REFLECTIONS ON A GARDEN

INITIATION

September 1998

In a garden in the heart of the city I dig up 22 square meters of shiny lawn. At each shovel I'm impressed with how massive the lumps are. I can hardly turn them over. I touch them and smell them. These lumps will be the seedbed of my garden. At this stage the garden is still calm, protected by blind walls and blocks of flats, the inhabitants of which are my spectators.

On this surface, I will bring together flowers and vegetables in order to observe the specific characteristics and development of each. One species will be influenced by the other. How will they interact? Which will dominate in this situation: the 'aesthetic' qualities of the flowers, or the 'functional' character of the vegetables?

PREPARATIONS

November 1998

Searching for flowers and vegetables that grow during the same season and investigating how I will arrange them according to colour and height.

January 1999

The bed lies fallow now. Sent some soil for analysis (type of soil: clay, previous use: lawn). Waiting.

February 1999

Results: the pH turns out to be high, the nitrogen is normal, phosphates and potash are low.

March 1999

Fertilising the soil (correcting the mineral balance) and working on it with the rotary cultivator. Letting everything rest until spring comes.

May 1999

Planting the seeds

POSITIONING OF THE PLANTS

In the first row, from left to right, reside: pink flowers, courgettes, and yellow flowers. Behind these are purple flowers running alongside fennel. Between the fennel and the celeriac I plant red flowers. Next is a row of broccoli and pale blue flowers. The left corner at the back is filled with sunflowers, backing up the cabbages. The enclosed area is divided in such a way that a happening of flowers and vegetables emerges. What matters is not one flower or one vegetable, but the interaction between the specific characteristics of flowers and vegetables.

REFLECTIONS

July 1999

Are vegetables esteemed more highly than flowers?

In each other's presence the vegetables attract attention mainly through their shape and the luxuriance of their leaves, whereas the flowers attract the eye with their colour. The different shades of pink, yellow, purple, blue, and red of the flowers start functioning as a frame. They alter the appearance of the vegetables by illuminating their structures and shapes in the otherwise quite unattractive monotonous green of the average kitchen garden. As such the flowers do not become superfluous. They manage to maintain their identity and even strengthen it by making use of their aesthetic qualities. Their blooming embraces make the vegetables shine. The presence of the flowers is well balanced in hearts and petals. Any symptoms of discomfort or exhaustion remain undetected. Free and happy delight are part and parcel of their nature. Their white vegetable neighbours show no signs of suffering whatsoever. On the contrary, they light up because they are seen and thus believed. Are flowers more boring than vegetables? I follow the slow and steady growth of the vegetable shoots closely. I am very curious about the final result: the respective shape of each fully-grown plant. This temporary linear growth strikes me as extremely intense, rigid and cautious. The leaves of the cabbages have closed themselves into firm, ever expanding balls. The courgettes have spread to 50 centimetres. They look luscious. The fennel is firmly rooted and flaunts its fancy fresh green hairdo. The tuber of the celeriac has also taken root in the soil. Its stems stick out intently.

The broccoli's serrated leaves stand out. In their crown they carry a plain, somewhat old-fashioned, flower. Individual differences among the vegetables are huge. Besides their specific shape, they also differ in the power and structure of their growth. They distinguish themselves more from each other than the flowers. The latter endlessly imitate each other. They are rather anonymous. The flowers also rant and rave more recklessly. First of all, they go through a shorter cycle: they bloom, wither, and fade, ... again and again, until they go to seed. This high-speed succession of different stages, makes their growth seem ethereal. Moreover, through their subsequent appearance and disappearance, they are constantly and abundantly present. These stabilising factors reduce the collection of flowers to a continuous presence. Once these stunt stagings came into full effect my commitment faded. Or rather, I began to consider the flowers, with their apparent immobility, rather ordinary. How artificial is this garden? My garden begins to look luxuriant. I tend it regularly. The weeds are very aggressive:

they leave neither flowers nor vegetables alone.

With stubborn determination they push

through everything and from time to time cling to the others. Over and over I have to rid my beloved spot of these non-plants. One weed is particularly fierce. Hypocritically, it allows easy extermination, but its roots nevertheless keep residing invulnerably and proudly underneath the soil. Furthermore, the quiet life on this botanical patch of land is being disturbed by snails and caterpillars. They feel a delirious love for the beautiful cabbages that they rudely turn into their playthings. Their elaborate snapping at the cabbages, however, is scant comfort. Their wanton appetite cannot be satisfied, and has serious consequences. The cabbages show permanent white spots like impact craters. The havoc the vermin cause forces me to intervene. At first they were not able to cope with the different alternative and deliberately applied pesticides. However, repeated applications bring inurement. They keep on teasing me with their natural cruelty. They can even fool me. Shall I laugh heartily about it or shall I close my eyes? I hope there are other and more sovereign remedies. The broccoli are being paid a visit by plant lice that I have to stroke off as to not hurt these corny vegetable aunties. The courgettes, the fennel and the celeriac don't seem to be susceptible to the passes they're being made at by vermin of some kind or other and even the flowers cannot be bothered by this riffraff.

How unreasonable is this garden?

