

OPTION [CFD] STRATEGIES SIMULATOR

EXCEL-BASED APPLICATION





www.ixquant.com

INTRODUCTION



Are you ready to take your option [CFD] trading to the next level?

Our <u>Option Strategies Simulator</u> is here to change your trading experience with its comprehensive Excel-based suite. With this powerful and intuitive option analysis tool, you can quickly build, forward test and accurately predict what will happen under various market conditions.

Stop guessing and start trading smarter today with Option Strategies Simulator!

Main Features:

data | current_values

- Make quick and unlimited forward testing of your option [CFD] trading strategies
- ✓ Create multi-leg and multi-expiration setups

values_expiry_date

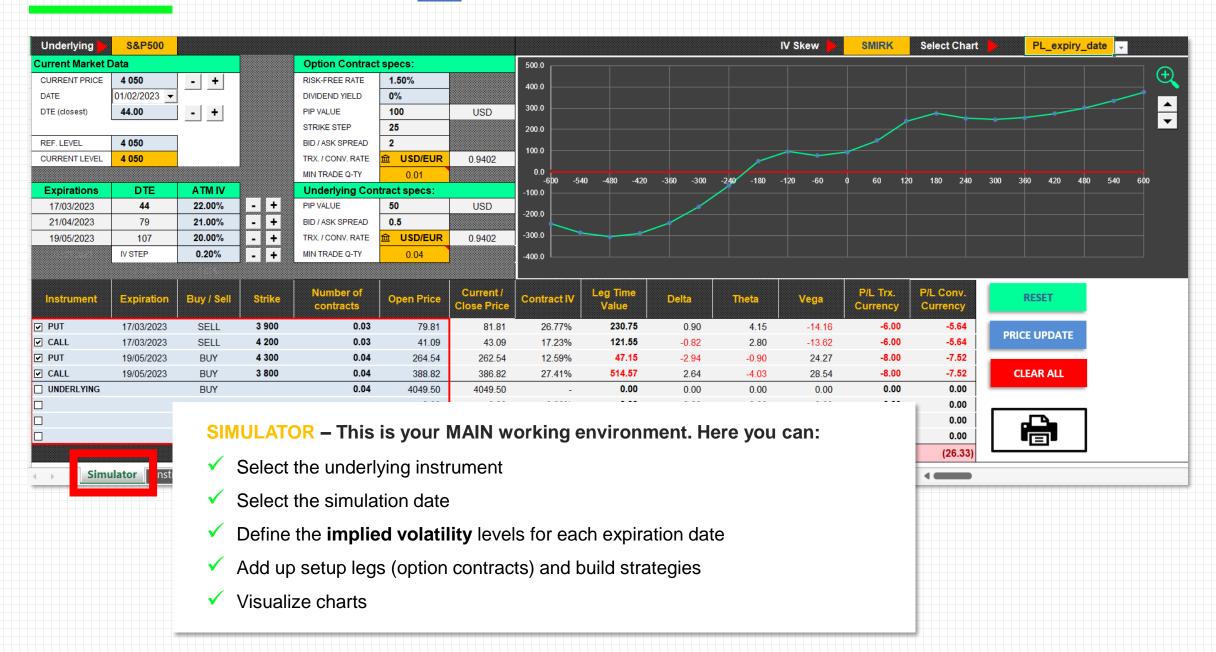
- ✓ Combine in one setup instruments traded in different currencies
- ✓ Make simulations with fractional contract sizes
- ✓ Visualize results with the Payoff chart and Greek values charts

