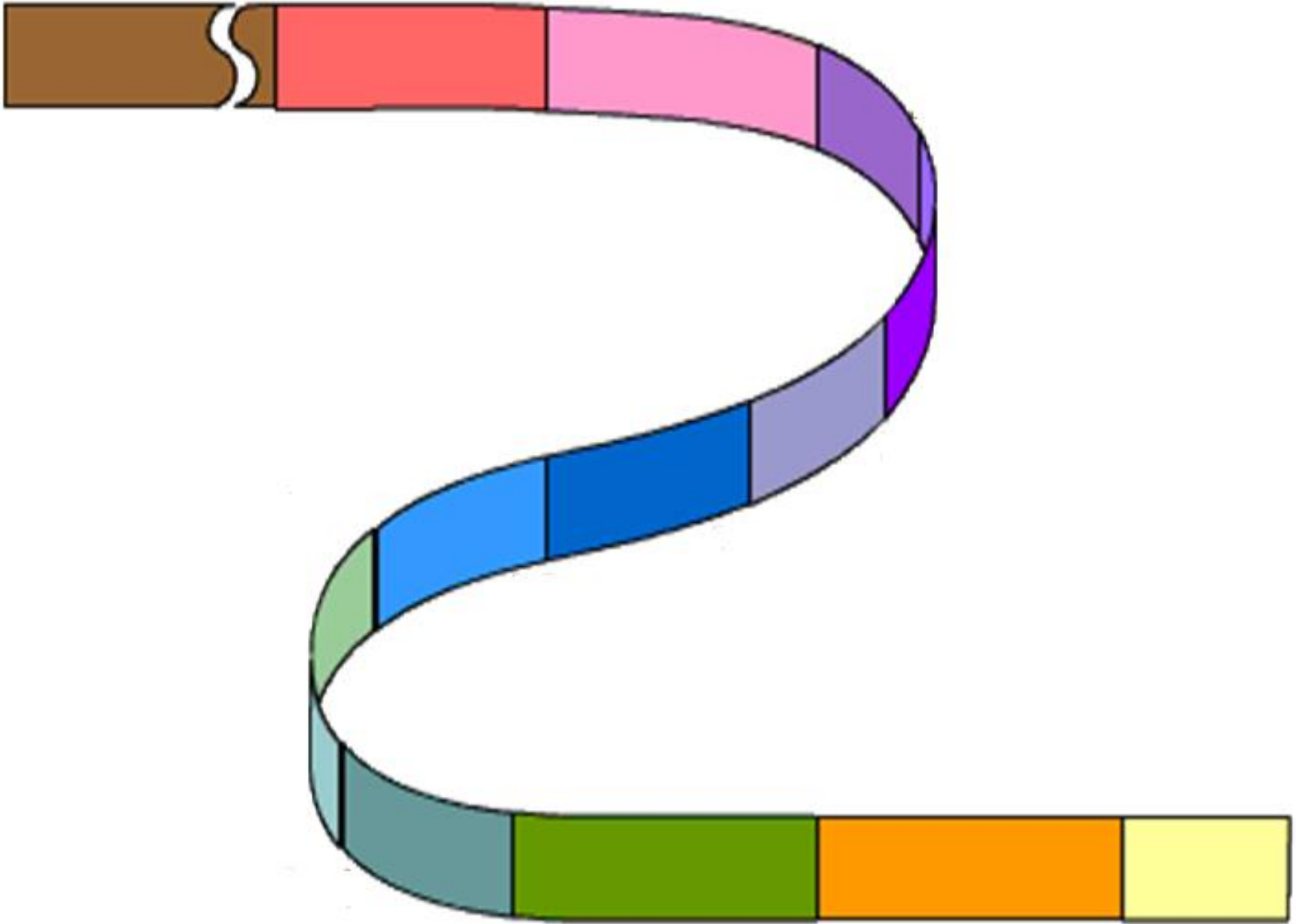


Year you were born



Today