

CDR.FYI — MARCH 2026

# The State of Durable Carbon Removal

Robert Höglund, Co-founder CDR.fyi / Head of Climate at Milkywire

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# CDR market at a glance

CONTRACTED

44.16M t

Press releases, submissions, portal

ISSUED

2.15M t

Isometric, Puro, CSI, Rainbow, Gold  
Standard

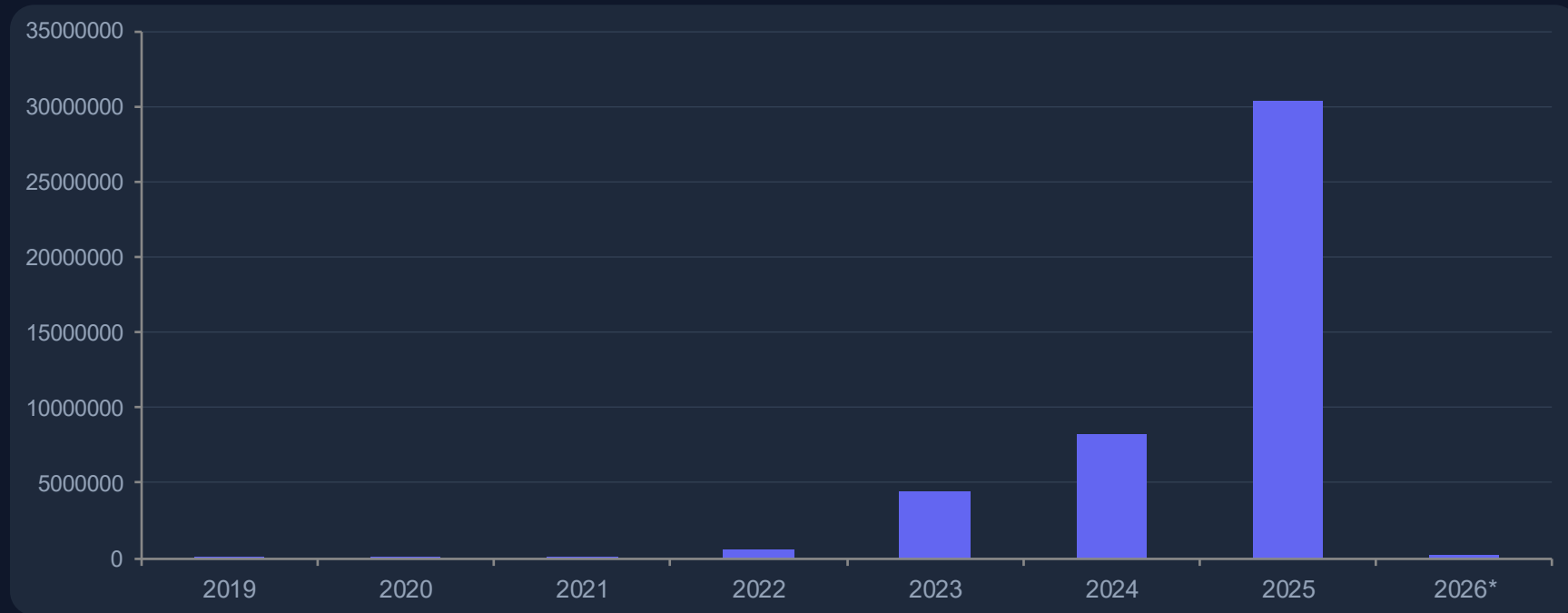