SIMULATOR COMPONENTS





SIMULATOR COMPONENTS – 1 SIMULATOR / Main Screen





SIMULATOR COMPONENTS – 2 INSTRUMENTS_TABLE / Instruments Data Base

1 2		Α	B C D E F		G	Н	l J		K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R			
	1	Instrument	opt_trx	_pip_value	strike_step	pread_optio	min_qty_opt	instrument_ticker	derlying _.	r_pip_va	u ad_under	ent_price_	in_qty_und	current_level	current_ATM_IV	EXP1	EXP2	EXP3	iv_skew_pattern
	2	DAX40	EUR	5	50	6.00	0.20	GDAXI	EUR	1	2.00	100	0.5	15 500	16.50%	17/03/2023	21/04/2023	16/06/2023	SMIRK
	3	AEX	EUR	100	25	1.00	0.20	AEX	EUR	40	0.10	50	0.2	750	15.00%	17/03/2023	21/04/2023	19/05/2023	SMIRK
	4	CAC40	EUR	10	50	5.00	0.50	FCHI	EUR	1	1.00	50	0.5	7 100	15.50%	17/03/2023	21/04/2023	19/05/2023	SMILE
	5	FTSE100	GBP	10	25	6.00	0.10	FTSE	GBP	2	1.00	50	0.5	7 700	11.00%	17/03/2023	21/04/2023	19/05/2023	SMIRK
	6	DJIA	USD	50	100	10.00	0.10	血 DOW JONES IN	USD	2	3.00	200	0.5	33 391	16.00%	17/03/2023	21/04/2023	19/05/2023	SMIRK
	7	S&P500	USD	100	25	2.00	0.01	GSPC	USD	50	0.50	25	0.04	4 050	18.50%	17/03/2023	21/04/2023	19/05/2023	SMIRK
	8	Nasdaq	USD	100	50	10.00	0.10	NASDAQ 100	EUR	1	2.00	100	0.5	12 300	24.00%	17/03/2023	21/04/2023	19/05/2023	SMIRK
	9	ASX	AUD	10	50	16.00	0.20	AORD	AUD	5	3.00	50	1	7 700	12.00%	16/03/2023	20/04/2023	18/05/2023	SMIRK
	10	N225	YEN	500	125	16.00	0.20	血 NIKKEI 225 INDI	USD	1	7.00	100	0.5	27 927	14.00%	09/03/2023	13/04/2023	11/05/2023	SMIRK
	11	HSI	HKD	10	200	12.00	0.50	HSI	HKD	10	8.00	100	0.5	22 600	20.00%	28/02/2023	31/03/2023	29/04/2023	SMIRK
	12	Crude Oil	USD	10	50	10.00	0.50	CL	USD	5	6.00	50	1	7 700	36.50%	16/03/2023	17/04/2023	17/04/2023	SMILE
	13	Gold	USD	100	5	1.20	0.05	GC	EUR	1	0.30	10	1	1 850	14.60%	29/03/2023	26/05/2023	27/07/2023	SMILE
	14	Silver	USD	50	50	3.00	0.05	SI	USD	5	2.00	10	0.5	2 150	26.50%	25/04/2023	27/06/2023	29/08/2023	SMILE
	15	USDJPY	JPY	1000	100	14.00	0.50	血 USD/JPY	JPY	100	0.01	50	1	136	14.00%	16/03/2023	22/06/2023	22/06/2023	SMIRK
	16	EURJPY	JPY	1000	100	17.00	0.50	益 EUR/JPY	JPY	100	0.02	50	1	144	12.50%	16/03/2023	22/06/2023	22/06/2023	SMIRK
	17	GBPJPY	JPY	1000	100	30.00	0.50	益 GBP/JPY	JPY	100	0.03	50	1	164	13.00%	16/03/2023	22/06/2023	22/06/2023	SMIRK
	18																		

Option contracts related data

Contracts specs - entered once Market data - regular updates required

24

25

26

For the purpose of an example, the option and underlying instruments contract specifications presented in this table are taken from those of IG Bank Switzerland (CFD broker). If you trade with another platform, you will have to adjust this data to the contract specifications of your broker



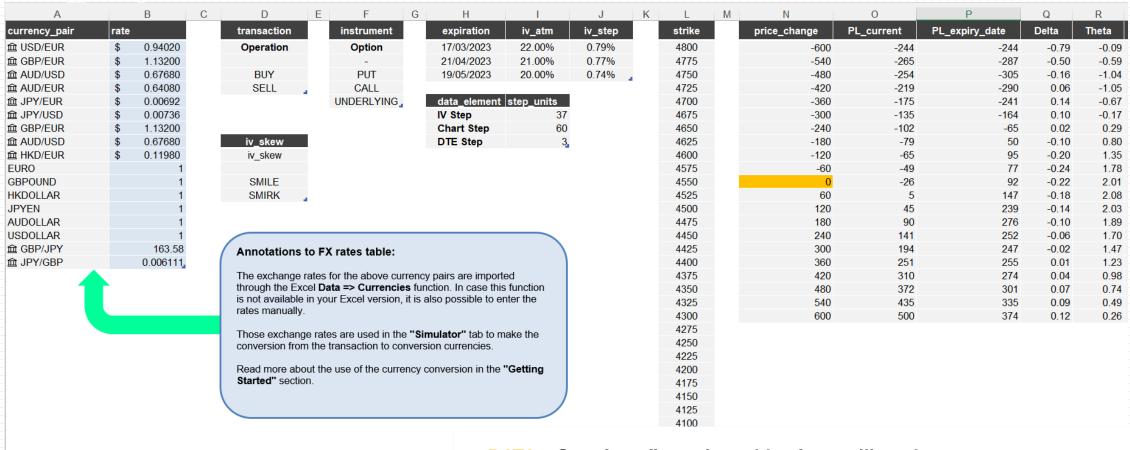
Instruments Table annotations (ungroup to see)

20													
30	Instrument	The name of the underlying instrument as it will appear in											
31	opt_trx	Transaction currency of the option contracts on the selecte											
32	opt_pip_value_trx	The currency value of one pip of the option contract, expre											
33	strike_step	The minimum distance in points between the two closest st											
34	spread_option	Bid / Ask spread (in number of points) of the option con											
35	min_qty_opt	Minimun tradable quantity of an option contract. For the re											
-	Simulator Ins	ruments_table											

INSTRUMENTS_TABLE – Instruments configuration table. Here you can:

- Configure the specifications of option and underlying contracts
- Define the list of instruments you work with
- Update the expiration dates and current IV levels for option contracts
- Update the current level (price) of underlying instruments
- Define the instruments transaction currency

SIMULATOR COMPONENTS – 3 DATA / Auxiliary Data tables and menus



DATA – Set of configuration tables for auxiliary data:

- FX Rates table
- Chart visualization settings table
- Menus tables

SIMULATOR COMPONENTS – 4 CURRENT_VALUES / Option Data Calculation

1 2	4	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	-1	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Υ	Z
	1	Instrument	Reference (current) Date	Closest Expiration	Expiration Date	Transac tion	Strike Price	Underl. Price	TRX QTY	Risk Free	Div	Referen ce IV	Step strike		Spread Underl.			FX Option	FX Underl.	t (days)	t (years)	IV Step	Leg IV	Buy / Sell Sign	Q-ty Short	Q-ty Long	Delta
	2	CALL	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	17/03/2023	SELL	4 400	4 050	0.02	1.5%	0\$	18.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	44	0.1205	0.79%	6.99%	-1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
100	3	PUT	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	19/05/2023	BUY	4 200	4 050	0.02	1.5%	0\$	17.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	107	0.2932	0.76%	12.44%	1.00	0.00	1.00	-1.26
(*)	4	UNDERLYING	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	00/01/1900	BUY	0	4 050	0.04	1.5%	0\$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-44958	÷	(/=,5)	9 - 3	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.88
100	5 ()	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	00/01/1900	0.00	0	4 050	0.00	1.5%	0\$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-44958	-123.1726	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
	6)	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	00/01/1900	0.00	0	4 050	0.00	1.5%	0\$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-44958	-123.1726	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
	7)	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	00/01/1900	0.00	0	4 050	0.00	1.5%	0\$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-44958	-123.1726	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
100	8)	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	00/01/1900	0.00	0	4 050	0.00	1.5%	0\$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-44958	-123.1726	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
	9 ()	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	00/01/1900	0.00	0	4 050	0.00	1.5%	0\$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-44958	-123.1726	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
-	10	TOTAL	0																								0.62
+	19	TOTAL	500																								0.10
+	28	TOTAL	450																								0.15
+	37	TOTAL	400																								0.21
+	46	TOTAL	350																								0.29
+	55	TOTAL	300																								0.39
+	64	TOTAL	250																								0.51
+	73	TOTAL	200																								0.64
+	82	TOTAL	150																								0.75
+	91	TOTAL	100																								0.80
+	100	TOTAL	50																								0.75
+	109	TOTAL TOTAL	0 -50																								0.62
+	118	TOTAL	-100																								0.44
+	127	TOTAL	-100 -150																								0.20
+	136	TOTAL	-200																					_			
+	145	TOTAL	-250								C	URRE	:NT	VALU	ES -	Calc	ulati	on ta	ble f	or the	e <u>curr</u>	<u>ent</u> c	ption	ı valı	ues a	and G	reeks
+	154	TOTAL	-300																_	_							
+	163 172	TOTAL	-350								✓	Bla	ck-S	choles	s mod	del is	used	l for v	alues	calc	ulatior	1					
+	181	TOTAL	-400										_		_	_	_	_	_	_							
+	101	TOTAL	-450								✓	Dat	a is	calcul	ated 1	for a	numt	oer of	price	leve	Is of th	ne ur	derly	ng in	ıstrun	nent	

- Calculated data represents the values on the DTE (days to expiration) as shown in the cell "B5" of the "Simulator" tab

SIMULATOR COMPONENTS – 5 VALUES_EXPIRY_DATE / Option Data Calculation

1	2	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н		J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	U	V	W	Х	Υ	Z	
	,	Instrument	Reference (current) Date	Closest Expiration	Expiration Date	Transac tion	Strike Price	Underl. Price	TRX QTY	Risk Free	Div	Referen ce IV	Step strike				Pip Val. Underl.	FX Option	FX Underl.	t (days)	t (years)	IV Step	Leg IV	Buy / Sell Sign	Q-ty Short	Q-ty Long	Delta	
	- 2	PUT	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	17/03/2023	SELL	3 900	4 050	0.03	1.5%	0\$	22.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	0	0.0000	0.79%	26.77%	-1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	#
		CALL	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	17/03/2023	SELL	4 200	4 050	0.03	1.5%	0\$	22.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	0	0.0000	0.79%	17.23%	-1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	
	. 4	PUT	01/02/2023	17/03/2023	19/05/2023	BUY	4 300	4 050	0.04	1.5%	0 \$	20.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	63	0.1726	0.74%	12.59%	1.00	0.00	1.00	-3.23	
			01/02/2023			BUY	3 800	4 050	0.04	1.5%	0\$	20.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	63	0.1726	0.74%	27.41%	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	
	. (UNDERLYING			00/01/1900	BUY	0	4 050	0.04	1.5%	0 \$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-45002	-	-	-	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	
			01/02/2023		00/01/1900	0.00	0	4 050	0.00	1.5%	0\$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-45002	-123.2932	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	
	. (01/02/2023		00/01/1900	0.00	0	4 050	0.00	1.5%	0\$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-45002	-123.2932		0.00%	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	
	. (01/02/2023	17/03/2023	00/01/1900	0.00	0	4 050	0.00	1.5%	0\$	0.00%	25	2.0	0.5	100.0	50.0	0.9	0.9	-45002	-123.2932	0.00%	0.00%	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	
+		0 TOTAL 9 TOTAL	600																								-3.23 -3.73	
+			540																								-3.73	
+			480																								-3.92	
+			420																								-4.05	
+			360																								-4.21	
+			300																								-4.40	
+			240																								-4.64	
+			180																									
+			120								VA	LUE	SEX	PIRY	DA1	ΓE -	Calc	ulati	on ta	ble f	or the	e on	tion v	/alue	es an	d Gr	eeks	
+	10	00 TOTAL	60													_	J	on or or	.		.			didi	o an	. . .	00.10	
+		9 TOTAL	0								of :	tha a	loco	ot ov	nirat	ion s	doto.											
+		8 TOTAL	-60								al	the <u>c</u>	1056	si ex	pırat	<u> 1011 (</u>	ıale											
+			-120								√	Rlac	·k_S^	holos	moc	عز لط	Heer	l for v	مبيادي	പോ	culatio	n						
+			-180								•	Diac	-K-SC	HOIES	11100	161 12	usec	1 101 \	aiue	s call	Juialil	ווע						
+	14	TOTAL	-240								/	. .																

