

ULTRAFAST MANY-BODY CORRELATIONS IN AN EXCITONIC INSULATOR OUT OF EQUILIBRIUM

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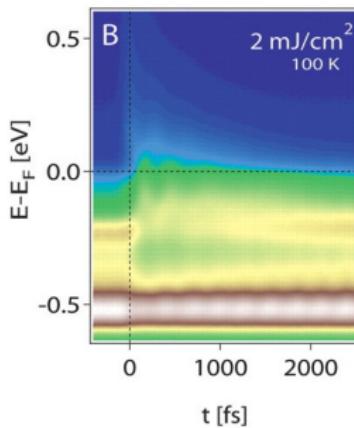


APS March Meeting, Boston, March 6th 2019

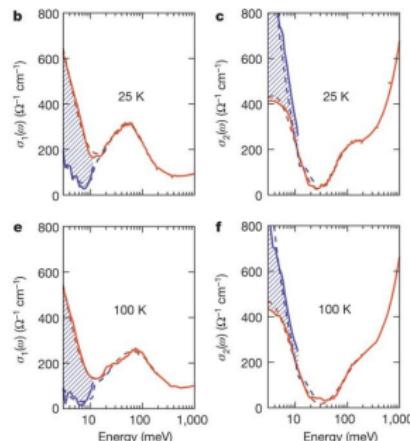


TRANSIENT SPECTROSCOPY OF ORDERED PHASES

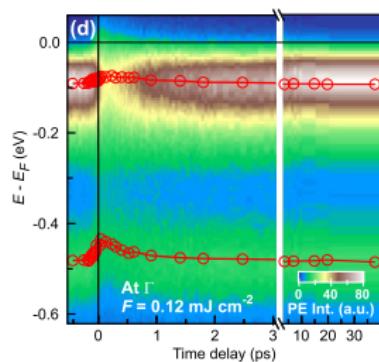
Charge-density wave



Superconductivity



Excitonic insulator



F. Schmitt *et al.*, Science
321, 1649 (2008)

M. Mitrano *et al.*,
Nature 530, 461 (2016)

S. Mor *et al.*, Phys. Rev.
Lett. 119, 086401 (2017)

NONEQUILIBRIUM GREEN'S FUNCTION THEORY^{*†}

- ▶ Two-time Green's functions

$$G(t, t') = -i \langle T[\hat{\psi}(t)\hat{\psi}^\dagger(t')]\rangle$$

(expensive for both CPU and RAM)

$$[i\partial_t - h]G = \delta + \int dt \sum G$$

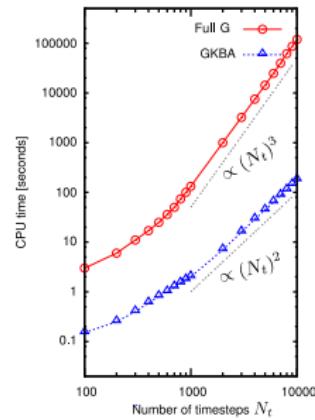
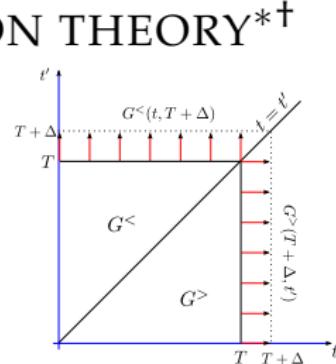
System Many-body effects

- ▶ Generalized Kadanoff–Baym Ansatz (GKBA) as cheaper alternative

$$G^{\leqslant}(t, t') \approx$$

$$i \left[G^R(t, t') G^{\leqslant}(t', t') - G^{\leqslant}(t, t) G^A(t, t') \right]$$

- ▶ This work: GKBA for ordered phases

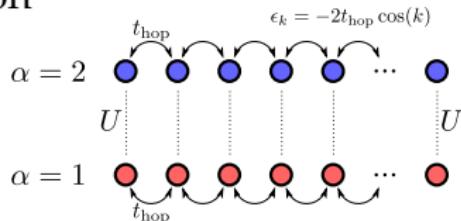


*A. Stan, N. E. Dahlen, and R. van Leeuwen, J. Chem. Phys. **130**, 224101 (2009)

†R. Tuovinen, D. Golež, M. Schüler, P. Werner, M. Eckstein, and M. A. Sentef, Phys.

