# How to become a cyber security expert

## The Future of Cybersecurity

### **IT and Security Career Outlook**



### The Future of Cybersecurity

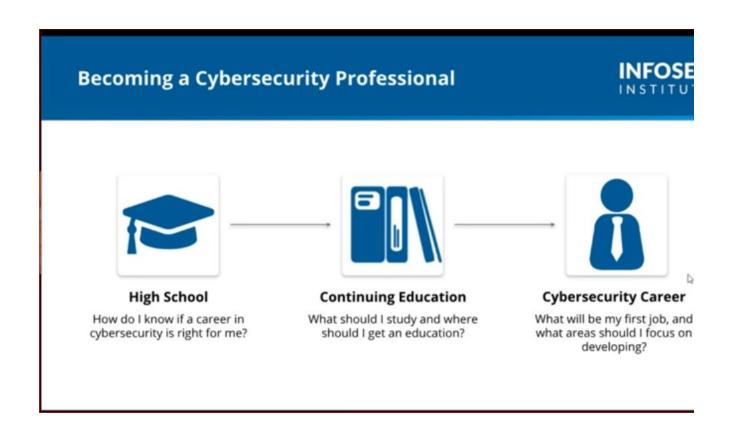
- Cybersecurity workforce shortage expected to hit 1.8 million by 2022
- 52% of cybersecurity professionals said they had a difficult time finding qualified personnel
- 87% of cybersecurity workers did not start in cybersecurity (e.g. IT, business, marketing, finance, accounting, military)



 https://www.infosecinstitute. com/

Source: Global Information Security Workforce Study

# Becoming a Cybersecurity Professional



 https://www.infosecinstitute. com/

## Getting your first Security Certification

### **Getting Your First Security Certification**

#### INFOSEC INSTITUTE

### Getting Started with Certifications

- Popular entry-level IT certifications (A+, Network+, CCNA)
- > IT vs. Security certifications
- What questions do you have about certifications?



 https://www.infosecinstitute. com/

### Train When, Where and How you want



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### Training with InfoSec

### Why Train with InfoSec Institute



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  - Pre-course study materials
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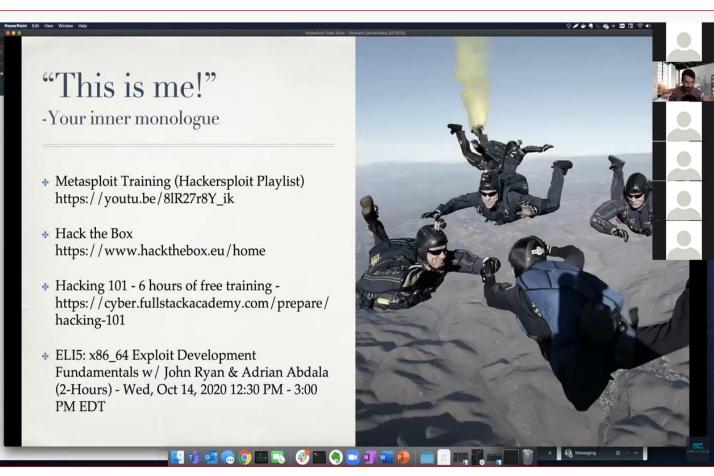
### **FREE Video Replays!**

Get 90-day access to video replays of your daily lessons — a \$699 value!

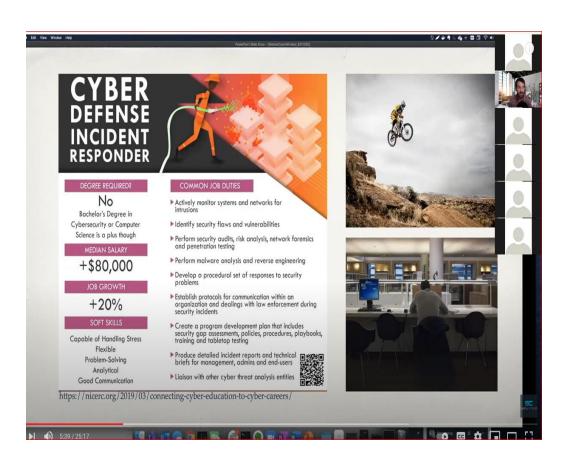
When you enroll in an upcoming live online Flex Pro boot camp before October 31

