## Year 5 Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar

Adverbials of Time, Place, Number, Frequency and Manner Warm-Up







#### What is An Adverbial?

An adverbial is a word or phrase that modifies the meaning of an adjective, verb, adverb or clause.

Can you identify the adverbials below?

Adv	erbia	als		Not Adverbials				
						_		
sunshine fluffy		fy (	underground	d thick, k	olack fur	slowly		
by the hed	ge	fast	grumpily	regularly	y happy	/		

#### What Is an Adverbial of Time?

Adverbials can be grouped according to what they are describing.



Adverbials of time answer the question 'when'. Can you identify them in the following sentences?

We are <u>late</u> for school.

I went to the beach <u>yesterday</u>.

**Now** I'd like to leave.

Have you seen Hugo's dog <u>today</u>?

#### What Is an Adverbial of Place?

Adverbials can be grouped according to what they are describing.



Adverbials of place answer the question 'where'. Can you identify them in the following sentences?

Please may I come <u>in</u>?

Frank searched **everywhere** for his cat.

We have been **here** for a few hours.

I went <u>upstairs</u>to find my hairbrush.

#### What Is an Adverbial of Number?

Adverbials can be grouped according to what they are describing.



Adverbials of number answer the question 'in what order'. Can you identify them in the following sentences?

Firstly, you need to preheat the oven.

**Secondly** put the ingredients in the bowl.

We will be having our history lesson <u>next</u>.

**Finally**, Greta put her books away.

# What Is an Adverbial of Frequency?

Adverbials can be grouped according to what they are describing.



Adverbials of frequency answer the question 'how often'. Can you identify them in the following sentences?

I have only met her <u>once</u>

Tia visits her Grandfather <u>frequently</u>

It is <u>always</u> busy when we visit the shopping mall.

You should <u>never</u>touch a hot iron.

#### What Is an Adverbial of Manner?

Adverbials can be grouped according to what they are describing.



Adverbials of manner answer the question 'in what manner'. Can you identify them in the following sentences?

Peter can speak Spanish **fluently**.

We walked **quietly** into the hall.

My teacher seemed **pleasantly** surprised that I'd completed my homework.

Janine dances gracefully.

#### **Sort the Adverbials**

Adverbials can also be phrases as well as individual words. Prepositional phrases can also sometimes act as adverbials.

Can you group these adverbial words and phrases?

Adverbials of Time	Adverbials Place	Adverbials of Place		Adverbials of Number		bials of ency	Adverbials of Manner
	lastly	every	week	very of	ten	firstly	

Once in a while

with fear in his eyes

as quick as a flash

inside the classroo m

straight away

on the ground

#### **Adverbials of Time and Place**

Can you use adverbials of time and place when describing these images?



Every Saturday, I see a troop of hilarious ducks swimming in the stream that runs through our town.



Last night, I packed my teddyin my bag to go on holiday –we are travelling all aroundthe world.



On the playground, the minion was playing with the hoop all day.



Before the end of the day, Shaun will find a way to extract himself from the pot he is stuck in on the patio.

## Adverbials of Frequency and Manner

Can you use adverbials of **frequency** and **manner** when describing these images?



With fear in his eyes, Kermit clung to the high tree and continually called for help.



Although he was driving over the sand cautiously, every now and then the car wheels got stuck.

#### **Adverbials of Number**

Can you order these instructions and use adverbials of number to add cohesion?

#### **Ice-Cream Cone Craft**

Crumple tissue paper to fill the cone up to the top and glue this in.

Roll the brown paper into a cone shape and glue together.

Gather all the equipment needed, including paper, glue, cotton wool, beads, scissors and pens.

Draw diagonal lines on the brown paper so that it looks like an ice-cream cone.

Drizzle PVA glue over the cotton wool so that you can stick beads on to look like sprinkles.

Drizzle PVA glue over the tissue paper before sticking cotton wool to look like vanilla ice-cream.

#### **Adverbials of Number Answers**

Can you order these instructions and use adverbials of number to add cohesion?

#### **Ice-Cream Cone Craft**

**Firstly, g**ather all the equipment needed, including paper, glue, cotton wool, beads, scissors and pens.

**Secondly, draw** diagonal lines on the brown paper so that it looks like an ice-cream cone.

Thirdly, roll the brown paper into a cone shape and glue together.

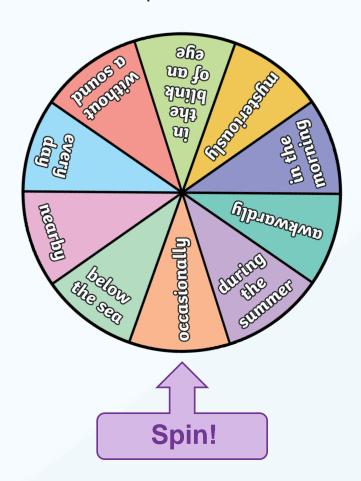
**Next**, crumple tissue paper to fill the cone up to the top and glue this in.

**Then, d**rizzle PVA glue over the tissue paper before sticking cotton wool to look like vanilla ice-cream.

**Finally, d**rizzle PVA glue over the cotton wool so that you can stick beads on to look like sprinkles.

## Spin the Wheel

Spin the wheel to select an adverbial to use in your sentence.





Choose a picture to write an interesting sentence about, using the adverbial that you have selected. Is it an adverbial of time, place, manner, frequency or number?

### **Quick Quiz 1**

Choose an appropriate adverbial to complete these sentences:

Time: We visited our Grandmother <u>yesterday / last week</u>

Place: There are a large number of stray cats in the area / outside

Frequency: We often / occasionallygo swimming at the weekend.

Manner: Maddie slid into the cool swimming pool as quick as a flash / cautiously

**Number**: Finally / Lastly, put the cake in the oven at 180°C.

### **Quick Quiz 2**

#### Underline the adverbials in these sentences:

Firstly, we went into the museum for a workshop about the Ancient Egyptians.

The dog sat waiting by the door for its owner to come out of the shop.

Ms Williams says that I must finish my poem before the end of the day.

Without warning, a spider ran across the classroom floor which made us all scream.

Cacti hardly ever need water.

**Extension:** Which type of adverbial has been used in each sentence?



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