## MARTIN LUTHER KING

## THE MONTGOMERY STORY

10c

HOW 50,000 NEGROES FOUND A NEW WAY TO END RACIAL DISCRIMINATION.

DECEMBER 5, 1955

WALK TO FREEDOM

DECEMBER 21, 1956

WASHINGTON PARK

VICTORY FOR JUSTICE

IN MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA, 50,000 NEGROES FOUND A NEW WAY TO WORK FOR FREEDOM, WITHOUT VIOLENCE AND WITHOUT HATING. BECAUSE THEY DID, THEY PUT NEW HOPE IN ALL MEN WHO SEEK BROTHERHOOD, AND WHO KNOW YOU DON'T BUILD IT WITH BULLETS. NO ONE PERSON MADE THE MONTGOMERY STORY, BUT ONE MAN'S NAME STOOD OUT AMONG THE HUNDREDS WHO WORKED SO HARD AND UNSELFISHLY. THAT MAN WAS 29-YEAR-OLD MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., MINISTER OF THE DEXTER AVENUE BAPTIST CHURCH AND PRESIDENT OF THE MONTGOMERY IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION.

YOUNG MARTIN GREW UP IN THE SHADOW OF THE CHURCH. HIS FATHER WAS PASTOR OF ONE OF THE LARGEST BAPTIST CHURCHES IN ATLANTA, WHERE



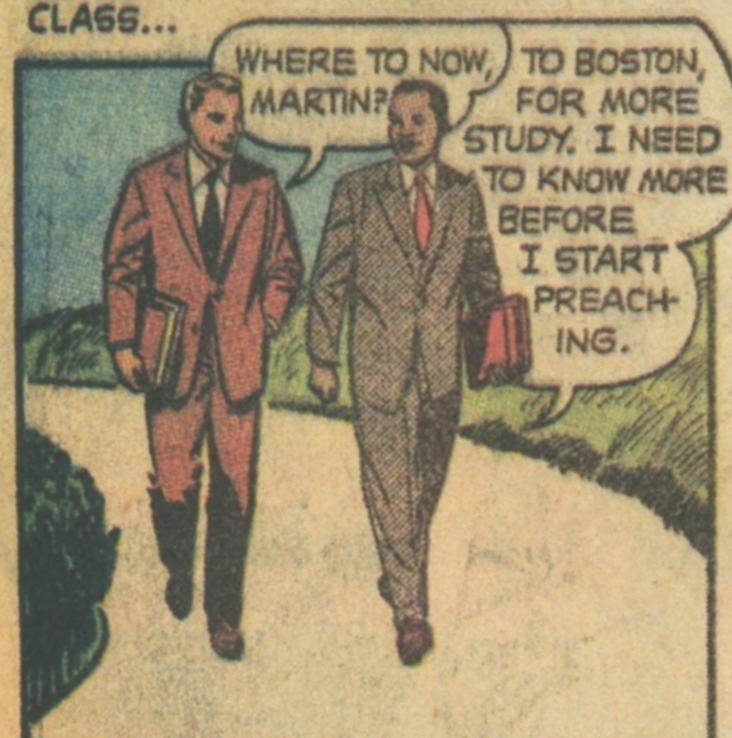
THE BASIC BOOK IN THE KING HOUSE WAS THE BIBLE. FROM IT YOUNG MARTIN EARLY LEARNED JESUS' TEACHINGS ABOUT LOVE AND ITS POWER.



MARTIN FINISHED HIGH SCHOOL AT IS AND ENTERED MOREHOUSE COLLEGE IN ATLANTA. THERE HE WORKED WITH THE CITY'S INTERCOLLEGIATE CHRISTIAN COUNCIL,



AT CROZER SEMINARY, ONE OF SIX NEGROES AMONG NEARLY 100 STUDENTS, HE WAS ELECTED PRESI-DENT OF THE STUDENT BODY AND GRADUATED AT THE HEAD OF HIS