- Data is calculated for a number of price levels of the underlying instrument
- Calculated data represents the values on the closest expiry in the cells "A11
 - A13" of the "Simulator" tab

-360

-420

-540

Calculated data (formulas)

TOTAL TOTAL

TOTAL TOTAL

TOTAL

Entered data

SOURCES FOR VOLATILITY DATA



DJIA

S&P500 NASDAQ



ASX INDEX (ALL ORDINARIES)



AEX INDEX (NETHERLANDS)



NIKKEI (N225) INDEX



HANG SENG INDEX



DAX40 INDEX



FTSE100 INDEX



CRUDE O GOLD

,

SILVER

IV REFERENCE – For your convenience, here is the selection of **Links** to web resources where you can find **IV** (**implied volatility**) information for some underlying instruments – major market indices, commodities, and currencies.

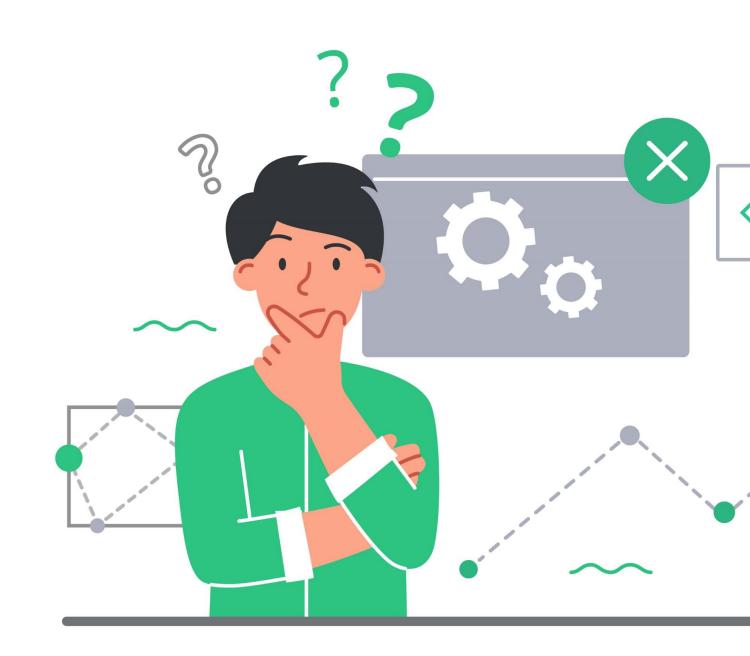


CURRENCIES

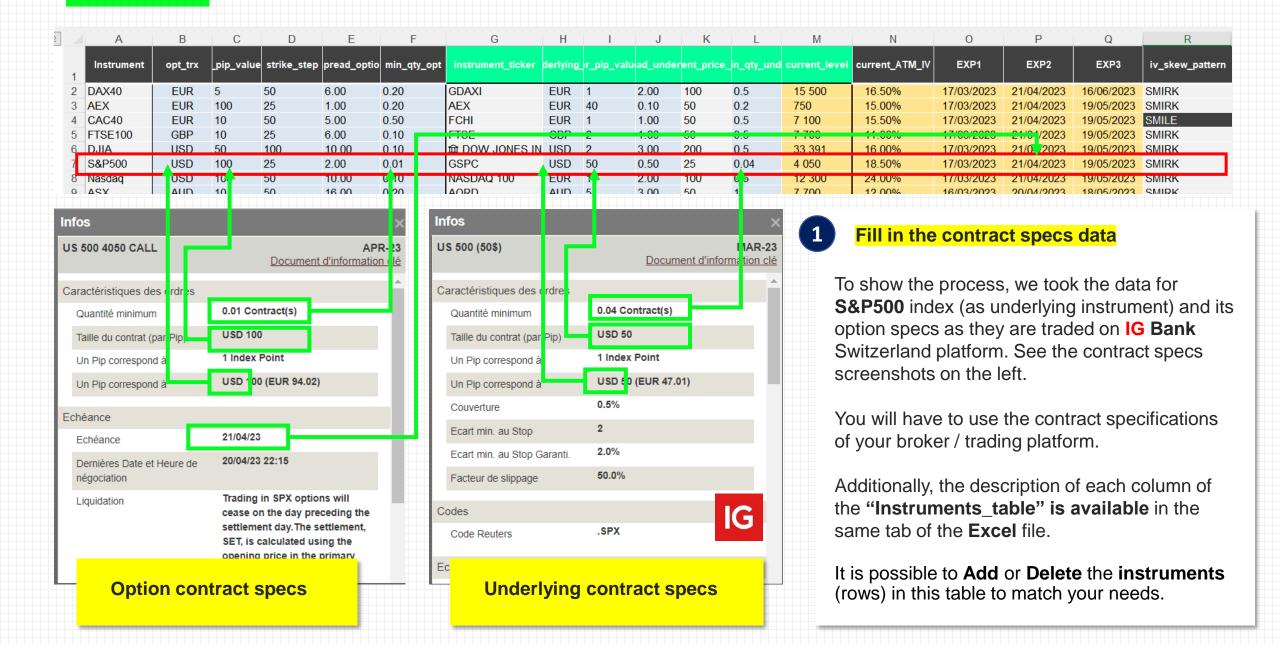


GETTING STARTED

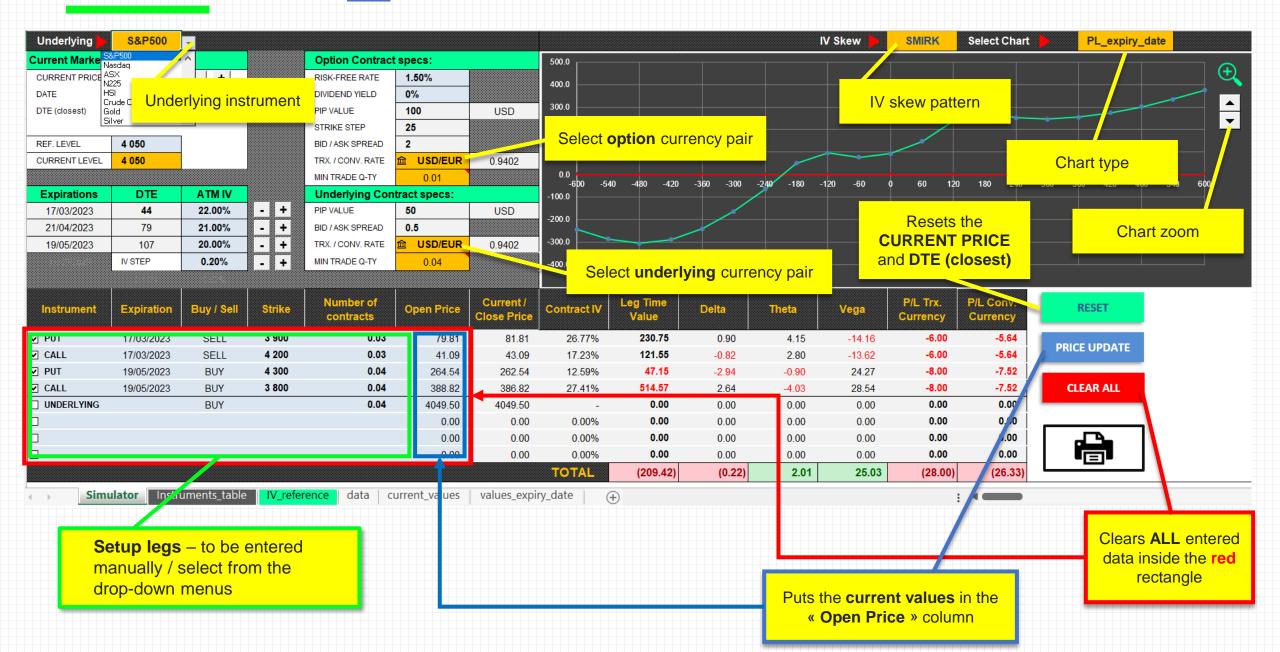




GETTING STARTED – 1 INSTRUMENTS TABLE CONFIGURATION



GETTING STARTED - 2 SIMULATOR - MAIN COMMANDS



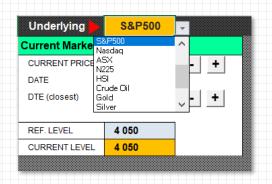
GETTING STARTED – 3 STEP-BY-STEP SETUP BUILDING



Select Underlying Instrument