MODEL FOR THE EXCITONIC INSULATOR* †

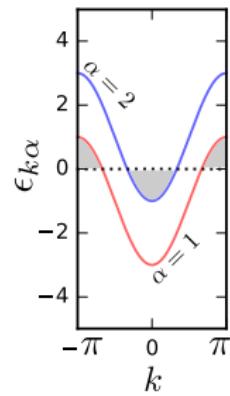
One-dimensional two-band system with interband
Hubbard interaction



$$\hat{H}(t) = \hat{H}_{\text{eq}} + \hat{H}_{\text{ext}}(t),$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{eq}} = \sum_{k\alpha} (\epsilon_{k\alpha} + \Delta_\alpha) \hat{c}_{k\alpha}^\dagger \hat{c}_{k\alpha} + \sum_i U \hat{c}_{i,1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{i,1} \hat{c}_{i,2}^\dagger \hat{c}_{i,2},$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{ext}}(t) = \sum_k (E(t) \hat{c}_{k,2}^\dagger \hat{c}_{k,1} + \text{h.c.})$$



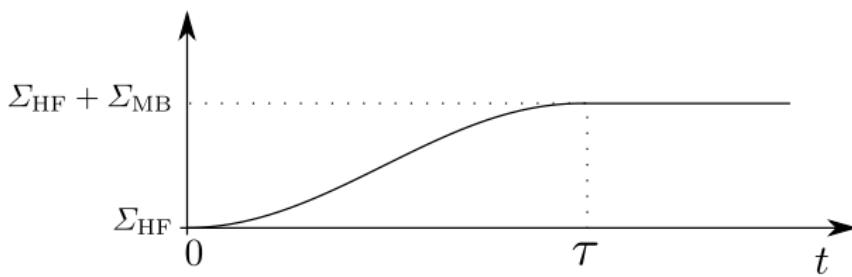
Excitonic order parameter: $\langle \hat{c}_{(k+\pi)/2}^\dagger \hat{c}_{k/2} \rangle \neq 0$

(~BCS superconductivity: electrons form Cooper pairs)

*D. Golež, P. Werner, and M. Eckstein, Phys. Rev. B **94**, 035121 (2016)

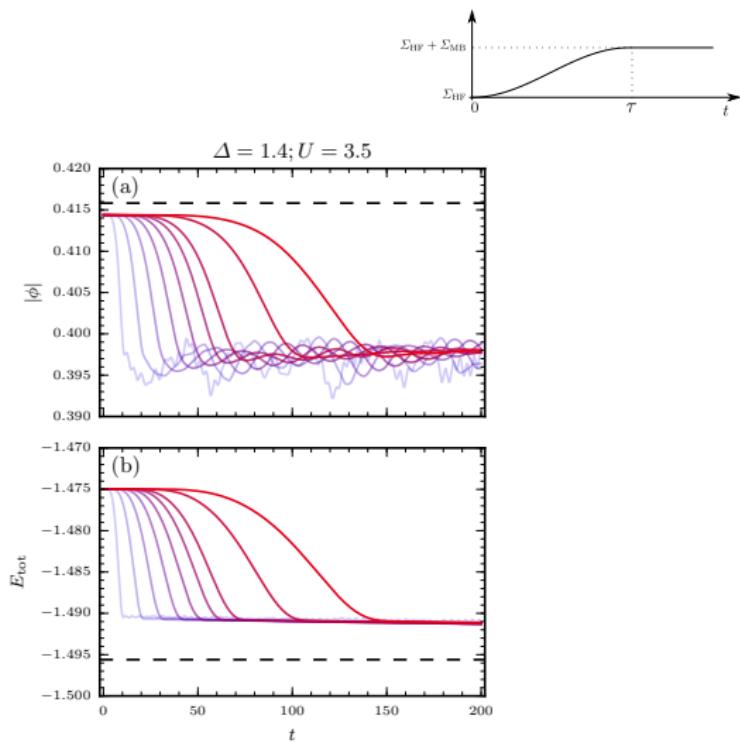
†R. Tuovinen, D. Golež, M. Schüler, P. Werner, M. Eckstein, and M. A. Sentef, Phys. Status Solidi B (2018) (arXiv:1808.00712)