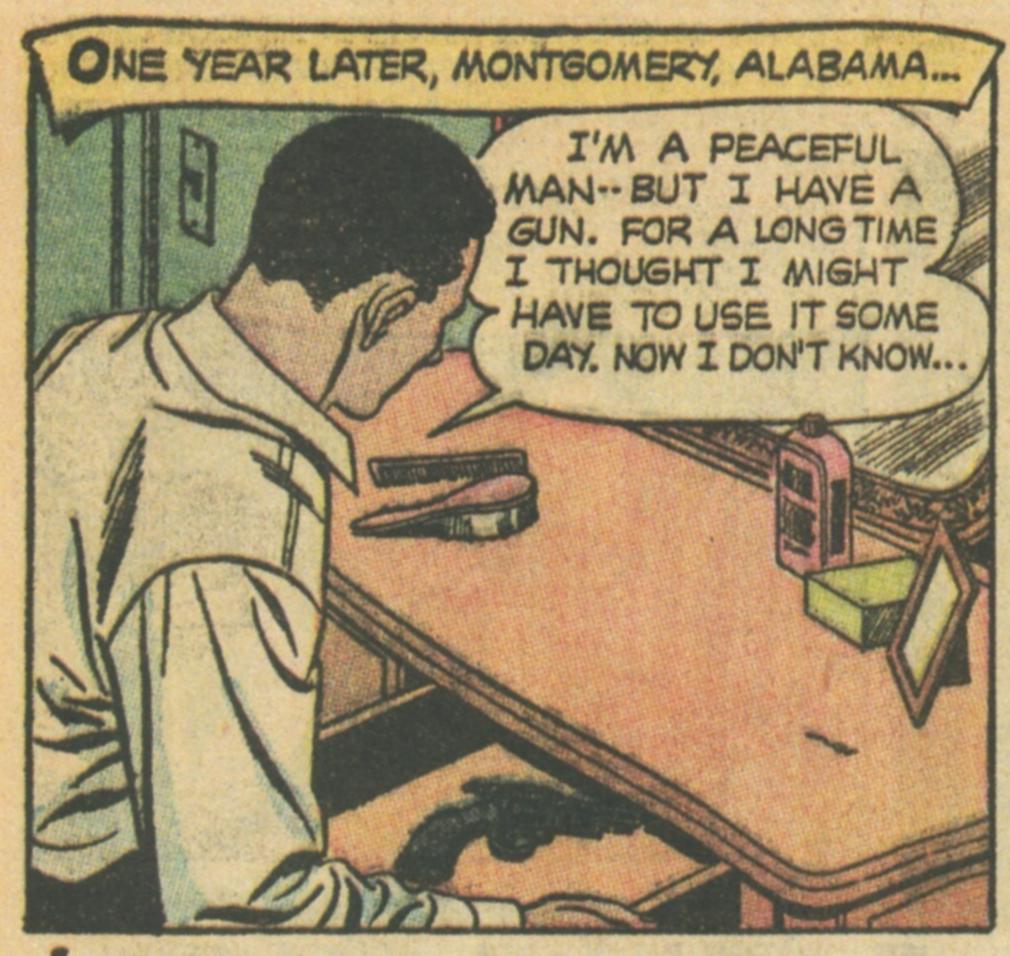


WHILE HE STUDIED FOR A PH.D. DEGREE AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY, HE MET AND MARRIED CORETTA SCOTT, A PRETTY YOUNG SINGER.



NORTHERN CHURCHES WERE OPEN TO THE YOUNG MINISTER, BUT IN 1954, MAR-TIN LUTHER KING AND HIS BRIDE DECIDED TO RETURN





LIVE IN MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA. I LOVE MONTGOMERY, BUT I'VE HATED IT, TOO. A NEGRO ANYWHERE IN THE DEEP SOUTH HAS A HARD TIME.

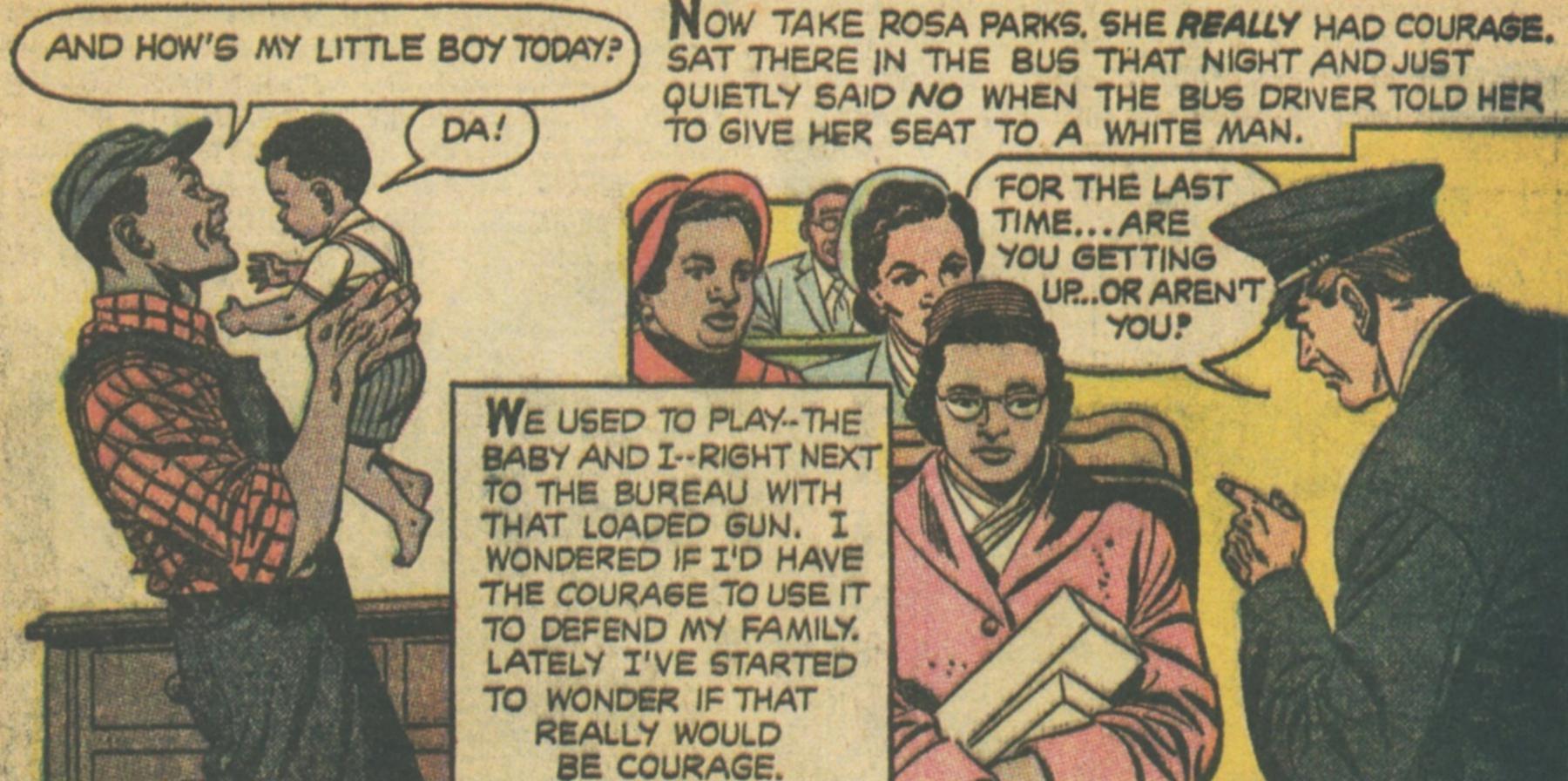
JIM CROW SITS MIGHTY HEAVY ON A MAN'S SPIRIT.



