

Mr. President,

ADHRB raises concerns about the United Arab Emirates' continued violations of human rights and refusal to implement its 2<sup>nd</sup> Cycle Universal Periodic Review recommendations, in particular concerning freedom of expression, migrant rights, and torture.

The UAE continues to sentence activists to prison in unfair trials on free expression-related charges. Among those in prison because of their expression are lawyers Mohammed al-Roken and Mohammed al-Mansoori, and economist Dr. Nasser bin Ghaith. Tayseer al-Najjar, a Jordanian journalist and human rights defenders Ahmed Mansoor and blogger Osama al-Najjar are also in prison.

The UAE has also not taken adequate steps to protect the rights of migrant workers. Workers in the Emirates are still beholden to the *kafala* system of labor sponsorship. Under the *kafala* system, employers have an inordinate amount of power over laborers. Employers often use their leverage to pay poor wages, restrict workers' movement, and to force them to work in poor conditions.

Torture in detention centers remains widespread, with inmates recounting beatings; prolonged solitary confinement; deprivation of sleep, prayer, and toilet facilities; and electric shocks. Prisoners like Mariam al-Balushi, Amina Abdullahi, and Alia Abdulnoor have all reported torture and threats of rape inside Abu Dhabi's al Wathba Prison. Recently reports emerged about systematic, rampant sexual torture in Yemeni prisons controlled by the Emirati forces.

We call on the UAE to demonstrate serious commitment to implementing its UPR recommendations by releasing all political prisoners, lifting restrictions on free expression, abolishing the *kafala* system, and ending torture.

Thank you