



Hulme Hall Pre-School

Nappy Changing and Toileting Policy

Aims

The aims of this policy and associated guidance are:

- To safeguard the rights and promote the welfare of children
- To provide guidance and reassurance to staff who are required to change a child's nappy
- To assure parents/carers that staff are knowledgeable about personal care and that their individual concerns are taken into account
- To protect children from discrimination and ensure inclusion for all.

Basic Principles

At Hulme Hall Pre-School we will bear in mind the following principles when nappy changing:

- Children have the right to feel safe and secure
- Children will be respected and valued as individuals
- Children have a right to privacy/dignity when staff are meeting their needs
- Children are supported in their understanding of toileting procedures so that they are led to independence.

Vulnerability to Abuse

We will ensure that all staff are familiar with our Safeguarding Children Policy and Procedures to develop children's resilience and to protect them from any form of abuse. It is important that children are changed in a reassuring and caring way by their key person or another member of staff they have a close relationship with, and it is important that we signal our intention to change a child's nappy and ask for the child's consent, as appropriate for their development. That means we do not give children the message that just anyone can pick them up, take them off and undress them.

Staff should always change children when there is a colleague in the room, in the nappy-changing areas which allow for privacy, but which are not closed off. This is part of making sure we have a culture of open-ness which safeguards children and ensures all adults follow safe working practices.

Working with Parents/Carers

We will work with parents when attending to nappy changing routines:

- Where parents are present, i.e. in the settling in period, they will be asked to change their own child's nappy
- Parents are asked to supply nappies, wipes, and any other creams their child will need
- If a child has any disability or medical needs that may affect their personal care routine, a Health Care Plan will be drawn up in agreement with parents/carers
- Parents will be asked when their child first starts Pre-School whether their child has any special words/actions/particular needs during their nappy changing procedure

- Any significant observations made during a nappy changing procedure will be notified to the parents at the end of the session (i.e. badly soiled nappy/strong urine etc.)

Protection for Staff

As far as possible, nappy changing procedures will be carried out by the child's Key Person, protection being afforded to the single member of staff in the following ways:

- Staff will be trained in good working practices which comply with Health and Safety regulations
- Staff will inform the room leader discreetly that they are taking the child to carry out a care procedure
- If a situation occurs that causes staff concern, a second member of staff should be called if necessary and the incident reported to the Head and recorded
- Where staff are concerned about a child's actions or comments whilst carrying out the personal care procedure, this should be recorded and discussed with the lead for safeguarding immediately
- Risk Assessments will be carried out for Toileting and Nappy Changing procedures
- Staff will be trained in the area of Intimate/Personal care for children with specific needs and procedure for safe moving and handling
- Students will not change nappies
- Agency staff will not change nappies unless employed as a key person on a long-term basis.

Nappy Changing Procedure

We will follow the Nappy changing Procedure below:

- Gather all the necessary items needed before each nappy change, for example, nappy, wipes, nappy sack, cream if necessary (where cream is used the child should have their own named cream and written permission obtained from the parent).
- Wash and dry your hands.
- Approach the child and say or sign that it's time for a nappy change. You may need to negotiate (e.g. "OK, I can see you're playing, but we need to change your nappy. We'll do it in 2 minutes"). You should never approach a child from behind, pick them up and take them for a nappy change.
- Put on gloves and apron. You should use a new set of gloves and apron for each nappy change.
- Place the child on a nappy changing mat. Remove the child's clothing to access the nappy. Remove the nappy and place it inside the nappy sack.
- If the child's clothes are soiled, they should be bagged separately and sent home, they should not be rinsed by hand.
- Using the wipes, clean the child from front to back and place the used wipes in the nappy sack. Tie the nappy sack and put it in the nappy bin.
- Put on a clean nappy and apply cream if necessary (see above).
- Take off the gloves and apron and place them in a pedal operated bin.
- Help the child to wash their hands if necessary using liquid soap, warm water and paper towels.
- Wash your hands using liquid soap, warm water and paper towels.
- Take the child back to the room.
- Return to the nappy changing area, clean the changing mat, surrounding area and underneath the mat before leaving to dry. Then wash and dry your hands.

Nappy Changing Records

- Key persons record when they changed a nappy and whether the child passed a stool and if there was anything unusual about it e.g. hard and shiny, soft and runny or an unusual colour.
- A stool that is an unusual colour can usually be related to the food that was eaten, so it is important that this is noted. However, a stool that is black, green or very white indicates a problem, and the child should be taken to the doctor.
- Very soft, watery stools are signs of diarrhoea; strict hygiene needs to be carried out in cleaning the changing area to prevent spread of infection. The parent should be called to inform them, and that if any further symptoms occur they may be required to collect their child.
- Sometimes a child may have a sore bottom. This may have happened at home as a result of poor care; or the child may have eaten something that, when passed, created some soreness. The child also may be allergic to a product being used. This must be noted and discussed with the parent and a plan devised and agreed to help heal the soreness. This may include use of nappy cream or leaving the baby without a nappy in some circumstances. If a medicated nappy cream such as Sudocrem is used, this must be recorded as per procedure - Administration of medicine.

• Toilet Training

- At Hulme Hall Pre-School we will encourage all our children to be toilet trained when they exhibit signs that they are ready. The toilets in Early Years and Kindergarten are miniature children's toilets.
- Young children from two years may be put into 'pull ups' as soon as they are comfortable with this and if parents agree.
- Young children are encouraged to take an interest in using the toilet; they may just want to sit on it and talk to a friend who is also using the toilet.
- They are encouraged to wash their hands and have soap and paper towels to hand. They should be allowed time for some play as they explore the water and the soap.
- Anti-bacterial hand wash liquid or soap should not be used by young children, as they are no more effective than ordinary soap and water.
- Older children use the toilet when needed and are encouraged to be independent.
- Parents are encouraged to provide enough changes of clothes for 'accidents when children are potty training.
- If young children are left in wet or soiled nappies/pull-ups in the setting, this may constitute neglect and will be a disciplinary matter.

Our toileting procedure is as follows:

- Children are encouraged to ask a member of staff if they need to use the toilet. This arrangement enables toileting to be more closely monitored by staff who are then on hand to supervise hand washing afterwards and give help should it be required.
- Accidents will be dealt with calmly, sympathetically and in a way, which does not make the child feel they have done anything wrong.

Review Date: **September 2023**