 5/21/23

Free version
10-day trial
Full version
99euros/month
Description
To activate an account, you need a phone number
Objective
<> >
<>
Online platform NO
NO
Availability   IOS/ANDROID
NO
Android, iOS
Free version
Free trial with 5 credits
Full version

Description

49 euros/month

Duration of publication 24 hours

Objective	
<>	
<>	
Online platform NO	
Online platformipsO	
NO	
Availability   IOS/ANDROID	
3d models available	
Android, iOS	
Free version	
Free trial with 3 models	
Full version	
1' UII VCI SIVII	
Price per model	

Objective
<>>
<>
Online platform NO
NO
Availability   IOS/ANDROID
NO
Android, iOS
Free version
30-day free trial
Full version
55 euros/month
Description
Very slow processing when publishing.
Unable to connect, error when viewing the application

# 8 Analysing the teaching activities of TOOLKIT New Peer Augmented Reality

**Purpose**: The purpose of these documents is to better define and monitor this project. Among the guidelines that will be completed to ensure that all the Toolkit tools created for the project's functions are required/designed.

Objective	

Review 0. 4 20 5/21/23

a contract of the contract of			
Document	Document	Document	
<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	
< Provide a description	of the applications in the p	programme>	
Reflection			
< List all programme co	omponents >.		
Restrictions on the ap	plication of this guideline		
Test material - identify in the test.	the additional test material	s made available to each of the participants	
< List the activities inve	olved in drawing up the gu	ideline >.	
Staff development opp	oortunities		
	procedures based on size,		
the complexity and specific needs of the project.  Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.			
Objective			
Document	Document	Document	
<list< td=""><td><list document="">.</list></td><td><list document="">.</list></td></list<>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

Reflection

document>.

< List all	programme components >.
------------	-------------------------

## Restrictions on the application of this guideline

Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

## **Staff development opportunities**

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

# Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

<Describe the monitoring process and information status of the activity>

## **Objective**

Document	Document	Document
<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

## Reflection

< List all programme components >.

# Restrictions on the application of this guideline

Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.

Review 0. 4 22 5/21/23

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

### Staff development opportunities

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

# Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

<Describe the monitoring process and the information status of the activity>

### **Objective**

Document	Document	Document
<list< td=""><td><list document="">.</list></td><td><list document="">.</list></td></list<>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>
document>.		

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

### Reflection

< List all programme components >.

# Restrictions on the application of this guideline

Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

### Staff development opportunities

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

# Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

<Describe the monitoring process and information status of the activity>

Review 0. 4 23 5/21/23

l			
Objective			
Document	Document	Document	
<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	
< Provide a description	of the applications in the p	programme>	
Reflection			
< List all programme co	omponents >.		
D / : /:	1. 4. 64111.		
Restrictions on the ap	plication of this guideline		
•	the additional test material	s made available to each of the participants	
in the test.			
< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.			
Staff development opportunities			
< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the			
project.			
Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.			
<describe activity="" and="" information="" monitoring="" of="" process="" status="" the=""></describe>			
Objective			
-			

Review 0. 4 24 5/21/23

Document	Document	Document
<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

### Reflection

< List all programme components >.

# Restrictions on the application of this guideline

Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

## Staff development opportunities

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

# Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

<Describe the monitoring process and information status of the activity>

## **Objective**

Document	Document	Document
<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

## Reflection

Final plan 0.4				
< List all programme co	omponents >.			
Restrictions on the app	plication of this guideline			
Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.				
< List the activities invo	olved in drawing up the gu	ideline >.		
Staff development opp	ortunities			
		e, complexity and specific needs of the		
	he instructions for stude	nts or other course material, if		
<describe monitoring<="" td="" the=""><td>ng process and information</td><td>status of the activity&gt;</td></describe>	ng process and information	status of the activity>		
Objective				
Document	Document	Document		
<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>		
< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>				
Reflection				
< List all programme components >.				
Restrictions on the application of this guideline				
Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.				

Review 0. 4 26 5/21/23

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

### Staff development opportunities

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

<Describe the monitoring process and information status of the activity>

## **Objective**

Document	Document	Document
<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

### Reflection

< List all programme components >.