From the **drop-down menu**, select the underlying instrument you will be building simulation for. In our example, we select **S&P500** index.

Once underlying is selected, the following cells, marked with **yellow dots** on the screenshot just below, will be **automatically filled in** (data will be imported from the **Instruments_table**):

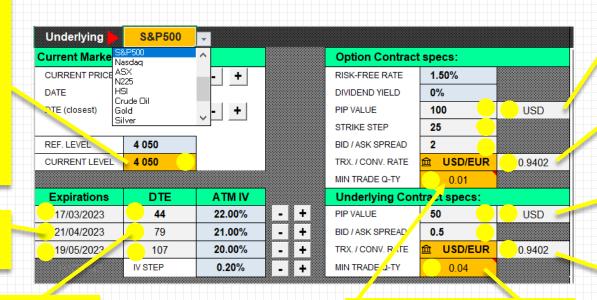


Approximate **current level** of the underlying instrument.

It is imported from the **Instruments table**.

We will use this value as a reference to enter REF. LEVEL – B7 cell.

Pre-set expiration dates



(TRX) Transaction currency

– option contracts

FX rate **TRX** to **(CONV)**Conversion currency

Transaction currency – underlying instrument

FX rate TRX to CONV

DTE – Days to expiration

MIN tradable quantities

Fill in manually the required cells

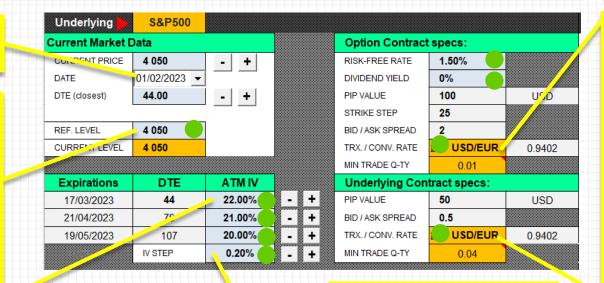
The next step is to populate manually the cells marked with green dots. The data in these cells is not automatically imported from the **Instruments_table**:

- Select the simulation date.
- REF.LEVEL round number. close to **CURRENT LEVEL** value.