RETIRED

1.18M t

Registry retirements only

# Year-over-year explosive growth

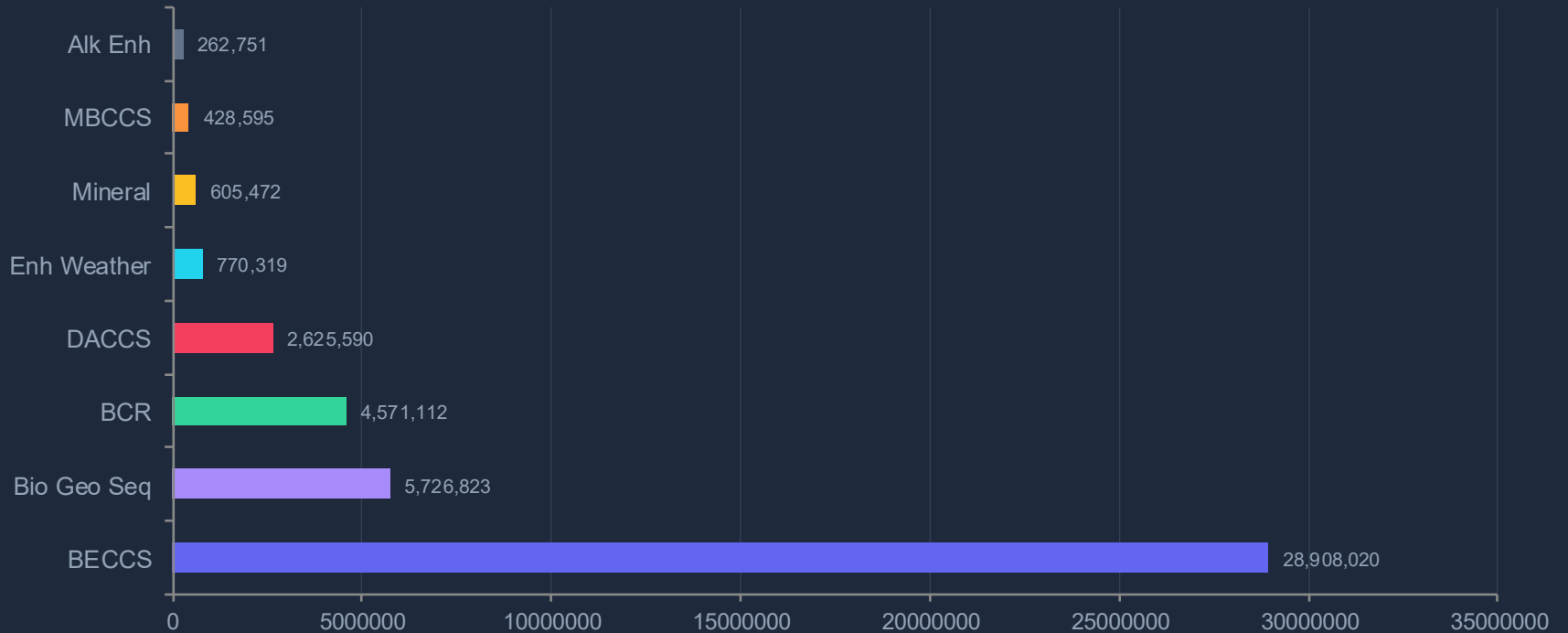
Contracted volume by year (tonnes)



*2025 was a breakout year — 30.5M tonnes contracted, 3.7× growth over 2024*

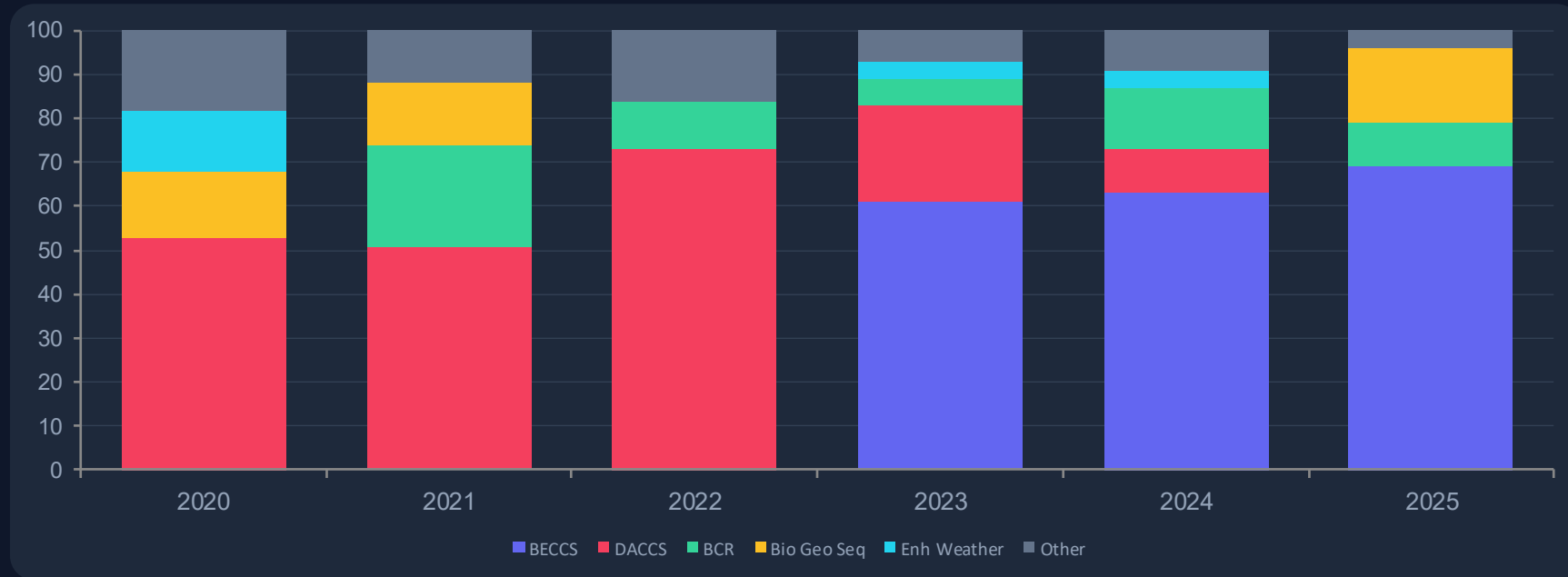
# What's being purchased

Contracted volume by removal method (tonnes)