## Restrictions on the application of this guideline

Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

### Staff development opportunities

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

Review 0. 4 27 5/21/23

Objective			
Document	Document	Document	
<list document&gt;.</list 	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	
< Provide a description	of the applications in the p	programme>	
Reflection			
< List all programme c	omponents >.		
	plication of this guideline		
Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.			
< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.			
Staff development op	oortunities		
< Adapt test reporting project.	procedures based on the siz	ze, complexity and specific needs of the	
Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.			
<describe activity="" and="" information="" monitoring="" of="" process="" status="" the=""></describe>			
·			

Review 0. 4 28 5/21/23

Objective		
D (		
Document	Document	Document
<list document&gt;.</list 	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>
useuments.		
< Provide a description	of the applications in the p	orogramme>
1	11	
Reflection		
Reflection		
< List all programme co	omponents >.	
Restrictions on the an	plication of this guideline	
		s made available to each of the participants
in the test.		<b>r</b>
< List the activities invo	olved in drawing up the gu	ideline >.
Staff development opp	ortunities	
< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the		
project.  Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if		
relevant.		
<describe activity="" and="" information="" monitoring="" of="" process="" status="" the=""></describe>		
Objective		
Document	Document	Document

Review 0. 4 29 5/21/23

<list< th=""><th><list document="">.</list></th><th><list document="">.</list></th></list<>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>
document>.		

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

### Reflection

< List all programme components >.

# Restrictions on the application of this guideline

Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

## Staff development opportunities

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

<Describe the monitoring process and the information status of the activity>

Act 13 - Learning can be enhanced and independent learning skills developed through the appropriate use of information and communication technologies.

## **Objective**

Document	Document	Document		
<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>		

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

### Reflection

< List all programme components >.

### Restrictions on the application of this guideline

Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

## **Staff development opportunities**

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

# Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

<Describe the monitoring process and information status of the activity>

Act 14 - Effective learning is facilitated by assessment practices and other student learning activities that are designed to support the achievement of desired learning outcomes.

#### **Objective**

Document	Document	Document
<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>	<list document="">.</list>

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

## Reflection

< List all programme components >.

# Restrictions on the application of this guideline

Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.

Review 0. 4 31 5/21/23

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

### Staff development opportunities

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

# Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

<Describe the monitoring process and information status of the activity>

## Act 15 - Meaningful and timely feedback to students improves learning.

# **Objective**

Document	APP	Date
<list document="">.</list>	<name app="" in="" list="" of="" the=""></name>	<use date="" dd="" document="" format="" mm="" of="" reference="" the="" to="" yy=""></use>

< Provide a description of the applications in the programme>

### Reflection

< List all programme components >.

# Restrictions on the application of this guideline

Test material - identify the additional test materials made available to each of the participants in the test.

< List the activities involved in drawing up the guideline >.

### **Staff development opportunities**

< Adapt test reporting procedures based on the size, complexity and specific needs of the project.