PEOPLE LIVE SCARED UNDER JIM CROW.
I WAS SCARED, TOO. YOU NEVER KNOW
WHEN SOMETHING MIGHT BUST OUT, AND
I HAVE A WIFE AND BABY.









THAT NIGHT I COULDN'T SLEEP. I WAS GETTING SICK AND TIRED OF ALL THIS. I WOKE UP MY WIFE.

SOMETHING OUGHT TO BE DONE.

ROSA IS A GOOD WOMAN AND NOT

A TROUBLE MAKER. THEY HAD NO

RIGHT ARRESTING HER!

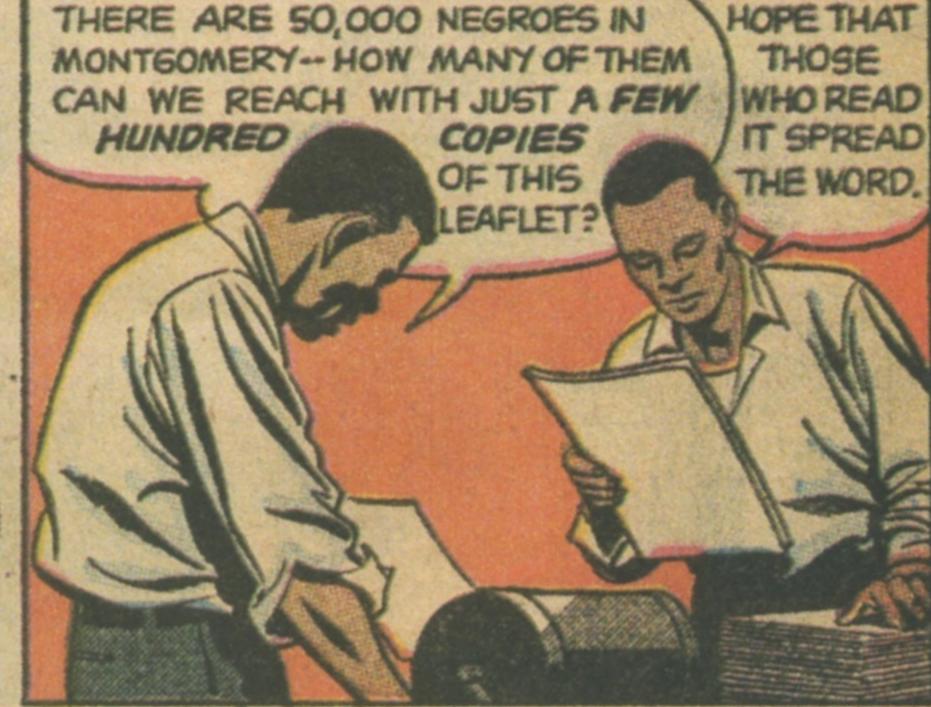
WHAT CAN WE DO?



DECIDED TO TALK TO SOME OF MY FRIENDS.



WE GOT OUT A MIMEOGRAPHED SHEET PRO-TESTING WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO ROSA PARKS AND CALLING FOR A ONE-DAY BOY-COTT OF THE BUSES.



THAT NIGHT, WORD WAS FLASHED AROUND TOWN THAT THE PROTEST WAS SET FOR THE NEXT DAY.



THE NEWSPAPERS OF MONTGOMERY HELPED MORE THAN THEY KNEW.





...OR RODE IN A FRIEND'S CAR...OR HITCHED A RIDE WITH NEGRO TAXI DRIVERS.



OUR PROTEST IS A SUCCESS! NO ONE'S RIDING THOSE BUSES.



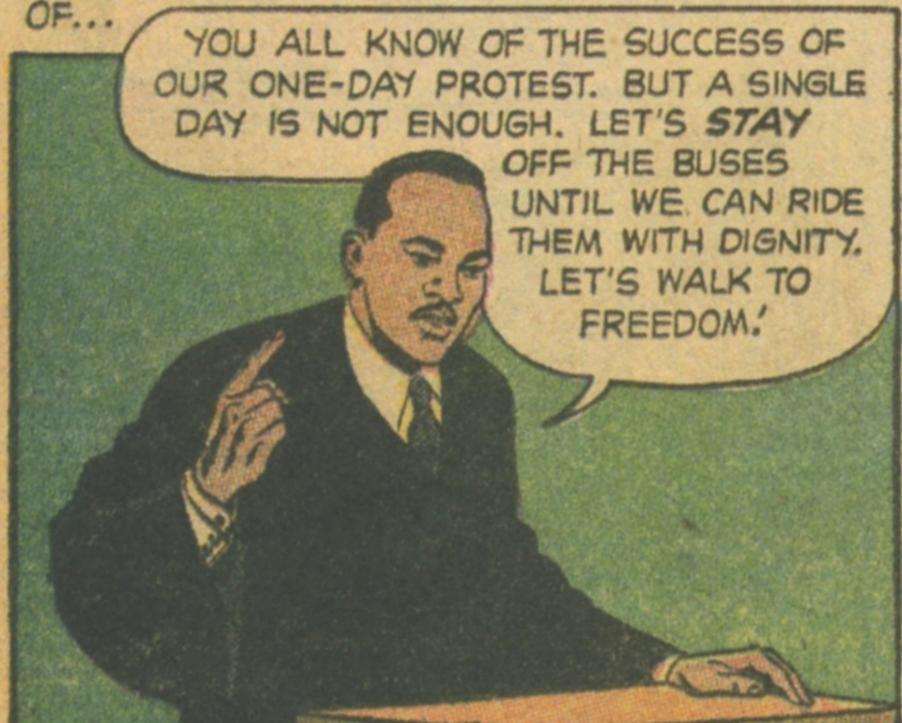
DURING THE DAY WE FORMED A COMMITTEE. THAT NIGHT WE HAD MEETINGS IN THE CHURCHES.