It must be **divisible** by the strike_step value from the Instruments table for a given underlying instrument.

It is used to form the list of available strikes in the drop-down menu.

ATM IV for each expiry date. Can be either current market volatility or the desired level of volatility for testing purposes.



Average IV increment between the IVs of two closest strike prices. It is used for IV adjustment and better simulation result.

Hit the "Reset" button.

- REF.LEVEL value copied into the **CURRENT PRICE**

6

- DTE (closest) cell is set according to the selected date



Select the TRX./CONV. currency pairs for the options and underlying contracts.

Conversion currency could be, for instance, the currency of your trading account.

The options and underlying contracts of your setup may have different transaction currencies. In order to see the meaningful overall P&L, it is more convenient to convert it to the same currency.

RESET

3

Build the trading setup – Add legs

The next step is to actually build your trading **SETUP**. It is possible to add up to **8 legs** in one setup. All the combinations of options, underlying instrument, different expiration dates are possible.

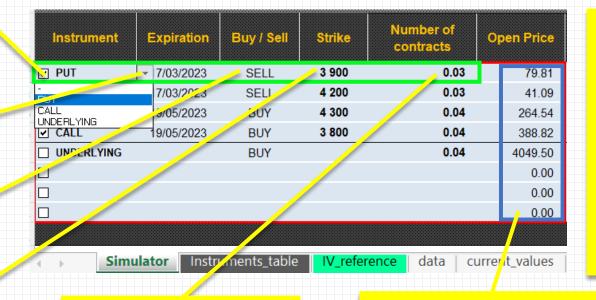


Check the box to activate the leg

Select the instrument

Select the trade direction

Select or type the strike price



<u>Select</u> the IV Skew pattern – Smile or Smirk.

Generally, **Smile** pattern is observed in implied volatility of commodities (Gold, Silver, Crude Oil).

Whereas the **Smirk** pattern can be seen in the implied volatility of major indices and currencies, among the others.

5 Type number of contracts

Hit "Price Update" button.
Thus, the model will update the
"Open Price" column and you will
be able to see the chart
representation of your strategy.

PRICE UPDATE



Strategies Simulation and Chart Analisys

Once the **trading setup** is built, you are ready to **forward test** your strategy and make your analysis to see how the strategy will perform under different market conditions:

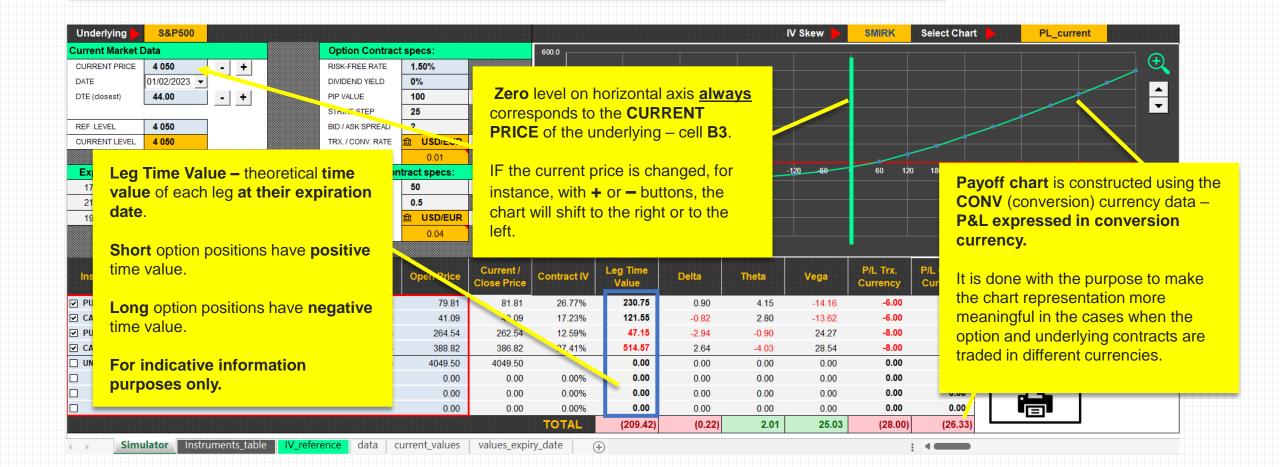
- Analyse different charts Current chart (on the simulation date), Chart at the closest expiration date, Greek charts.
- Change underlying instrument level and volatility level to see how this will impact your overall position.
- Activate or deactivate legs.
- Make simulations for different volatility levels to find out which setup is the best use under specific market conditions.
- REAL positions simulation if you have open option positions on your REAL trading account, you can add them into the SIMULATOR and in the column Open Price just type your actual open prices. This will allow you to test different "what-if" scenarios OR use the SIMULATOR as your REAL positions management and decision making tool.