One day I discover that a sunflower has snapped! What has come over me? I had not planned for this breakage. It affects me. I am sad: I am caught up in statistical and clean images that find no support in real nature. Why this flower? Has this been caused by the weather conditions? Somebody has retreated in my earthly garden! I am trapped in a cage of mental constructions that does not touch base.

After a few weeks all sunflowers have snapped off. They are completely dehydrated. What could be the cause? Saved! It is nature.

When shall I intervene? Am I to replace these flowers in order to restore the whole to its original plan: shall I measure the loss? On an unexpected visit to the garden, I look at these scrags. Why can't I leave these plants, which look dead to me, alone? Why can I not just stop bothering them and let them be part of this organic happening in their own way? It possibly is a whim of the flowers themselves: they are fed up with beaming cheerfulness and goodness, and this time they lose themselves in a secret fantasy of disguising themselves in a dark shape. From now on, I consider them the guardians of my garden. Their gloomy appearance and their strategic position at the border of the bed. make them perfect

for scaring away potential intruders.

September 1999

How erotic is the creative urge in this garden?

Summer is coming to an end. The next stage is due. The flowers continue to bloom, the vegetables have eventually grown up. The fennel and broccoli have bolted. Their fully-grown shapes are complemented by their green leaves and flowers. These new parts are coarse and little refined. They embellish their original identity. Wrapped up in a two-piece, partly flower and partly vegetable, the plants try to approach the flowers. The wind is kindly guiding their subtle ambiguous flower-like wrigglings in the direction of the real flowers. Their scents vibrate in unison. The wheedling moans contagiously. As if that is not yet enough, this time without any interference, the stems of the fennel bend over and the broccoli grows crooked. They fully lean over to the flowers in order to complete their urging ecstasy. The flowers are cornered by them. Slowly they become one. How romantic! From this fusion sprouts another theme: a flowerarchy.

How independent is the garden?

The garden invited me time and again to take care of it. Doing so was a spontaneous response for me. Now that autumn has come, the garden forces me to let it take its own course and to leave it alone. It becomes indifferent to any intervention.

No longer can I direct and stimulate

growth by pulling out dried leaves in time or by chasing away vermin. All the flowers start fading and dry up regardless. The vegetables go through their own stages of transformation. The courgettes turn yellow. The fennel start looking like shrubs, the broccoli like trees. In comparison to its counterparts the celeriac is a late-bloomer. Only now the leaves become like a crown on the tuber. Yet. this plant gives no impression of being frail: effortlessly it combines slowness with substance. For the vermin, the cabbages are a feast. They bite and feed on the irresistible small balls, turning them into the most amazing sculptures. Luckily, their stalwart structure keeps them firmly upright. Are the plants dissatisfied? Everything falls apart. The weeds manifest themselves even more. The green grass of the surrounding lawn crawls over the borders of the bed. The flowers wither, their colours slowly fade. The vegetables are overripe. By automatically responding to continuous change, the plants attempt to both forget and transcend themselves. This endeavour ends in disaster: they become exhausted and do not recover. The flowers have always had the courage to repeat themselves

en masse. This creates a cycle consisting of continuous elevations (full bloom) and depressions (withering and dying). Thus the final downfall is put into perspective. With the vegetables, on the other hand, it is more painful. In their ambition to take on a specific fully-grown shape, they forget how temporary it is. Some sustain the illusion, seeking a way out by growing into flowers. As such they try to alleviate and postpone the decline of their former glorious achievements. Their attempt does not seem to be senseless after all. During this brief interval they become even more complete: they are both vegetable and flower. The flowers do not seem to feel this need. They simply remain flowers.

January 2000

How solitary are plants?

The sunflowers persist in their role as guards. Will they wait until all life in the bed has faded? The soil has entirely absorbed the red flowers. Of the purple flowers only the dry stems remain. The stems of their pink and yellow counterparts look weak. Only cautiously will they surrender to this sad piece of land. The blue flowers have gone, but their green underbellies still grow lushy.

Even while dying, the solidarity between the flowers is strikina. They symbiotically turn into organic waste. Except for the sunflowers that, much like the courgettes, look for seclusion: as prominently present as both plants were, as resolutely orphaned they fade away. The bald cabbages show the same urge, but less strongly. They bend over just a little to approach their neighbours. The broccoli lean towards one another and then lie down on the bed where the red flowers once were. When the wind blows softly, the fennel sways. For the time being, the slow, still brave celeriac remain solitary. How limited is this patch of land? The season dies. The bed becomes more gloomy and bleak. The grass from the surrounding lawn steadily conquers my demarcated patch of land. Traces of the flowers are hardly visible. I remember the once fully-grown plants. The vegetables enter into a more prolonged process of decay. Despite their now emptied and rotten shape, the courgettes are still prominent. The broccoli have put up their feet. They are still recognisable. The fennel, on the other hand, works wonders. I am amazed. Despite being dehydrated

from head (flower) to foot (vegetable),

it produces a new growth of shoots, right next to their worn-out brothers. They look endlessly mortal. Soon I will hand over my garden to the beautiful and trim lawn. It will become simple and plain green again, related to the surrounding grass. The patch will sink into oblivion. Maybe, in this way, it will regain its inner peace and I'll have the chance to let go of this patch, the outlines of which are drowsingly starting to enclose my imagination. Uninhibitedly roaming to another nourishing area. I wonder.