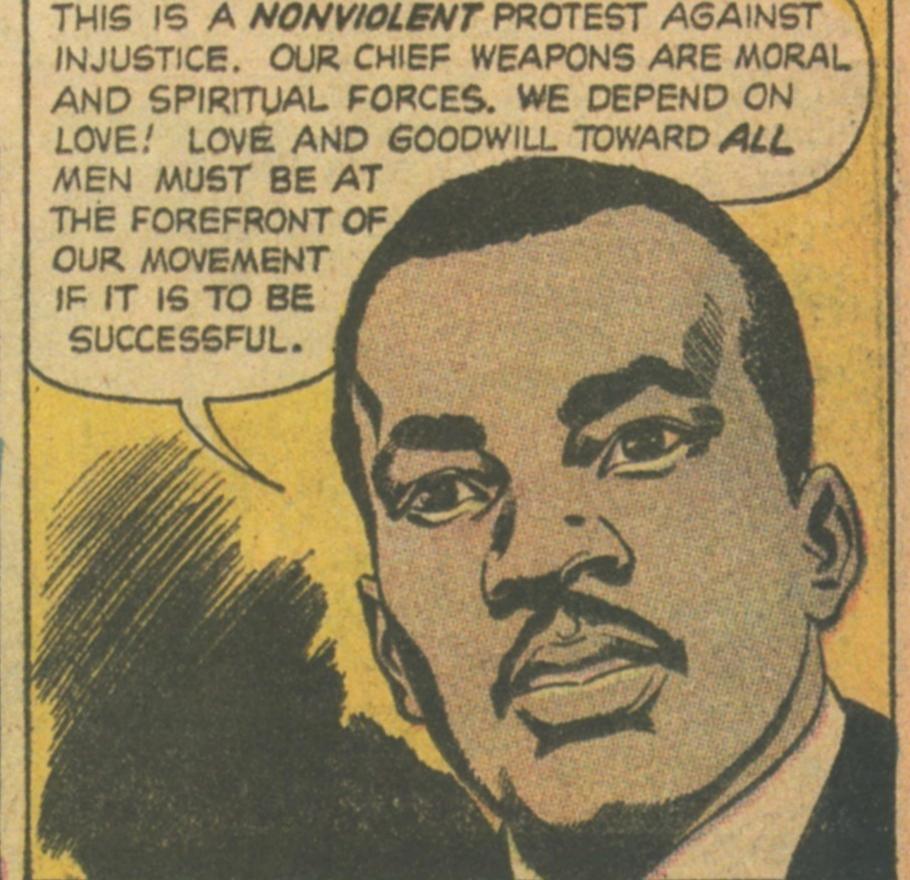
WE'RE CALLING OURSELVES THE
MONTGOMERY IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION,
WE'RE GOING TO SEE TO IT THAT
NEGROES ARE TREATED FAIRLY IN
THE BUSES OF MONTGOMERY...

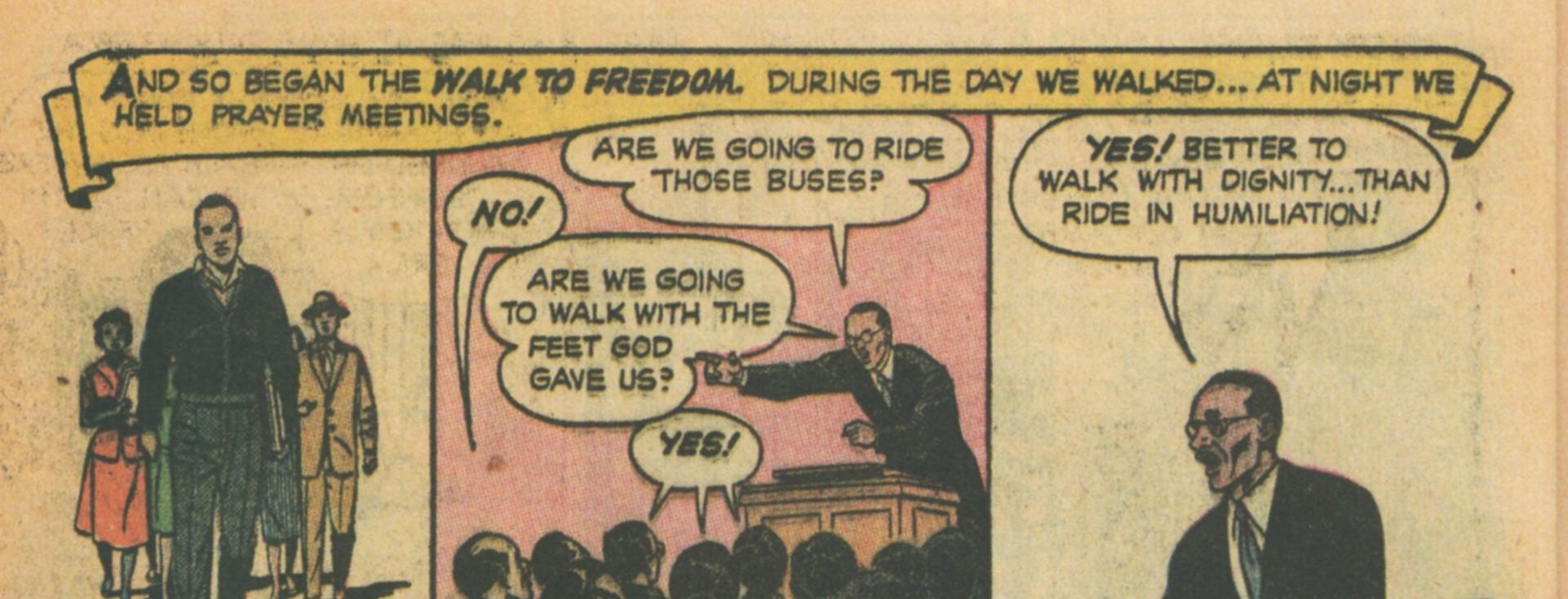
THE CROWDS WERE HUGE. WE USED LOUDSPEAKERS SO THAT THOSE WHO COULDN'T GET IN COULD HEAR WHAT WAS HAPPENING FROM OUT ON THE