5

Additional Information

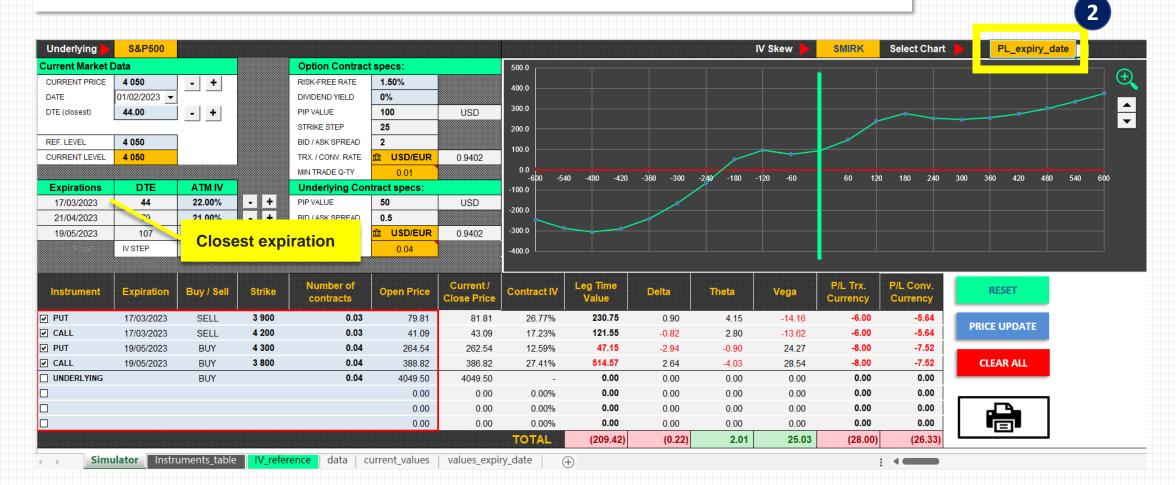
Few more details you should know to better understand the functioning of the simulator.



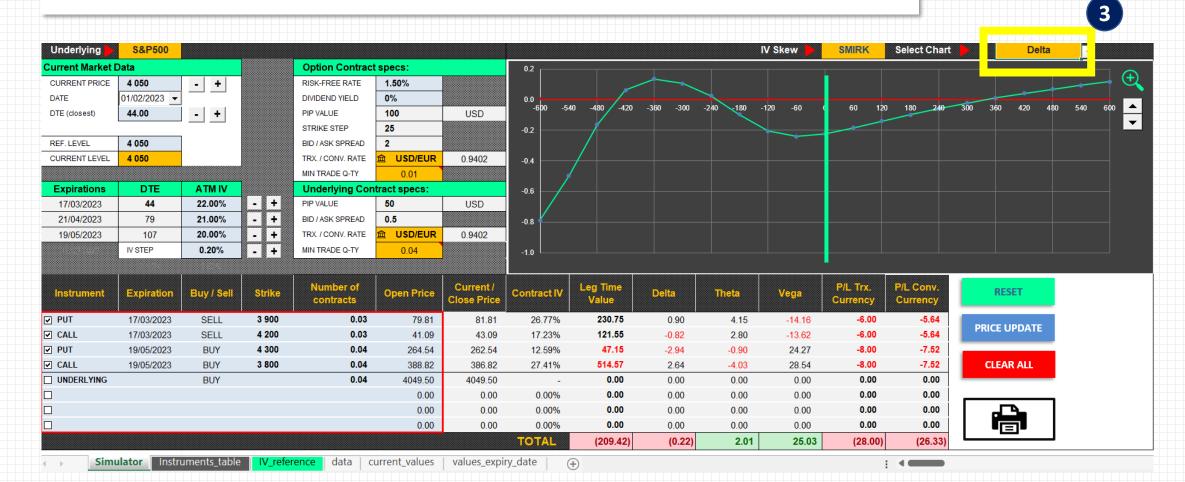
PL_current – Payoff chart presenting the setup P&L at the DTE (days-to-expiration) as shown in the cell **B5**. The value of **B5** cell can be changed either manually or by hitting the buttons + and - next to it.



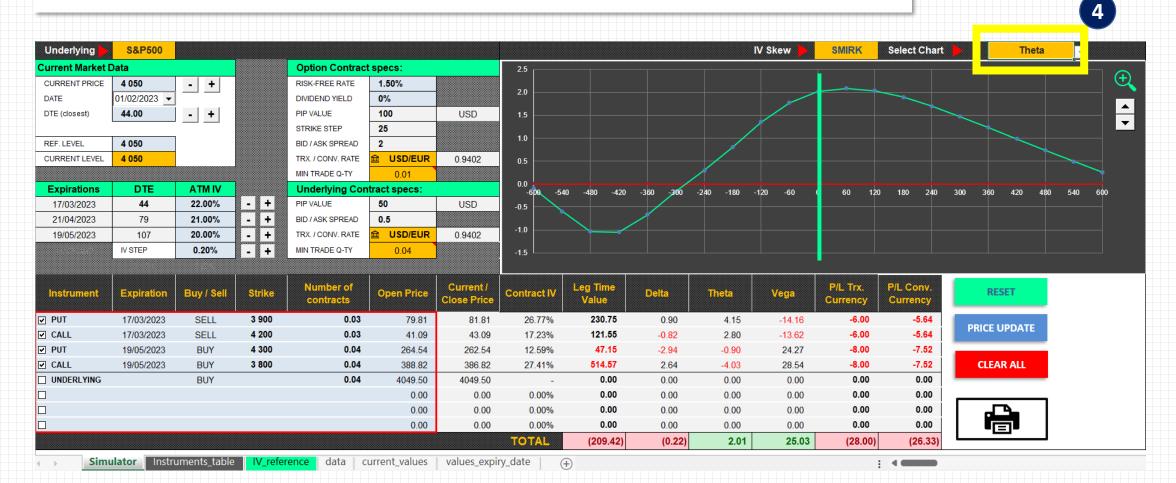
PL_expiry_date - Payoff chart presenting the setup P&L at the closest expiry date (from the list of expirations). Even if this date was not used in the setup. In other words, this is P&L for DTE (closest) when it would be equal 0.