# How the method mix is shifting

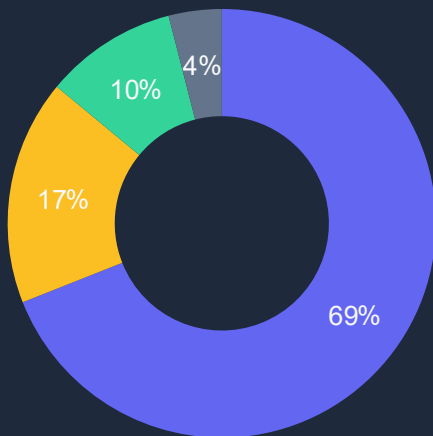
Share of contracted volume by year (%)



*DACCS dominated 2020–2022. BECCS took over in 2023 and now accounts for 69% of contracted volume.*

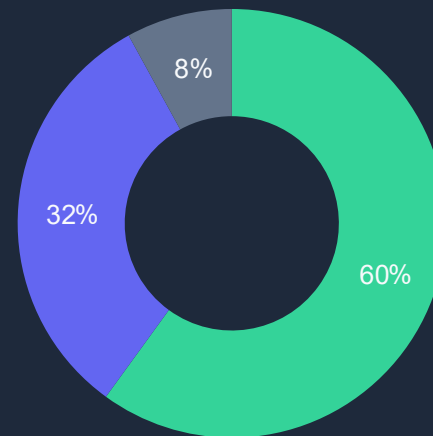
# Contracts vs Issuance

Contracted 2025



■ BECCS ■ Bio Geo Seq ■ BCR ■ Other

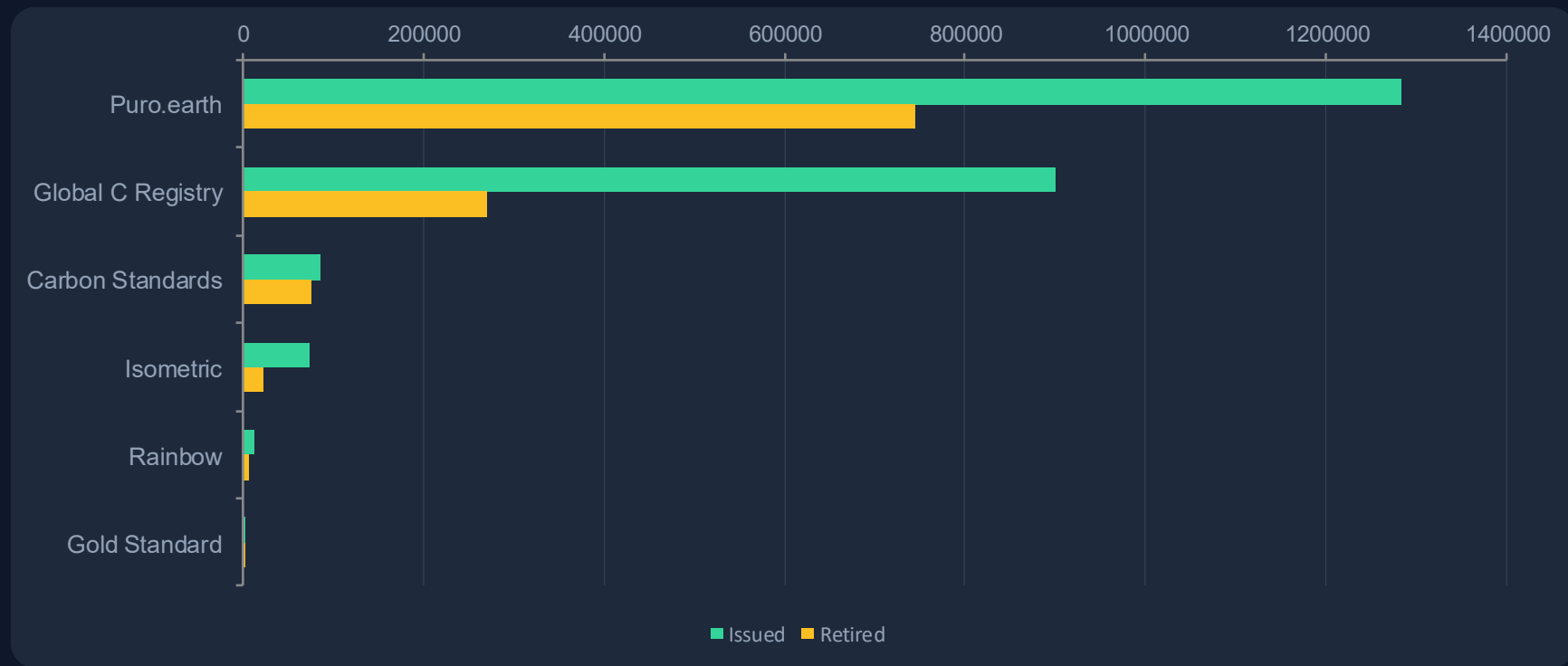
Issued 2025



■ BCR ■ BECCS ■ Other