# Don't forget to insert the instructions for students or other course material, if relevant.

<Describe the monitoring process and the information status of the activity>

Review 0. 4 32 5/21/23

## **Bibliography**

- [1] Evidence for Learning (2019). Impact Evaluation Cycle. [Online cited 2022 Aug 13]. Available from: https://evidenceforlearning.org.au/education-evidence/using-the-toolkits
- [2] Education Endowment Foundation (2019). Evidence for Learning Teaching & Learning Toolkit: Education Endowment Foundation. [Online cited 2022 Aug 30]. Available from: <a href="evidenceforlearning.org.au/the-toolkit/full-toolkit/">evidenceforlearning.org.au/the-toolkit/full-toolkit/</a>
- [3] Aarons, G. et al. (2010) Advancing a Conceptual Model of Evidence-Based Practice Implementation in Public Service Sectors. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research. 38(1): p4-23.
- [4] Cordingley, P. et al. (2015). Developing Great Teaching: Lessons from the international reviews into effective professional development. London: Teacher Development Trust.
- [4] Yeung, A.S. et al. (2016) Positive behaviour interventions: the issue of sustainability of positive effects. Educational Psychology Review. 28(1): p145-70.
- [5] Moullin, J.C., Ehrhart, M.G., Aarons G (2017). The Role of Leadership in Organisational Implementation and Sustainment in Service Agencies. Research on Social Work Practice. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731517718361">doi.org/10.1177/1049731517718361</a>.
- [6] Dyssegaard C.B. et al. (2017) A systematic review of what enables or hinders the use of research-based knowledge in primary and lower secondary school. Copenhagen: Aarhaus University, Danish Clearinghouse for Educational Research.
- [7] Ehrhart, M.G. et al. (2015) Validating the Implementation Climate Scale (ICS) in child welfare organisations. Child Abuse & Neglect. 53: p17-26.
- [8] Aarons, G.A. (2006) Transformational and Transactional Leadership: Association With Attitudes Toward Evidence-Based Practice. Psychiatric Services. 57(8): p1162-1169.
- [9] Metz, A. et al. (2015) Active implementation frameworks for successful service delivery: Catawba county child wellbeing project. Research on Social Work Practice 25(4): p415-422.
- [10] Hurlburt, M. et al. (2014) Interagency Collaborative Team model for capacity building to scale-up evidence-based practice. Children and Youth Services Review. 39: p160-168.
- [11] Lyon, A., R. (2018). Implementation Science and Practice in the Education Sector. I mple ment at i on Science I ssueBrief. Retrieved from https://education.uw.edu/news/video/edutalks
- [12] LeMahieu, P. G., & Bryk, A. S. (2017). Working to improve: seven approaches to quality improvement in education. Quality Assurance in Education, 25(1), 1-124. Retrieved from <a href="mailto:emeraldinsight.com/toc/qae/25/1">emeraldinsight.com/toc/qae/25/1</a>
- [13] Moir, T. (2018). Why is implementation science important to intervention design and evaluation, within educational settings? Frontiers in Education, 3, 61. Retrieved from frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/feduc.2018.00061/full

Review 0. 4 33 5/21/23

- [14] State Implementation and Scaling-up of Evidence-based Practices Centre (SISEP) and the National Implementation Research Network (NIRN). (2018). National Implementation Research Network's Active Implementation Hub. [Online cited 2022 Aug 13]. Available from: <a href="mailto:implementation.fpg.unc.edu">implementation.fpg.unc.edu</a>
- [15] Shelton, B.E. (2003). How Augmented Reality Helps Students Learn Dynamic Spatial Relationships. Doctoral Thesis: University of Washington.
- [16] Yu-Chien Chen (2006). A study of comparing the use of augmented reality and physical models in chemistry education. ACM International Conference on Virtual Reality Continuum and Its Applications.
- [17] R. E.Mayer.(2003). "The promise of multimedia learning: using the same instructional design methods across different media," Learning and instruction, vol.13, no.2, pp. 125-139,
- [18] R. E. Mayer.(1997). "Multimedia learning: are we asking the right questions?," Educational psychologist, vol.32, pp. 1-19.
- [19] R.E Mayer.(2001).Multimedia learning. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- [20] H. Kaufmann, H.(2003). "Collaborative augmented reality in education," in Proceeding of Imagina 2003 Conference, Monte Carlo, Monaco.pp. 1-4.
- [20] Phon, D.N. Eh; Ali,M. B. 2003). "Collaborative Augmented Reality in Education: A Review," in 2014 International Conference on Teaching and Learning in Computing and Engineering, DOI 10.1109/LaTiCE.2014.23 IEEE Computer Science.

Department of Education (August 20, 2020). School Reopening Toolkit:Physical Education & a c t i v i t y . [ O n l i n e - c i t e d 2 0 2 2 A u g 1 3 ] . A v a i l a b l e f r o m : <a href="https://www.tn.gov/content/dam/tn/education/health-&-safety/PE\_PA%20Reopening">https://www.tn.gov/content/dam/tn/education/health-&-safety/PE\_PA%20Reopening</a> %20Toolkit.pdf

Review 0. 4 34 5/21/23