# 5 cybersecurity roles Cyber Operator



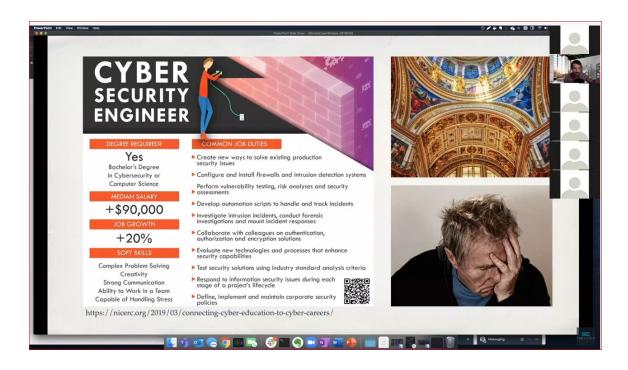


# 2. Cyber Defense Incident Responder





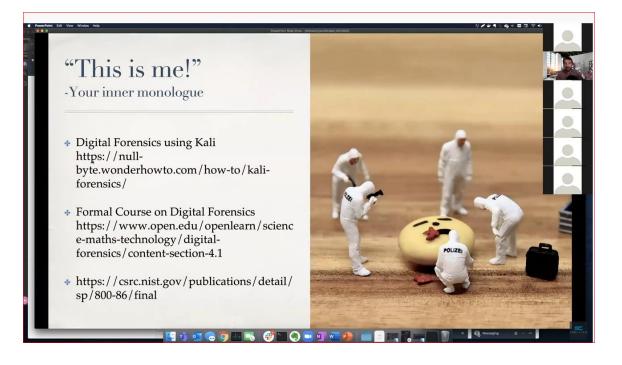
# 3. Cyber Security Engineer





# 4. Cyber Forensics Expert





## 5. Vulnerability Assessment Analyst



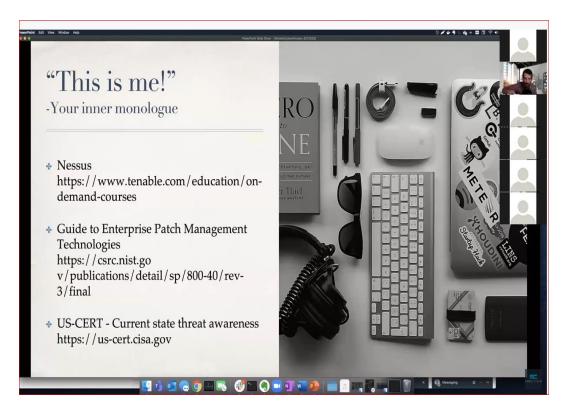
https://nicerc.org/2019/03/connecting-cyber-education-to-cyber-careers/

 Supply hands-on training for network and systems administrators

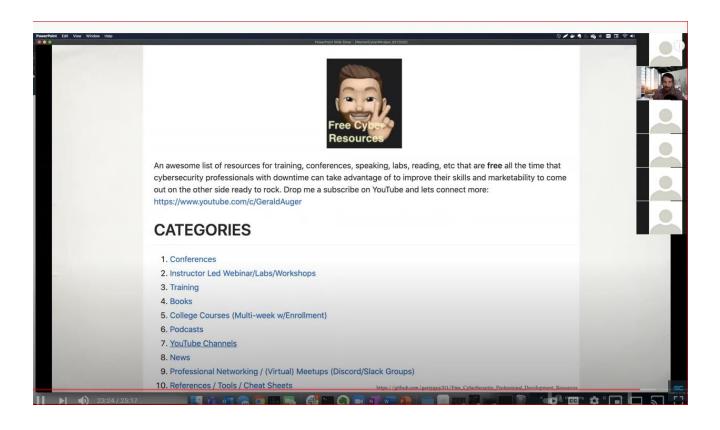
Strong Communication

Interest in Hackina





## Free Cyber Resources



### Security + course

No matter what preparation materials you are using to study, the <u>Security+ Last Minute Review Guide</u> is something you need in your learning toolkit.