*BECCS is 69% of contracts but biochar is 60% of what's actually produced.*

# Six registries now track durable CDR



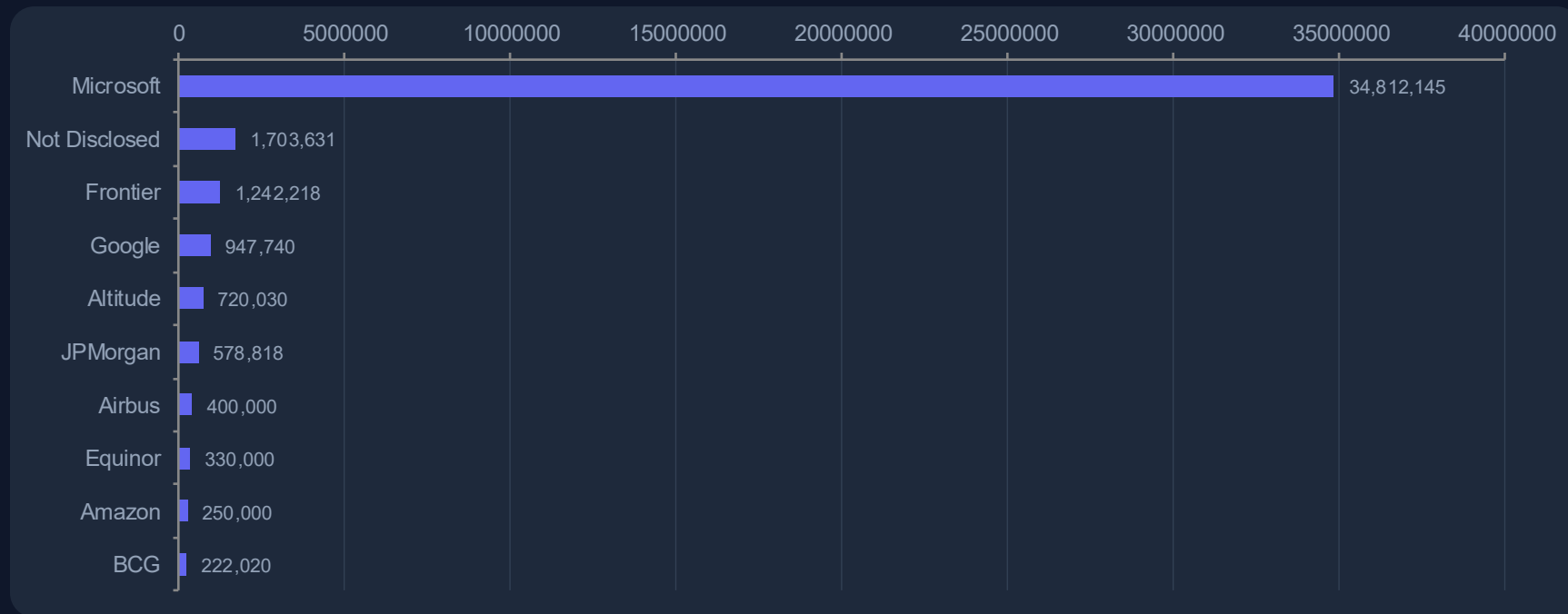
# Who's delivering carbon removal

Top 10 suppliers by contracted volume



# Who's buying CDR?

Top 10 purchasers by contracted volume — Microsoft dominates

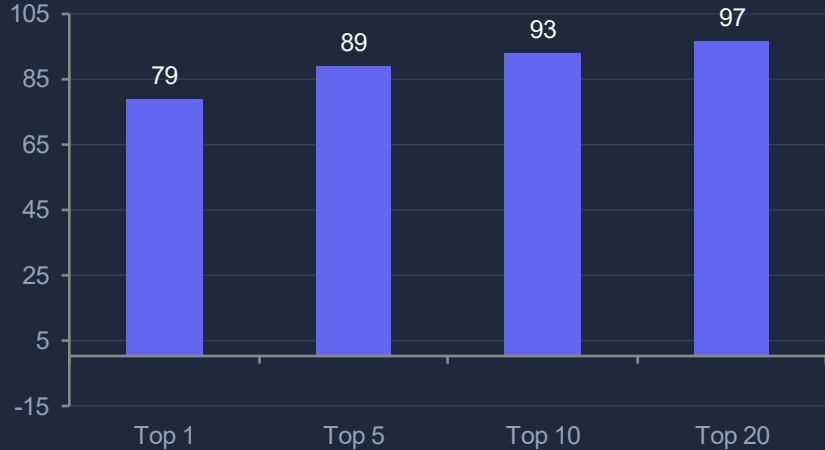


*Microsoft alone accounts for 78.9% of all contracted volume.*