AT THAT TIME I KNEW MARTIN LUTHER KING ONLY SLIGHTLY, BUT I SOON LEARNED THAT A NEW AND IMPORTANT LEADER HAD COME ON THE SCENE-ONE AMERICA WOULD FEEL PROUD







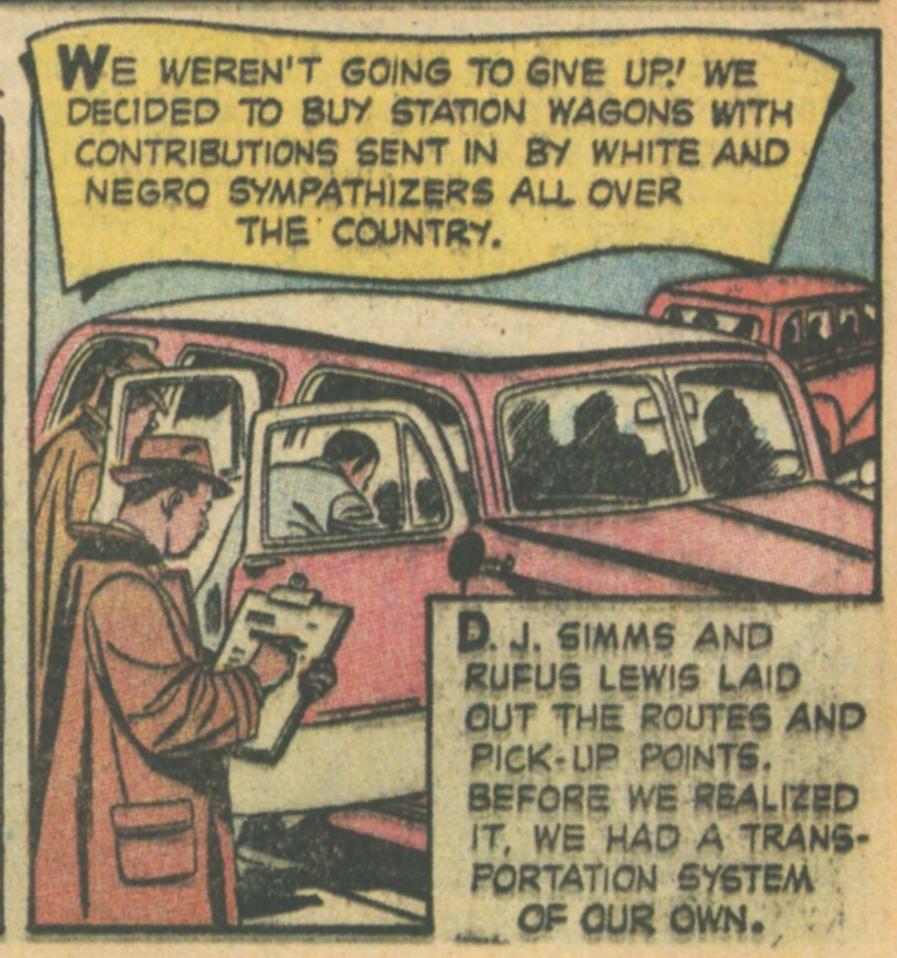


THINGS WERE GOING ALMOST TOO GOOD. THERE WAS BOUND TO BE TROUBLE.