You'll find the most important points that you need to know from each of the six Security+ domains. This <u>13-page guide</u> covers:

Domain 1: Threats, Attacks, and Vulnerabilities

Domain 2: Technologies and ToolsDomain 3: Architecture and Design

Domain 4: Identity and Access Management

**Domain 5:** Risk Management **Domain 6:** Cryptography and PKI

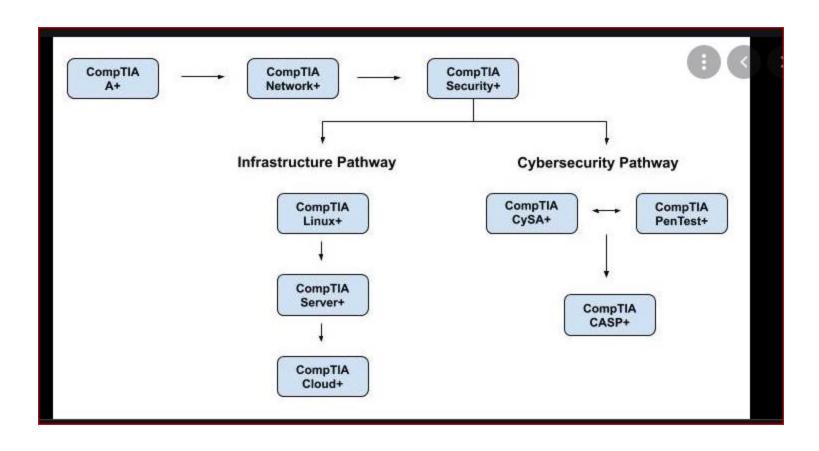
You can get your copy of the <u>Security+ Last Minute Review Guide</u> as an immediate digital download for only \$9.99.

Best regards,

Mike

**Get the Guide!** 

## Comptia + Certificate Path



### CompTia Security+ Exam Syllabus

WWW.EDUSUM.COM PDF

### Introduction to CompTIA Security+ Exam

The CompTIA SY0-501 Exam is challenging and thorough preparation is essential for success. This exam study guide is designed to help you prepare for the Security+ certification exam. It contains a detailed list of the topics covered on the Professional exam, as well as a detailed list of preparation resources. These study guide for the CompTIA Security+ will help guide you through the study process for your certification.



#### SY0-501 CompTIA Security+ Exam Summary

• Exam Name: CompTIA Security+

Exam Code: SY0-501Exam Price: \$339 (USD)

• Duration: 90 mins

Number of Questions: 90Passing Score: 750 / 900

Schedule Exam: <u>CompTIA Marketplace</u>

• Sample Questions: CompTIA Security+ Sample Questions

Recommended Practice: CompTIA SY0-501 Certification Practice Exam

http://www.edusum.com/

PDF

#### Exam Syllabus: SY0-501 CompTIA Security+

#### 1. Threats, Attacks and Vulnerabilities 21%

Given a scenario, analyze indicators of compromise

and determine the type of malware.

Compare and contrast types of attacks.

Explain threat actor types and attributes.

Explain penetration testing concepts.

Explain vulnerability scanning concepts.

Explain the impact associated with types of vulnerabilities.

#### 2. Technologies and Tools 22%

Install and configure network components, both hardwareand software-based, to support organizational security.

Given a scenario, use appropriate software tools to assess the security posture of an organization

Given a scenario, troubleshoot common security issues.

Given a scenario, analyze and interpret output from security technologies.

Given a scenario, deploy mobile devices securely.

Given a scenario, implement secure protocols.

#### 3. Architecture and Design 15%

Explain use cases and purpose for frameworks, best practices and secure configuration quides.

Given a scenario, implement secure network architecture concepts.

Given a scenario, implement secure systems design.

Explain the importance of secure staging deployment concepts.

Explain the security implications of embedded systems.

Summarize secure application development and deployment concepts.

Summarize cloud and virtualization concepts.

Explain how resiliency and automation strategies reduce risk.

Explain the importance of physical security controls.