# A concentrated market — diversifying fast

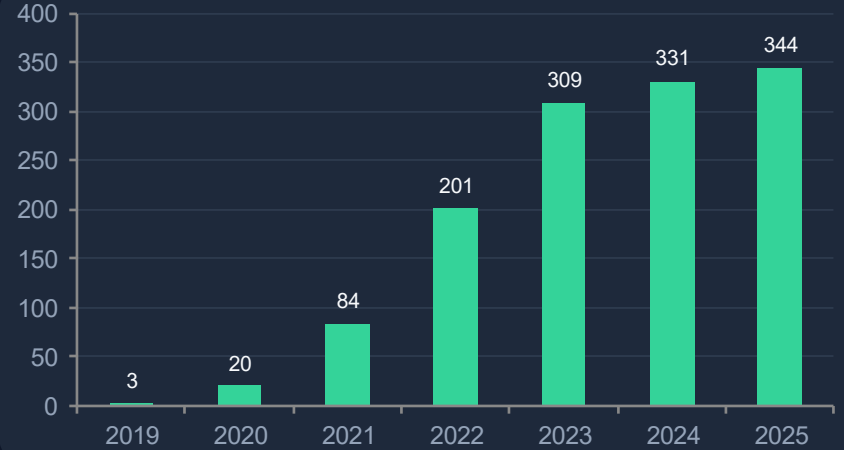
## Buyer Concentration

% of total contracted volume



## Unique Buyers per Year

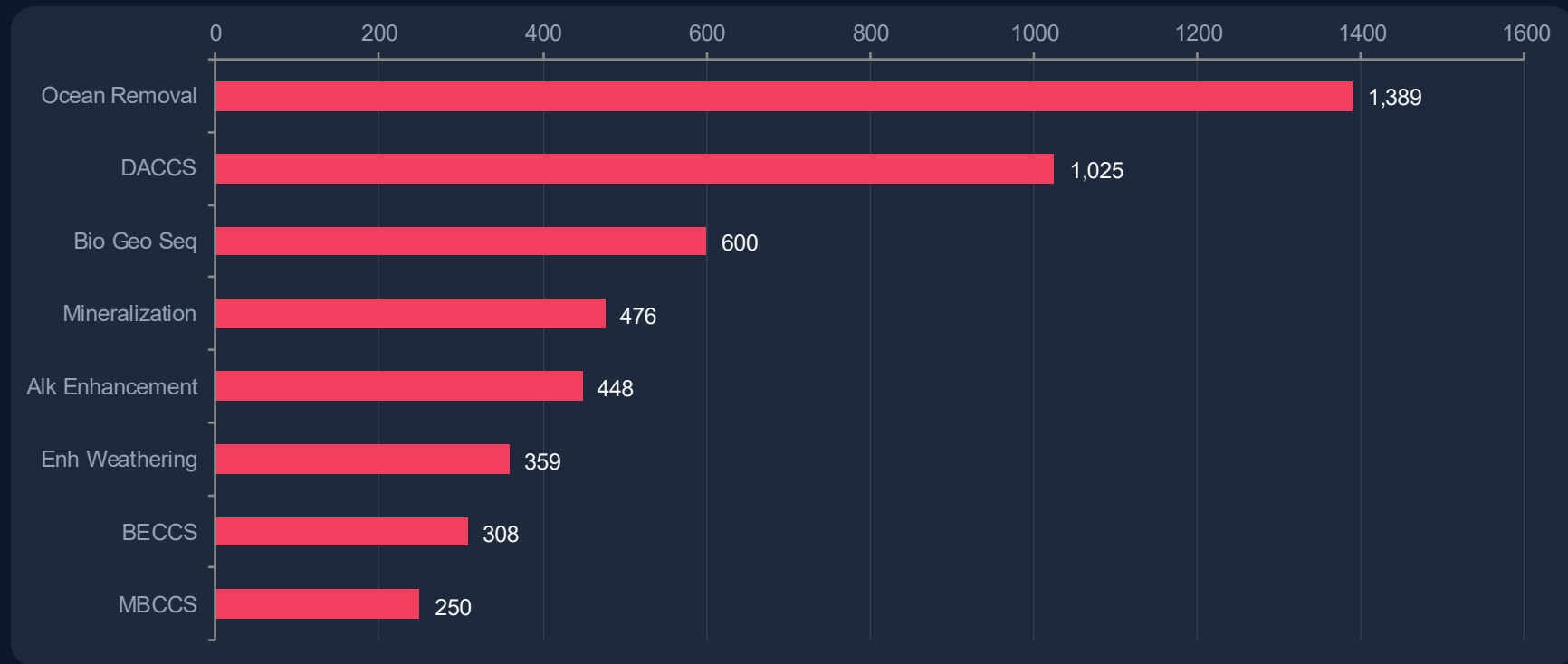
100× growth in 6 years



*Supply is less concentrated: Top supplier = 15.4% vs Top buyer = 78.9%. The demand base is broadening fast.*

# What does CDR cost?

Median price per tonne by method — based on 1,750 orders with disclosed pricing (20%)