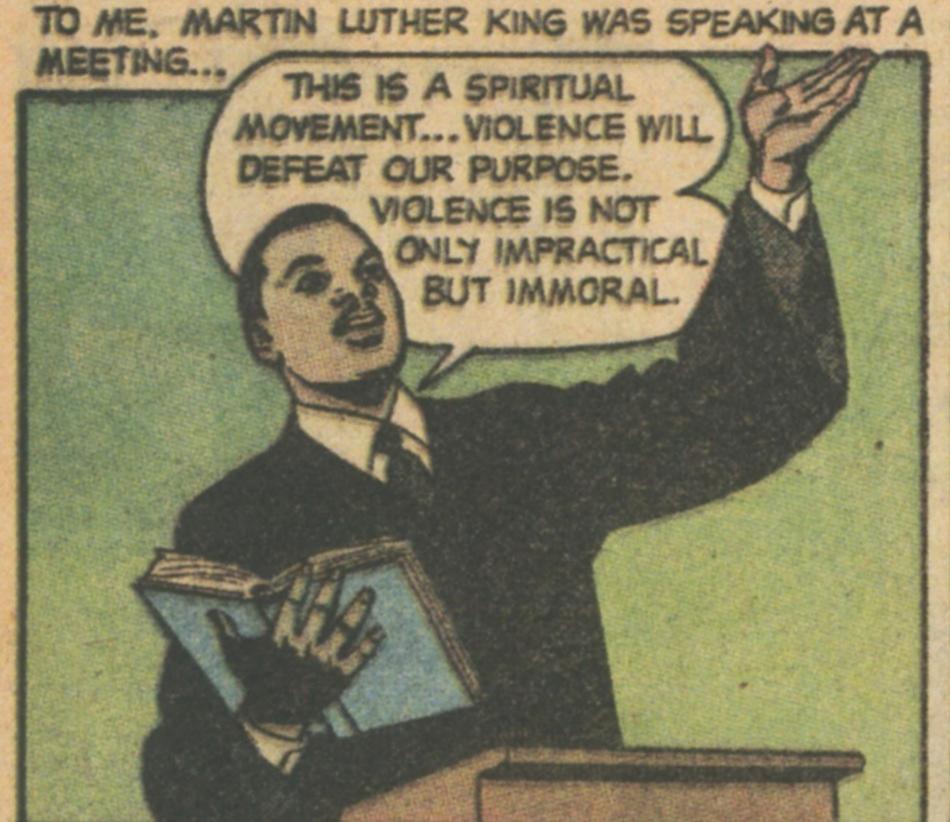


HE POLICE OFFICERS KEPT BOTHERING US. THEY EVEN STOPPED MARTIN LUTHER KING'S CAR.





DAY THAT TOUCHED MY HEART AND DID SOMETHING



MRS. KING WAS AT HOME TALKING TO A
FRIEND...

CORETTA-DID
YOU HEAR THAT:
SOUNDED LIKE
SOMEONE
THREW A
BRICK!

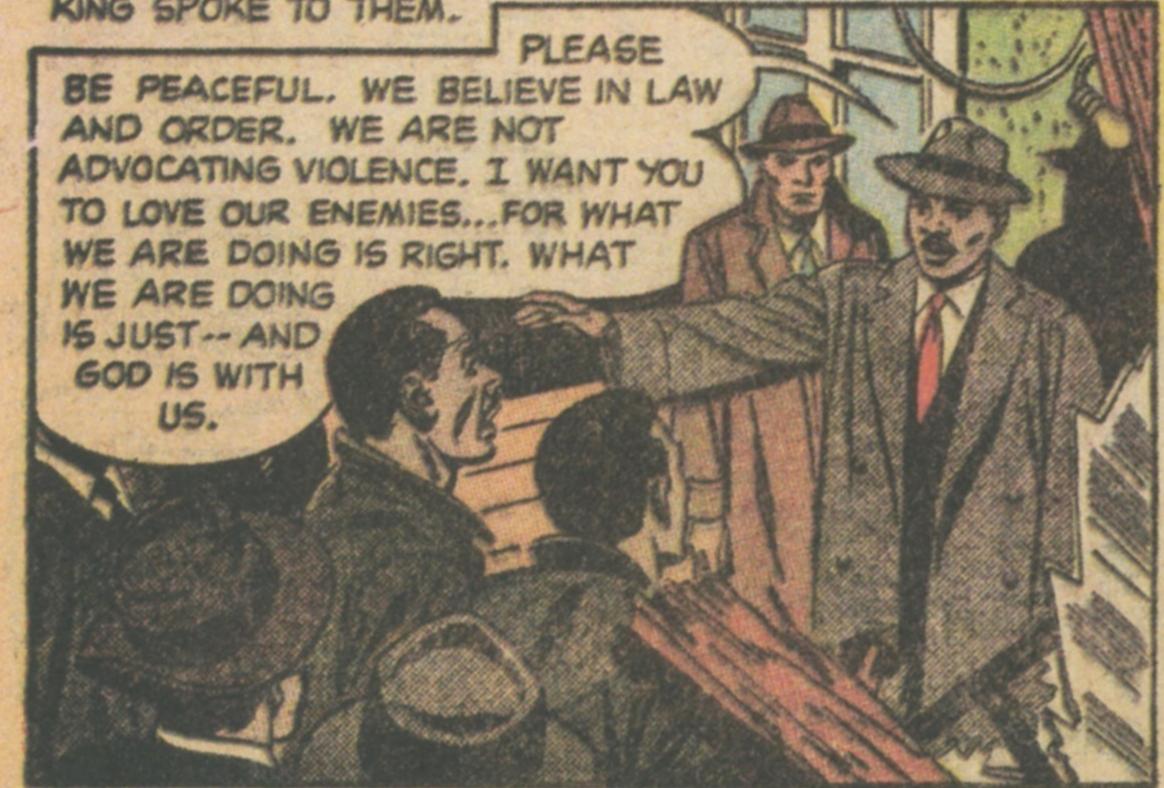
BRICK!

WHY DON'T WE
MOVE INTO THE
BACK ROOM WHERE
WE CAN TALK IN
PEACE?





MARTIN LUTHER KING RUSHED HOME. A CROWD WAS GATHERED OUTSIDE. THEY WERE IN AN ANGRY MOOD, WANTING TO ANSWER VIOLENCE WITH VIOLENCE. AND THEN KING SPOKE TO THEM.