#### 4. Identity and Access Management 16%

Compare and contrast identity and access management concepts

Given a scenario, install and configure identity and access services.

Given a scenario, implement identity and access management controls.

Given a scenario, differentiate common account management practices.

## CompTia Security+ Exam Syllabus

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#### 5. Risk Management 14%

Explain the importance of policies, plans and procedures related to organizational security

Summarize business impact analysis concepts.

Explain risk management processes and concepts.

Given a scenario, follow incident response procedures.

Summarize basic concepts of forensics.

Explain disaster recovery and continuity of operation concepts.

Compare and contrast various types of controls.

Given a scenario, carry out data security and privacy practices.

#### 6. Cryptography and PKI 12%

Compare and contrast basic concepts of cryptography.

Explain cryptography algorithms and their basic characteristics.

Given a scenario, install and configure wireless security settings.

Given a scenario, implement public key infrastructure.

#### CompTIA SY0-501 Certification Sample Questions and Answers

To make you familiar with CompTIA Security+ (SY0-501) certification exam structure, we have prepared this sample question set. We suggest you to try our Sample Questions for <a href="Security Plus SY0-501 Certification">Security Plus SY0-501 Certification</a> to test your understanding of CompTIA SY0-501process with real CompTIA certification exam environment.

#### SY0-501 CompTIA Security+ Sample Questions:-

#### 01. Which of the following reduces the effectiveness of a good password policy?

- a) Account lockout
- b) Password recovery
- c) Account disablement
- d) Password reuse

### 02. You identify a system that becomes progressively slower over a couple days until it is unresponsive. Which of the following is most likely the reason for this behavior?

- a) Improper error handling
- b) Race condition

- c) Memory leak
- d) Untrained user

### ${\tt 03}.$ Which one of the following best provides an example of detective controls versus prevention controls?

- a) IDS/camera versus IPS/guard
- b) IDS/IPS versus camera/guard
- c) IPS/camera versus IDS/guard
- d) IPS versus guard

### 04. An organization is implementing a server-side application using OAuth 2.0. Which of the following grant types should be used?

- a) Implicit
- b) Authorization code
- c) Password credentials
- d) Client credentials

#### 05. Which of the following is associated with certificate issues?

- a) Unauthorized transfer of data
- b) Release of private or confidential information
- c) Algorithm mismatch error
- d) Prevention of legitimate content

### 06. Eliminating email to avoid the risk of email-borne viruses is an effective solution but is not likely to be a realistic approach for which of the following?

- a) Risk avoidance
- b) Risk transference
- c) Risk acceptance
- d) Risk mitigation

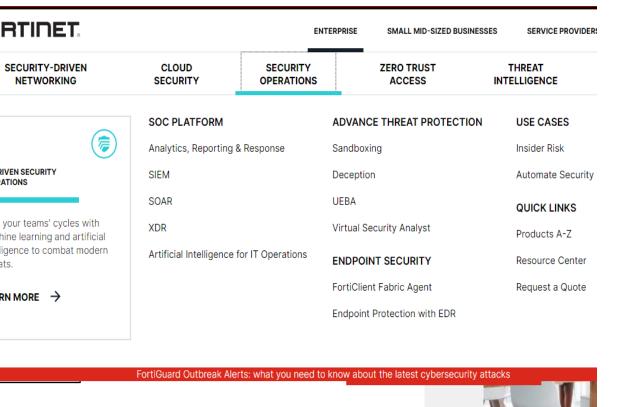
#### 07. Which of the following best describes a biometric false acceptance rate (FAR)?

- a) The point at which acceptances and rejections are equal
- b) Rejection of an authorized user
- c) Access allowed to an unauthorized user
- d) Failure to identify a biometric image

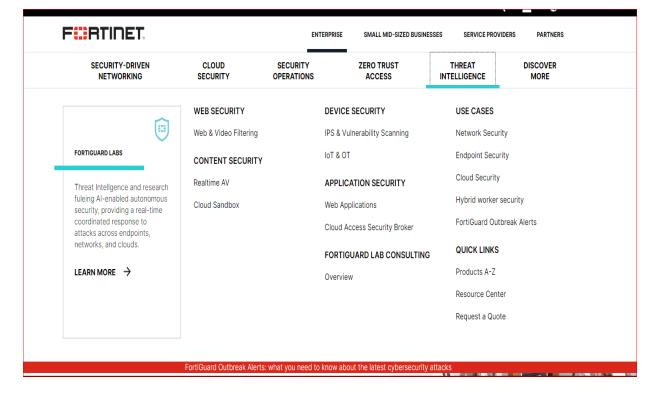
#### 08. Advanced malware tools use which of the following analysis methods?