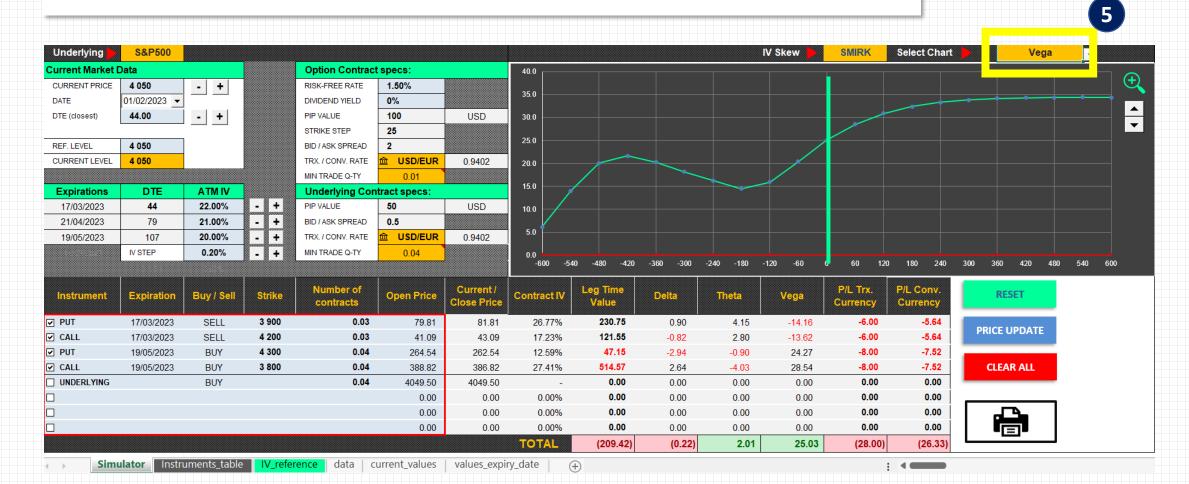
Delta – Delta chart shows the evolution of Delta along the shift of the underlying instrument. It can be very useful to detect the underlying price levels where the Delta sign starts to change (i.e. goes from positive to negative or vice versa).



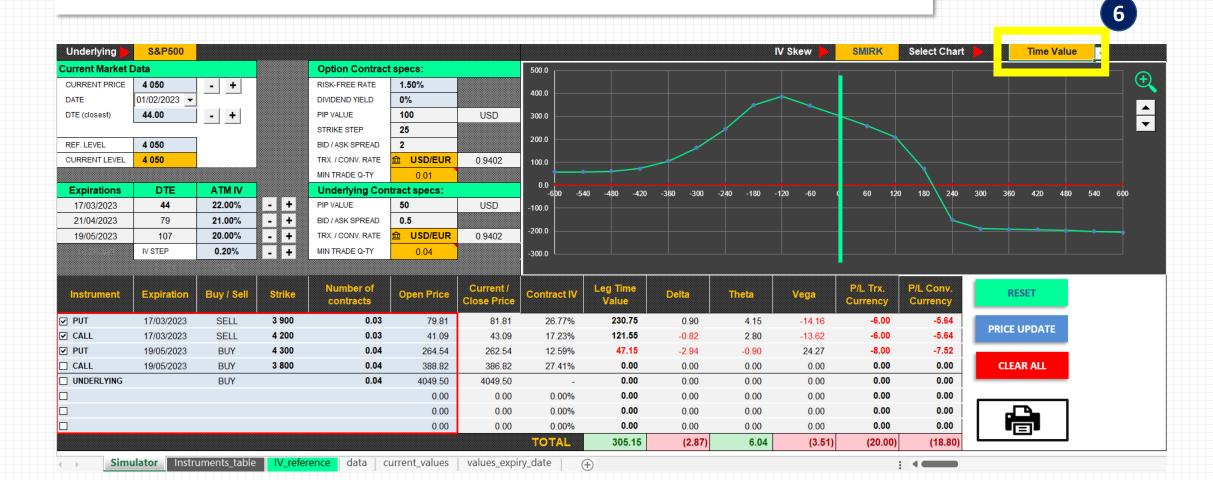
Theta – Theta chart shows the evolution of Theta along the shift of the underlying instrument. It is also very useful and shows us at which price level of the underlying instrument the position becomes more sensitive to the **time decay**.



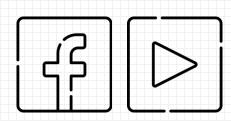
Vega – Vega chart shows the evolution of Vega along the shift of the underlying instrument. This chart shows us at which price level of the underlying instrument the position becomes more or less sensitive to the **change in implied volatility**.



Time Value – Time Value chart shows the evolution of the remaining time value along the shift in the underlying instrument and the DTE.



GET IN TOUCH







hello@ixquant.com