# Two markets are emerging

Deal size distribution — retail vs wholesale

Deal Size	# Deals	Volume	% of Deals	% of Volume
< 10 t	5,222	7,566 t	58.7%	< 0.1%
10–100 t	1,788	76,664 t	20.1%	0.2%
100–1K t	1,264	454,957 t	14.2%	1.0%
1K–10K t	449	1.44M t	5.0%	3.3%
10K–100K t	116	4.02M t	1.3%	9.1%
<b>100K+ t</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38.2M t</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>86.5%</b>

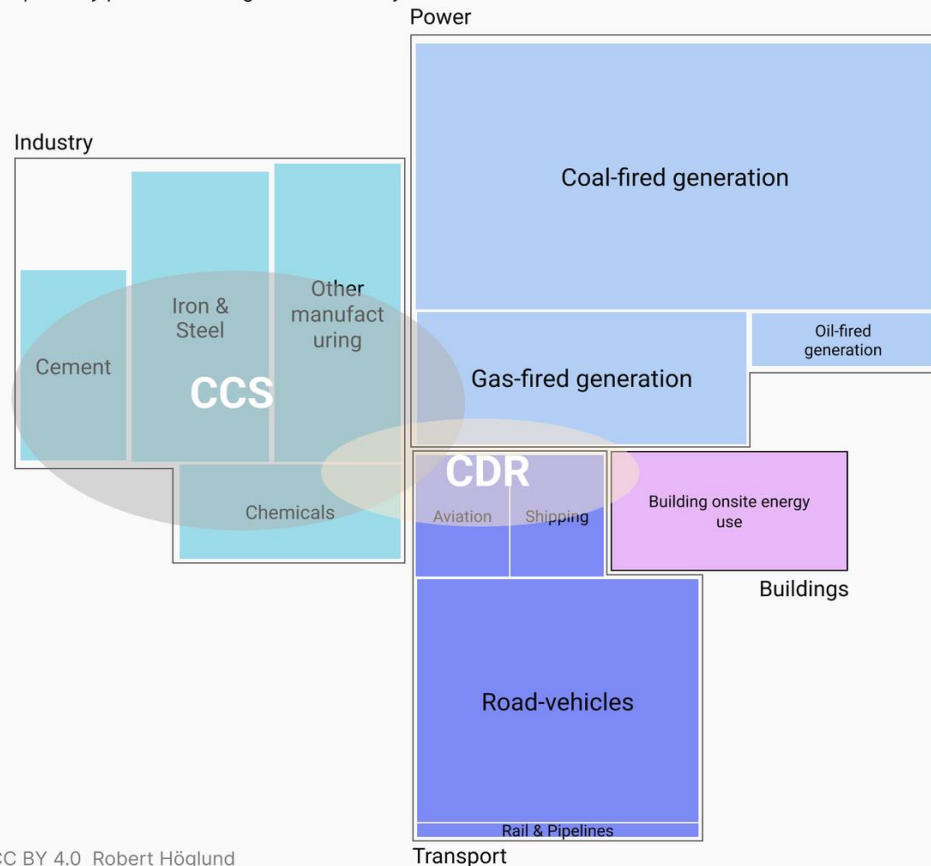
*35 mega-deals (0.4%) hold 87% of all volume. 5,000+ micro-deals signal a growing retail credit market.*

# Future demand

- CDR will be the cheapest option for part of hard-to-abate emissions.
- But comprehensive policy (like EU ETS+CBAM) covering all emissions is needed to make these sectors pay.
- In the EU that won't happen until earliest late 2030s.