- a) Static analysis
- b) Context based
- c) Signature analysis
- d) Manual analysis

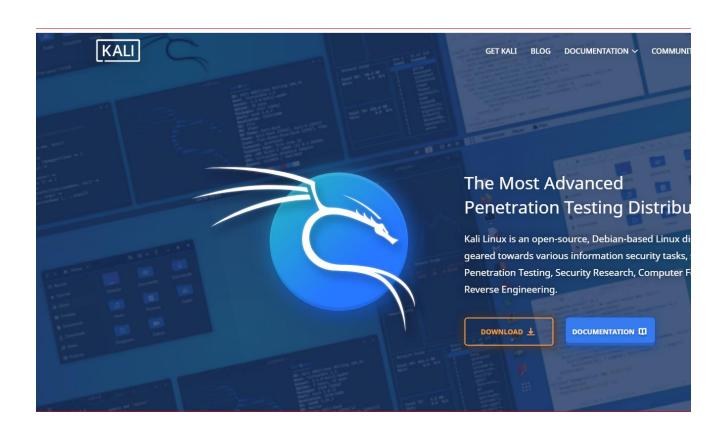
# Cyber Security Tools - Fortinet



### https://www.fortinet.com/



### Kali Penetration testing tool



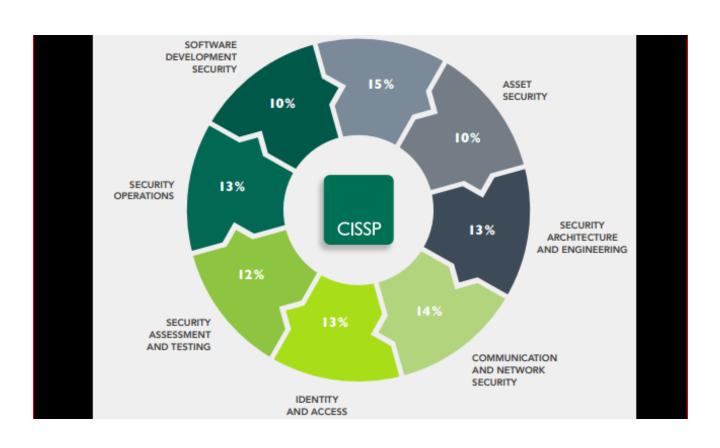
https://www.kali.org/

### Hack the Box - tool



https://www.hackthebox.eu/

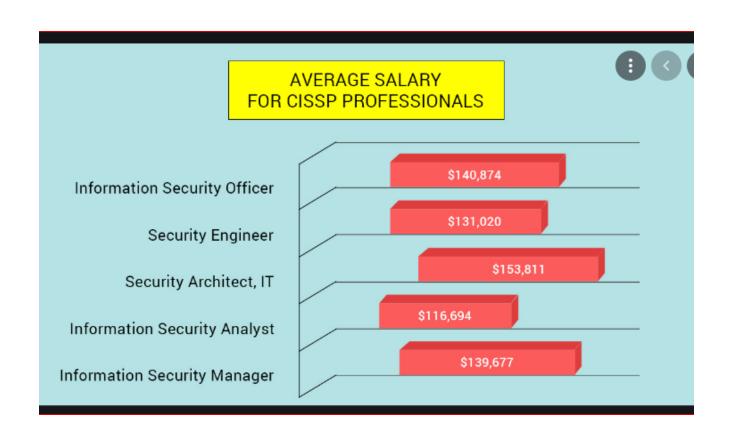
## CISSP



### CISSP



# CISSP Salary



### Useful Links

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xzDKM7eEwel
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iW5UitULXLY
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EwpcwMz1c0Qv
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2H9\_I3yXhcw
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EtVTPonfm6Q
- https://danielmiessler.com/study/infosec\_interview\_questions/