EQUILIBRIUM BY GKBA: ADIABATIC SWITCHING*



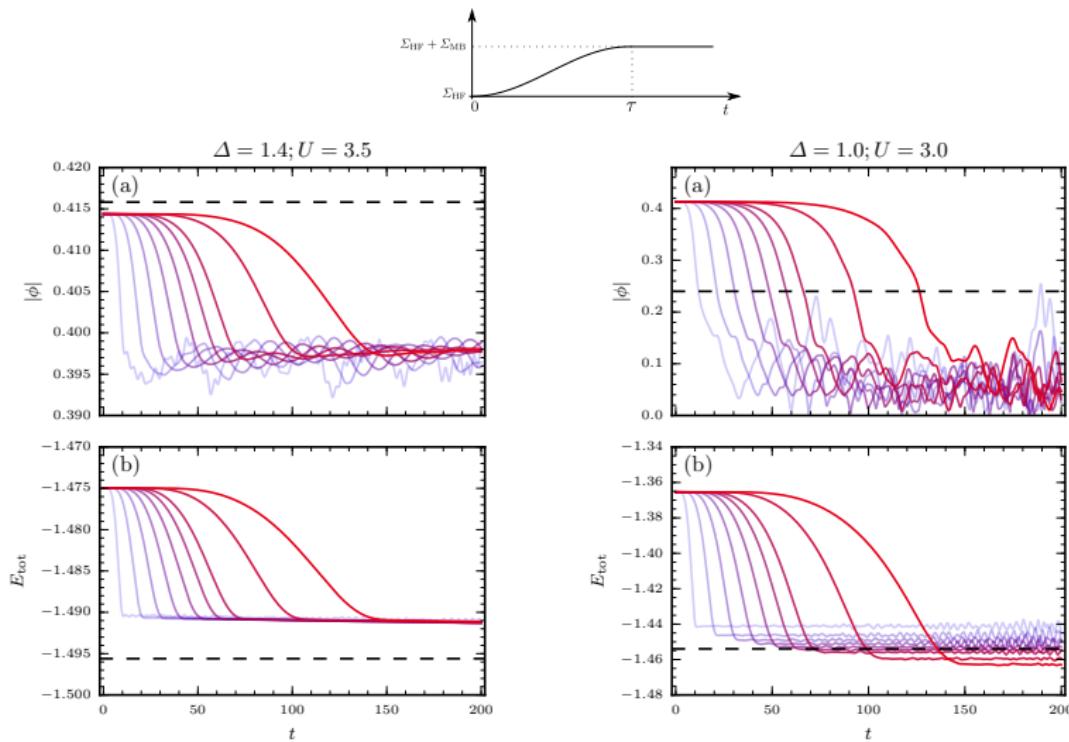
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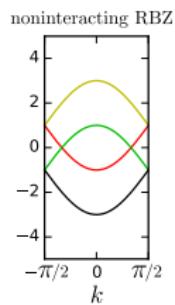
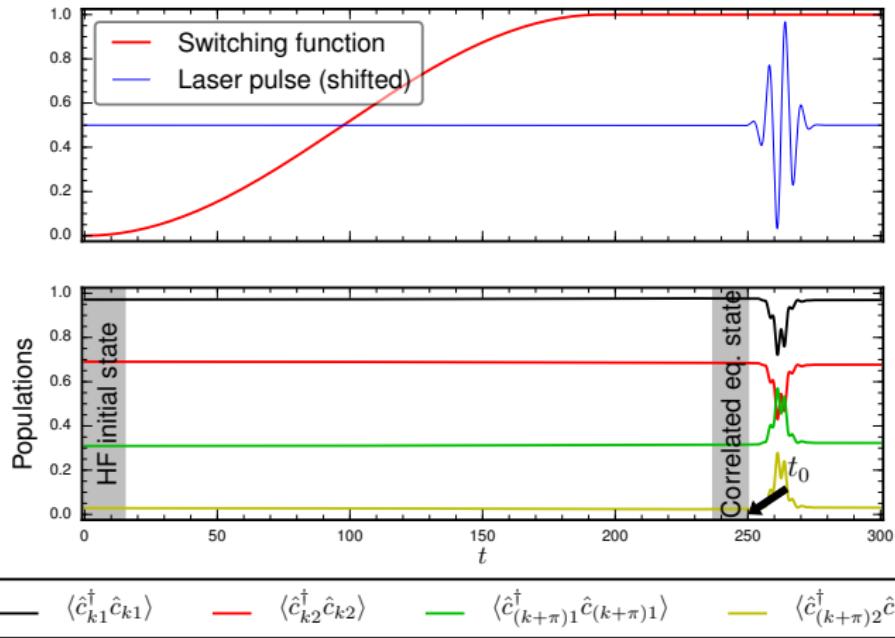
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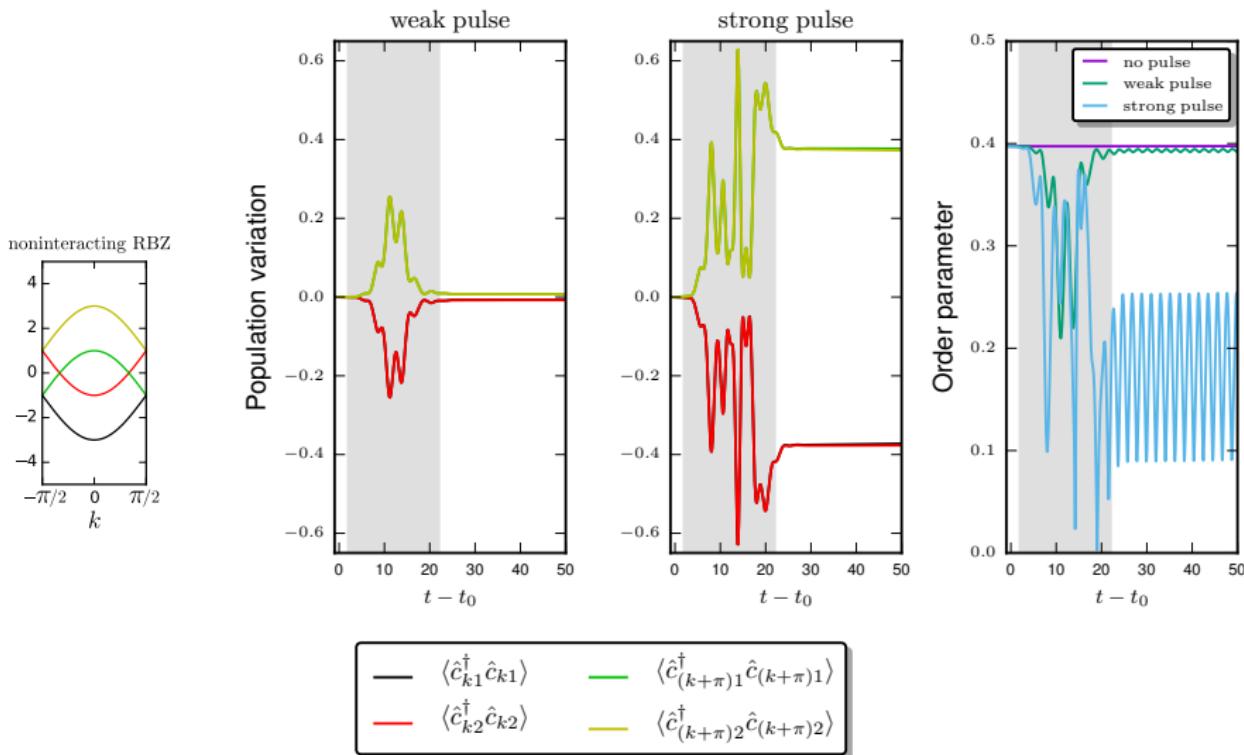


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OUT-OF-EQUILIBRIUM: POPULATIONS AND ORDER



OUT-OF-EQUILIBRIUM: POPULATIONS AND ORDER



SUMMARY

- ▶ Ultrafast experiments available in, e.g., transition-metal dichalcogenide materials exhibiting the EI phase
- ▶ Theoretical description is a challenge (electronic correlations, transient regime, ...)
- ▶ Generalized Kadanoff–Baym Ansatz computationally tractable (assess validity vs. full KBE)
- ▶ Equilibrium: symmetry-broken correlated initial state with nonzero excitonic order parameter (using the GKBA)
- ▶ Out-of-equilibrium: light-induced population inversion and melting of the excitonic condensate

R. Tuovinen, D. Golež, M. Schüler, P. Werner, M. Eckstein, and M. A. Sentef,
Phys. Status Solidi B (2018) ([arXiv:1808.00712](https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.00712))

postdoc position available
starting fall 2019
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