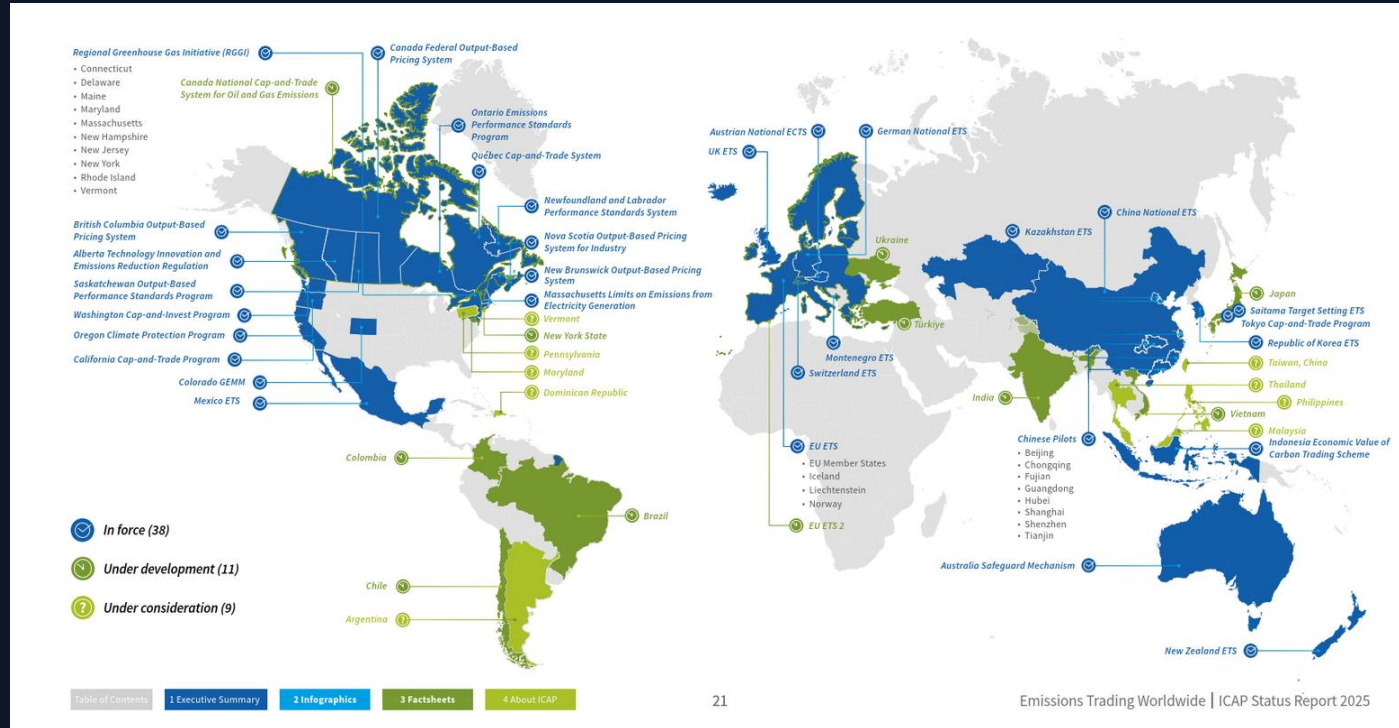
## Where will CDR and CCS be used?

Authors estimate of where CDR and CCS may be the cheapest (CO<sub>2</sub>-only) mitigation solutions at net zero. Sizes of boxes represent 2024 CO<sub>2</sub> emission share (IEA). Area uncovered by circles are assumed to be dealt with substituting CO<sub>2</sub>-generating activities with zero emission options, primarily processes using clean electricity.



# But in jurisdictions without policy covering the hardest-to-abate emissions, there is no role for CDR.

- The EU and UK ETS is on its way to zero, and will have a clear role for up to a couple of hundred million tonnes of regional CDR annually, slowly ramping up from 2029 (UK) and 2031 (EU)
- Other jurisdictions are very unclear.



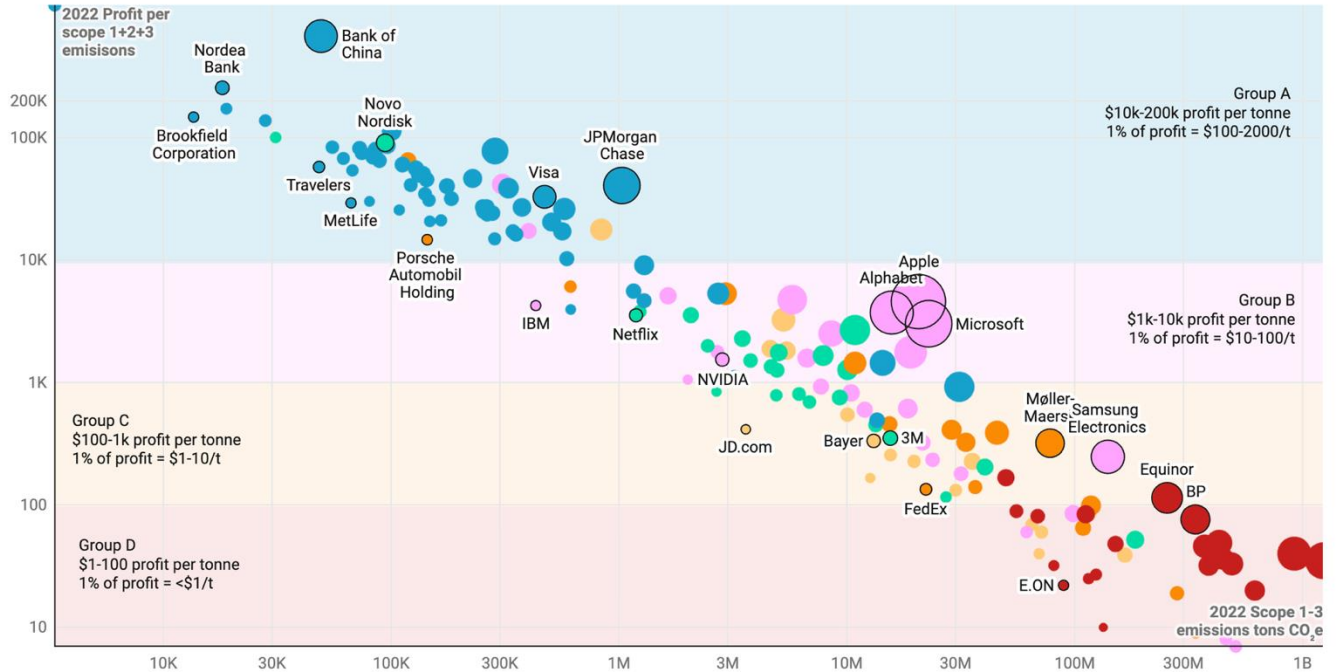
In the near term,  
demand will  
continue to come  
from high-profit  
low-emissions  
companies.