- https://www.itjobswatch.co.uk/contracts/uk/cyber%20security.do
- https://www.itjobswatch.co.uk/contracts/uk/it%20strategy.do
- https://www.itjobswatch.co.uk/contracts/uk/itsm.do

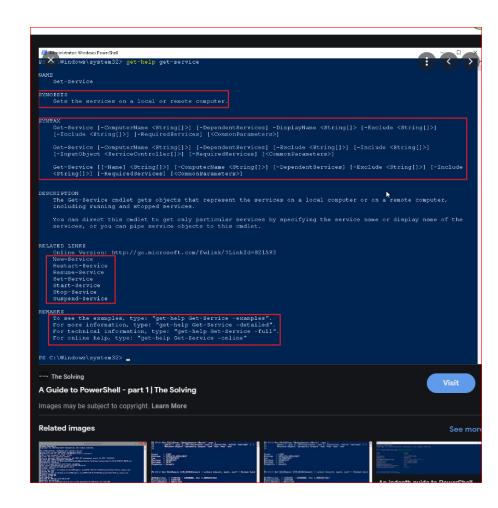
### Cyber Job titles

- Internet management
- Stock Analyst
- IT audit role
- SOC analyst
- SOC analyst one
- Risk assessment specialist analyst
- Vulnerability analyst
- Policy and standard specialist

### Buzz words

- Management skills using Nexpose, Qualys and Nexus
- Good understanding of Firewall: Cisco ASA and Palo Alto
- Knowledge of IPS/IDS: Checkpoint, Snort and security onion, Disk Encryption i.e Bitlocker/MBAM
- Good knowledge of GRC frameworks ISO27001, PCI-DSS, ISO27002, GDPR and NIST
- Networking Skills (TCP IP, DNS, DHCP,VPN)
- Good communication and documentation skills
- Knowledge of Antivirus: Sophos and Symantec

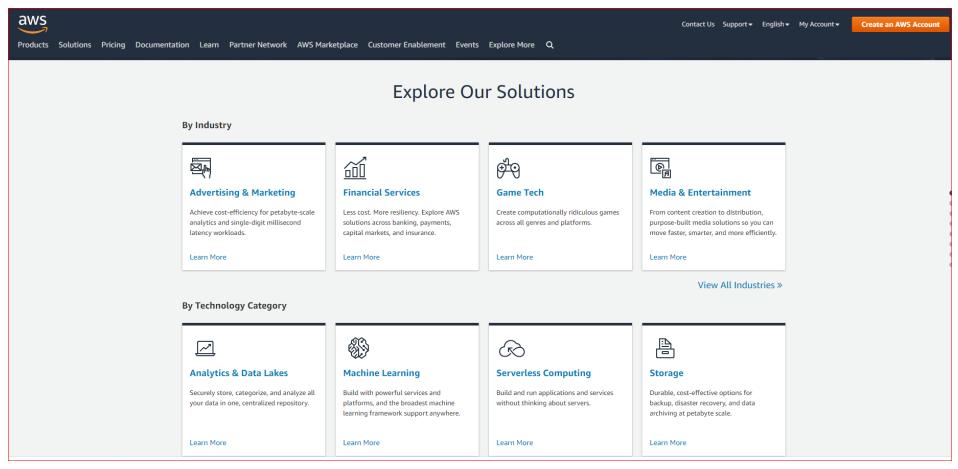
### Powershell Tool



https://www.pdq.com/powershell/

### Amazon AWS

### https://aws.amazon.com/



### Python

https://edube.org/?gclid=Cj0KCQjwlMaGBhD3ARIsAPvWd6iejHXfXWKrqy1GdeagH8dG0mOJYbqVbHzq0U8V3rAQU52oF4ay1eYaAo5OEALw\_wcB



# Security information and event management (SIEM)

- <u>Datadog Security Monitoring</u> EDITOR'S CHOICE A cloud-native network monitoring and management system that includes real-time security monitoring and log management.
- <u>SolarWinds Security Event Manager</u> (FREE TRIAL) One of the most competitive
- <u>ManageEngine EventLog Analyzer</u> (FREE TRIAL) A SIEM tool that manages, protects, and mines log files. This system installs on Windows, Windows Server, and Linux.