THE NIGHT TO
OUR HOMES... IF A MAN CAN
SEE HIS HOME
BOMBED AND NOT
FIGHT BACK--EXCEPT
WITH LOVE -- THEN
THERE IS HOPE
FOR ALL OF US.

THOUGH WE TRIED TO LOVE OUR ENEMIES, THEIR HEARTS WERE NOT SOFTENED TOWARD US. IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO BREAK UP OUR BUS PROTEST, THEY INDICTED 93 OF OUR LEADERS, INCLUDING



WE WERE THRILLED TO SEE MANY OF OUR LEADERS SURRENDER WITHOUT BEING HUNTED



THOSE ARRESTS WERE LAST MINUTE DESPERA-TION MEASURES ON THE PART OF THOSE WHO -KNEW THAT SOME DAY SOON, RIGHT AND

DAY SOON, RIGHT AND
JUSTICE WOULD PREVAIL
AS REVEREND RALPH
ABERNATHY SAID...

AT THIS MOMENT,
THE SUPREME COURT
IS CONSIDERING OUR
CASE AGAINST THE
BUS COMPANY, ONE
DAY SOON WE ARE
GOING BACK TO THE
BUSES. WE MUST
GET READY FOR
THAT DAY.

WE BEGAN TO MAKE PREPARATIONS FOR WHAT WE WOULD DO WHEN WE GOT BACK ON THE BUSES. THINGS WOULD BE DIFFERENT. WE ACTED IT



ARGUING





WELL, YOU'RE

THAT WAS HOW WE GOT READY TO GO BACK ON THE BUSES. TO MAKE SURE WE WOULD NOT BE ACCUSED OF VIOLENCE. WE DECIDED TO CLASP OUR HANDS IN OUR LAPS AND NOT USE THEM AGAINST ANYONE, NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENED.



ON DECEMBER 21, WE WENT BACK ON THE BUSES. SOMEONE SHOUTED VILE AND ABUSIVE WORDS AT A YOUNG FELLOW WHO WAS GETTING ON THE BUS.



BUT NOW IT WAS DIFFERENT FOR ALL OF US. WE ALL JUST SMILED. AND THAT DID SOMETHING TO THE MAN WHO SHOUTED. THE NEWSPAPER FELLOWS TOOK HIS PICTURE...

FELLOWS TOOK HIS PICTURE...

I AM! BUT IT'S
PRETTY HARD TO
STAY MAD WHEN
THEY DON'T FIGHT
BACK!

ONE BUS DRIVER MADE A WOMAN PAY HER FARE TWICE.











HEN THE NIGHT BOMBINGS BEGAN. THERE WERE SEVEN OF THEM.

ONE OF THE HOMES BOMBED WAS THAT OF REVEREND ROBERT GRAETZ, WHITE PASTOR OF A NEGRO LUTHERAN CHURCH, WHO HAD BEEN ONE OF US RIGHT FROM THE



REGRO CHURCHES WERE BOMBED AND AN UNEX-PLODED BOMB WAS FOUND ON KING'S FRONT PORCH. BUT NOW MONTGOMERY'S LAW-ABIDING WHITE CITIZENS TURNED AGAINST THE VIOLENCE.

IT'S GOT TO STOR I AGREE. THE BUS FIGHT THESE BOMBINGS ARE GIVING MONTGOMERY A IS OVER ANYWAY BAD NAME. IT'S THE LAW OF THE LAND.

IF WHAT HAPPENED HERE IS A VICTORY FOR ANYONE AT ALL, IT'S FOR ALL MONTGOMERY. WE RESPECT OURSELVES MORE AND WE KNOW THAT THE IDEA OF LOVE AND NON-VIOLENCE IS SPREADING, I'VE THROWN MY GUN AWAY --IT HAD GOTTEN MUCH TOO HEAVY FOR ME EVER TO LIFT AGAIN!



## MARTIN LUTHER KING TELLS HOW A NATION WON ITS FREEDOM BY THE MONTGOMERY METHOD



"MAHATMA GANDHI STARTED HIS
CAMPAIGN FOR FREEDOM IN INDIA
IN 1919. IT LOOKED HOPELESS. THE
BRITISH EMPIRE WAS THE STRONGEST
THE WORLD HAD EVER KNOWN. INDIA'S
PEOPLE WERE POOR AND POWERLESS



THE NEW CAMPAIGN MEANT SUFFERING AND EVEN DEATH. WHEN GANDHI CALLED ON THE PEOPLE TO FAST AND PRAY TO PROTEST A BAD LAW, THE BRITISH SHOT DOWN HUNDREDS OF THEM AT AMRITSAR, IT RAISED HORRIFIED