But they need a  
“WHY”

## Profit per tonne Scope 1-3 versus Total emissions

Profits divided by GHG emissions in all scopes.

● Banking ● Chemicals ● Insurance ● Materials ● Utilities ● Automotives ● Construction ● Transportation ● Oil & Gas Operations ● Food, Drink & Tobacco ● Diversified Financials ● IT Software & Services ● Consumer Goods & Retail ● Health Care & Pharmaceuticals ● Technology Hardware & Equipment ● Trading Companies & Conglomerates ● Media & Telecommunications Services



Count 184 companies, from the top of Forbes 2000 companies. 2022 data. USD

Chart: Robert Högland for Carbon Gap • [Get the data](#) • Created with [Datawrapper](#)

## What now?

- **Suppliers:**
  - Focus on extending runway, learning, and bringing costs down rather than on planning for near-term, large scale-up.
  - Continue to increase the buyer pool: High-margin sectors (software, financial, consulting) + energy, shipping, aviation. companies with near-term net zero targets (2030-2035).
- **Purchasers:**
  - Engage now, don't wait for a perfect strategy.
  - Make a first small purchase, start learning.
- **All:**
  - Spread the word, and start buying CDR yourself (see [CDR-shops.com](https://www.cdr-shops.com)).
  - Continue to lobby for favorable standards and policies. (SBTi, ISO, EU ETS, ReFuel EU, FuelEU Maritime, IMO Net zero framework.)

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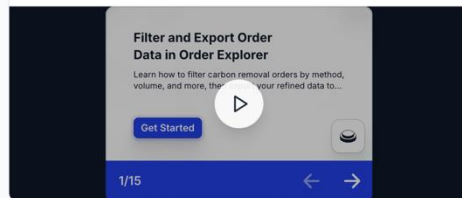
Collapse &lt;

## What's New

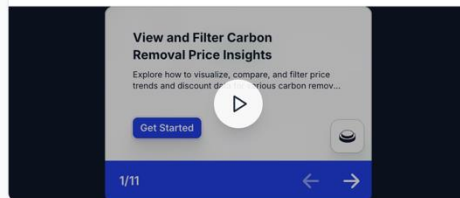
See what's latest across CDR.fyi — explore features with interactive tours

**Browse the deals** Free — last 12 months

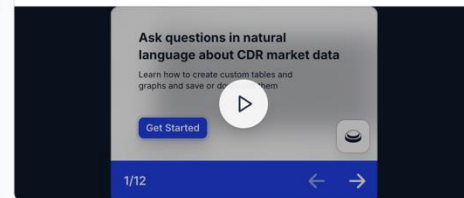
Explore 8,800+ CDR transactions — filter by method, supplier, purchaser, and marketplace to find exactly what you need

**Benchmark pricing** Pro plan

The CDR market's first independent pricing benchmark — price ranges and trends across every removal method, from biochar to DACCS

**Ask anything** Pro plan

Natural-language queries against the full CDR dataset — top suppliers, market trends, method comparisons, all answered instantly



## MORE IN CDR.FYI

**Order Insights**

Aggregated dashboards showing market trends, volumes, and delivery status across the CDR landscape

**Market Actors**

Directory of suppliers, purchasers, and services active in the carbon removal market

**Newsfeed**

Curated feed of CDR industry news, announcements, and market developments

**Reports**

In-depth analysis and research reports on the carbon removal market, authored by CDR.fyi

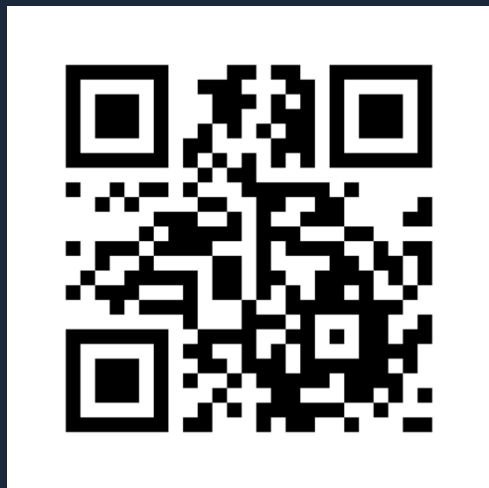
**Data Submission**

Submit verified order data to help strengthen CDR market transparency

**API**

Manage API keys and integrate CDR.fyi data into your own tools and workflows

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**CDR.fyi**

robert@cdr.fyi