# Security information and event management (SIEM)

- Splunk Enterprise Security This tool for Windows and Linux is a world leader because it combines network analysis with log management together with an excellent analysis tool.
- OSSEC The Open-source HIDS Security system that is free to use and acts as a Security Information Management service.
- LogRhythm NextGen SIEM Platform Cutting-edge Al-based technology underpins this traffic and log analysis tool for Windows and Linux.

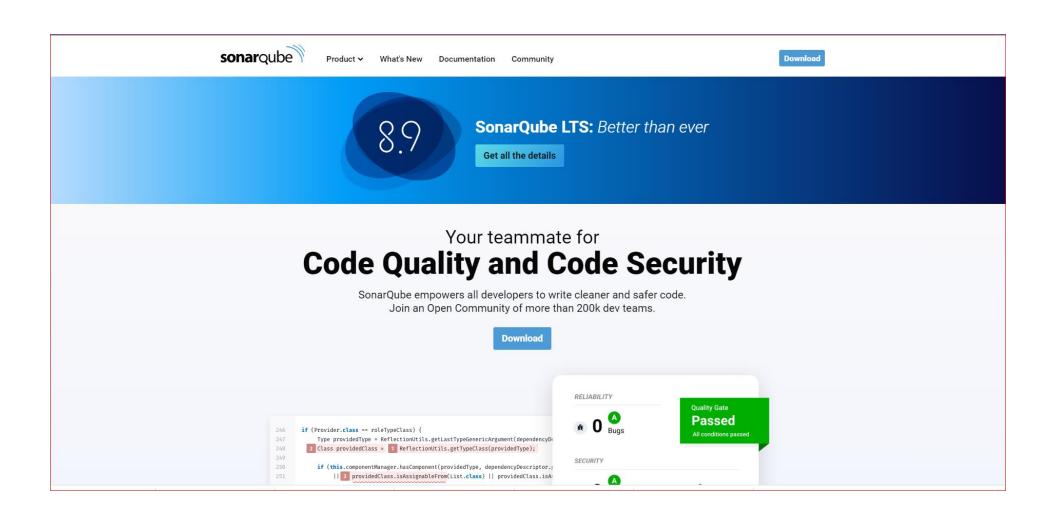
# Security information and event management (SIEM)

- AT&T Cybersecurity AlienVault Unified Security Management Great value SIEM that runs on Mac OS as well as Windows.
- RSA NetWitness Extremely comprehensive and tailored towards large organizations but a bit too much for small and medium-sized enterprises. Runs on Windows.
- IBM QRadar Market-leading SIEM tool that runs on Windows environments.
- McAfee Enterprise Security Manager Popular SIEM tool that runs through your Active Directory records to confirm system security. Runs on Mac OS as well as Windows.
- ArcSight Intelligence World-Class Threat Hunting Combine endpoint data with UEBA to unlock world-class threat intelligence. Request a demo. Detect insider threats & bad actors faster using ArcSight Intelligence UEBA. Get started. Detect Insider Threats. Use Behavior Analytics. Prioritize Threat Leads.

## **Network Security**

- Palo Alto Networks Leader in Global Cybersecurity
- https://www.paloaltonetworks.com/
- Palo Alto Networks Protects Millions of Remote Workers with Next-Generation Cybersecurity. Rapidly Onboard Remote Users at Scale with Prisma Access & Next-Generation Firewall.
- BlueCoat system <u>Symantec</u>
- Blue Coat Systems was a company that provided hardware, software, and services designed for cybersecurity and network management. In 2016, it was acquired by and folded into Symantec.
- The appliance sat behind corporate firewalls to filter website traffic for viruses, worms and other harmful software.
- It had a custom operating system called Security Gateway and provided many of its security features through partners, like Symantec and Trend Micro.
- The Blue Coat Secure Web Gateway solution provides a layered defense system that includes next-generation URL filtering, central policy management and the WebPulse cloud defense that provides 24/7 security against the latest malware attacks.

