

INGLÉS CURSO - Modelo H - JUNIO 2022 - Tiempo: 60 min. - Diccionario: SÍ - Consigne sus respuestas en la hoja de lectura óptica - Lea las instrucciones para rellenar la hoja de lectura óptica antes de comenzar - Marque claramente cada respuesta rellenando una única casilla. El examen consta de 20 preguntas, cada una de las cuales vale 0,5 puntos. Respuestas incorrectas o sin contestar no se penalizan.

I. Reading Comprehension (Lea el texto y conteste las 5 preguntas a continuación)

Psychology can be defined as the study of mental processes and behaviour. The term comes from the Greek words *psyche*, meaning "breath, spirit, soul," and *logia*, meaning "study of." Psychology has not always existed as it has today. In fact, it is considered a relatively young discipline, although as one eminent psychologist explained, it has a short past but a long history. It emerged from biology and philosophy and is closely linked to other disciplines including sociology, medicine, linguistics, and anthropology, although nowadays it is a science in itself.

Psychology has quickly grown to play a tremendous role in the world today. Psychologists are employed in hospitals, mental health clinics, schools, colleges and universities, government agencies, private businesses, and private practices. They perform many different tasks and roles, from treating mental illness, performing research on a wide range of areas to influencing public health policy.

Psychology is a source of fascination for many people. By learning about the basics of behaviour and the human mind, people are able to gain a greater understanding of themselves and others. Psychologists also play a vital role in health care by *caring for* individuals experiencing mental health problems, investigating treatment options, and teaching patients how to manage their symptoms effectively.

For some people, an interest in psychology starts from a desire to continue a career in the field. Others may simply want to learn more out of curiosity or because they are thinking about consulting a psychologist for help with a health concern. No matter what the reason, building a better understanding of topics such as emotion, motivation, cognition, love, communication, and research methods will serve you well.

1. According to the text, psychology as we know it today is...

- a. quite a recent science.
- b. a discipline which has been like today for many centuries.
- c. just a combination of several disciplines.

2. Check the option that best matches the meaning of the expression *a wide range of areas* in the second paragraph.

- a. A limited number of topics.
- b. Very specific aspects.
- c. Many different fields.

3. Which of these expressions is the best synonym for *caring for* in the third paragraph?

- a. Looking for.
- b. Looking after.
- c. Looking up to.

4. Which of these statements is NOT true, according to the text?

- a. We can learn a lot about ourselves by studying the basic ideas of psychology.
- b. Psychologists work mostly in mental health clinics.
- c. Psychology is related to several other areas of study.

5. In the last paragraph, the author...

- a. recommends psychology as an interesting discipline for everybody.
- b. indicates psychology only for people who want to become professional psychologists.
- c. thinks a lot of people are interested in psychology for the wrong reasons.

II. Preguntas de gramática y vocabulario

6. His wife entered _____ own bedroom and took the box with _____
a. theirs/her b. their/she c. their/her
7. Jenny has a bad headache. Does she want my advice? She _____ call emergencies
a. need b. have got to c. should
8. _____ many high street banks in the UK.
a. There is b. There are c. There be
9. The children usually added _____ ham to their cheese and bacon sandwiches
a. some b. a few c. a lot
10. At school we have a(n) _____ for lunch at 1:00 p.m.
a. interval b. stop c. break
11. The morning boat reached Aberdeen _____ 6 p.m. _____ the evening
a. on/on b. on/at c. at/in
12. Sutton Manor is _____ house of all
a. the biggest b. most big c. the most bigger
13. If her student ended the exam early, we _____ work together later on
a. would leave b. will leave c. left
14. Seleccione la oración pasiva correcta:
a. The shop has been refurbished this afternoon
b. The shop has been refurbish this afternoon
c. The shop has being refurbished this afternoon
15. This is the girl to _____ my bother is engaged
a. which b. that c. whom
16. People _____ thinking about that all the time
a. is b. are c. was
17. The policeman was _____ a proof of life
a. looked up b. look after c. looking for
18. Last Monday her Polish friend _____ dancing before the DJ _____ her
a. started/asked b. start/asked c. started/ask
19. Choose the correct order of the words to complete the sentence:
These are my cousin and his wife. My cousin and his wife have a dog named Terry.
Terry is _____ .
a. my cousin and his wife' dog
b. my cousin and his wife's dog
c. my cousin and his wife dog
20. Choose the correct order of the words to complete the sentence:
usually/in/the/ building/reads /she/ newspaper /the
a. in the building she reads the newspaper usually
b. she reads usually in the newspaper the building
c. she usually reads the newspaper in the building