# SonarQube LTS - https://www.sonarqube.org/



### NMAP Tool

- 1. Nmap
- The Network Mapper (Nmap) is a tool for exploring a target network or system. Nmap has a great deal of built-in knowledge in the form of a wide variety of different scan types. These different types of scans are designed to evade defenses or detect unique features that can be used to identify particular operating systems or applications.
- Nmap balances usability and configurability. For novice users, the Zenmap GUI provides a point-and-click interface for performing simple scans. However, both Nmap and Zenmap also allow more advanced users to apply a range of flags to precisely configure the details of their network scan.
- Nmap and Zenmap both provide a running commentary on the state of the scan and the tests performed. At
  the end, both a text-based and visual (in Zenmap) result is presented that outlines the detected systems,
  ports and protocols identified by the scan.
- Nmap and Zenmap are available <u>here</u>.

### **NESSUS Tool**

- Nessus
- Nessus is the only commercial tool on this list. It is available from Tenable under multiple different licensing models. A free version limits the number of IPs that can be scanned, while paid licenses allow unlimited scans and deployment of multiple scanners.
- Nessus is the most popular vulnerability scanner due to its extensive library
  of vulnerability signatures. A Nessus scan will examine the target machine,
  identify running services and provide a list of detected vulnerabilities along
  with additional information for exploitation and remediation. These scans
  provide a penetration tester with a list of potential attack vectors for
  gaining access to a target network or system.
- Nessus is available from Tenable's website <u>here</u>

### Wireshark Tool

- Wireshark
- For network sniffing, Wireshark is by far the best tool available. Wireshark provides a large number of built-in protocol dissectors, enabling it to identify a range of different types of network traffic and break them down into an easily readable format. The Wireshark GUI labels each field of a network packet and provides built-in traffic coloring, filtering and connection following to help with identifying packets of interest.
- Under the hood, Wireshark is much more than just a pretty packet dissector. It includes a great deal of built-in functionality for network traffic analysis and is extensible to allow analysis of custom traffic. This makes it invaluable for penetration testing, since it allows testers to easily and rapidly extract features of interest from a network traffic capture.
- Wireshark can be downloaded <u>here</u>.

### **Burp Suite Tool**

- Burp Suite
- Burp Suite is a collection of application security testing tools developed by Portswigger. Of these tools, the most famous is likely Burp Proxy, their web proxy.
- Burp Proxy makes it possible for a penetration tester to perform a man-in-the-middle (MitM) attack, sitting between a webserver and a browser (their own or someone else's). This enables them to examine and modify network traffic en route, making it possible to detect and exploit vulnerabilities or data leakages within a web application.
- Burp Proxy and the rest of Burp Suite can be found <a href="here">here</a>.

# John the Ripper Tool

- John the Ripper
- John the Ripper is a well-known and widely-used password cracking tool. It is designed primarily for use on CPUs, but it also supports GPUs for faster cracking.
- John the Ripper supports all of the most common cracking techniques (brute-force, dictionary and hybrid) and has a large library of supported hash formats. It is also a highly-flexible and configurable tool, allowing users to specify unique combinations of hash functions and generate custom candidate password formats for dictionary attacks.
- To learn more about and download John the Ripper, visit <u>here</u>.

### More useful Links

- https://www.brighttalk.com/webcast/18576/452328
- Top Considerations When Auditing Cloud Computing Systems
- Understanding Modern Software Development with i3 Secure & Veracode
- https://www.brighttalk.com/webcast/12807/452288?utm\_source=i3Secure&utm\_medium=brighttalk&utm\_campaign=452288
- https://www.youtube.com/c/knowledgeindia
- https://www.the-center.org/Blog/October-2020/ISO-9001-%E2%80%93-A-Key-to-Cybersecurity-(Part-1)
- https://www.the-center.org/Blog/November-2020-(1)/ISO-9001-%E2%80%93-A-Key-to-Cybersecurity-(Part-2)
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_nVq7f26-Uo&feature=youtu.be

# Other things to know

- Email security , PGP
- Email Phishing
- Data security
- Vendor security