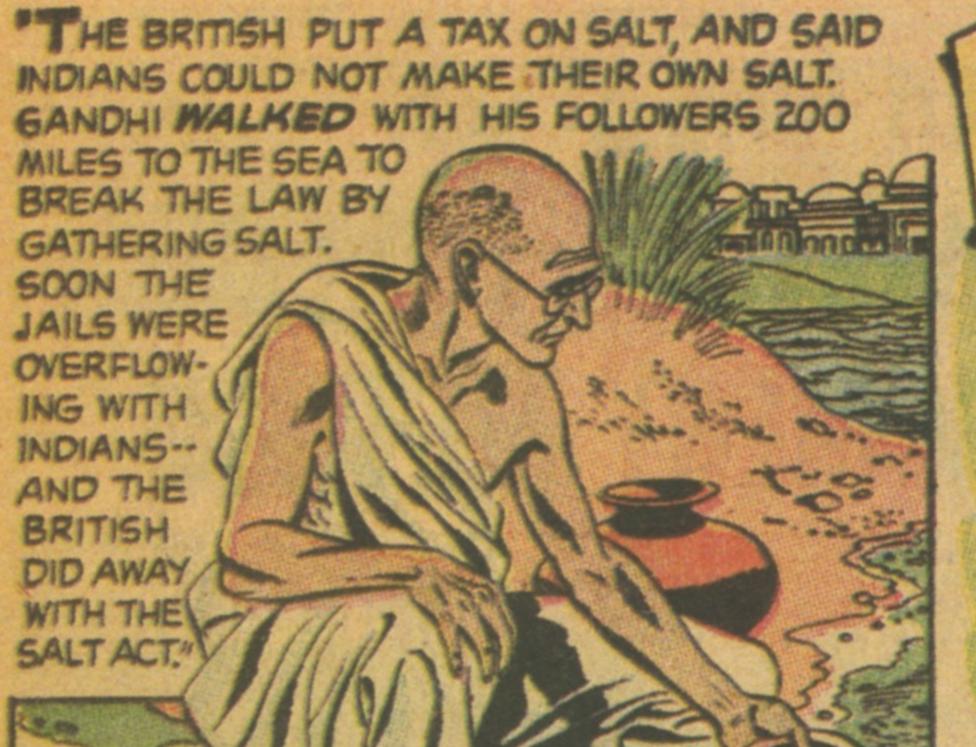


AGAIN AND AGAIN THEY PUT GANDHI IN PRISON, BUT THAT DID NOT STOP HIM. HE WOULD WAIT PATIENTLY, THINKING AND PRAYING, AND AS SOON AS HE WAS OUT WOULD



MILLIONS OF THE POORER PEOPLE IN INDIA WERE CALLED 'UNTOUCHABLES! THEY COULD NOT EVEN USE THE PUBLIC HIGHWAY. GANDHI RENAMED THEM 'HARIJAN--CHILDREN OF GOD,' AND LED THEM TO STAND IN THE FORBIDDEN ROAD. IT TOOK IS MONTHS OF STANDING, BUT THEN THE POLICE GAVE IN AND



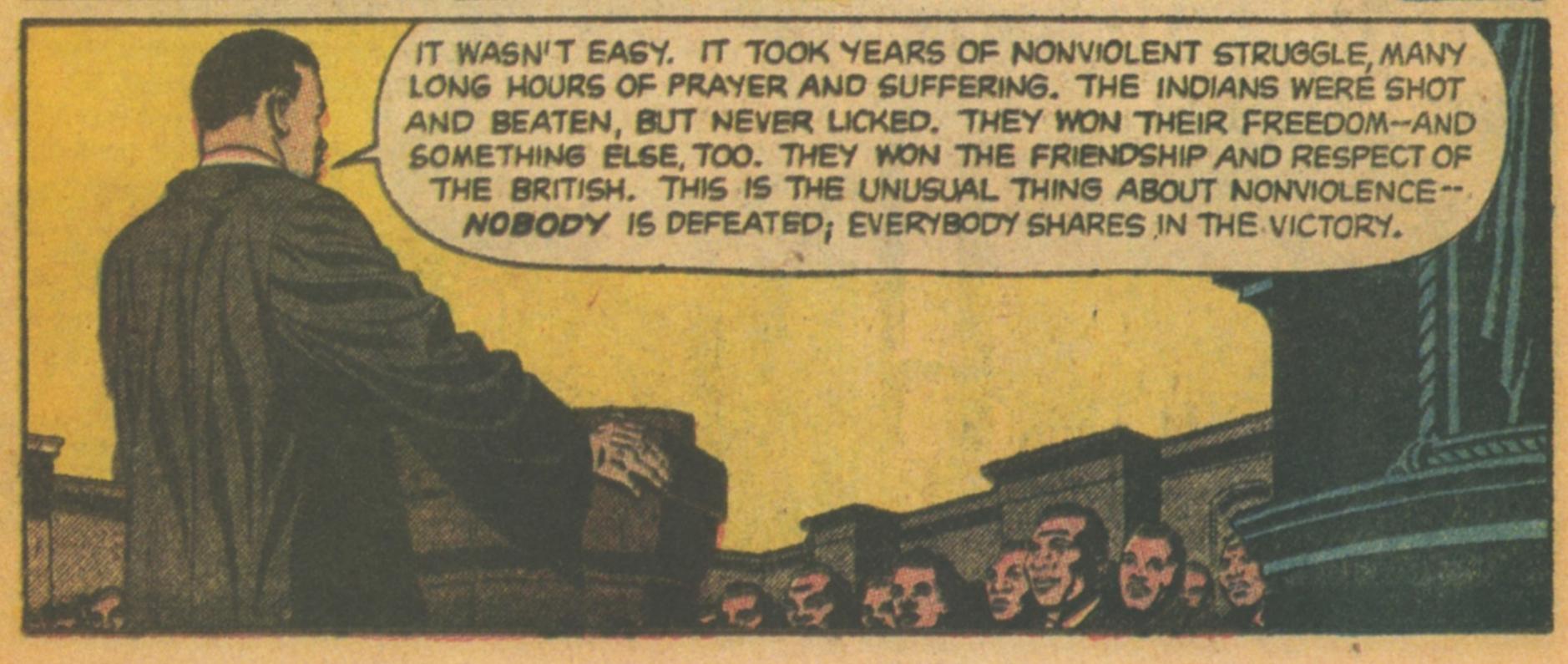




Besides, the News that British soldiers were shooting unarmed men and women and putting leaders in Jail, was troubling the British at home."

The voters in my district don't like what we're doing in we'll have to india. Get out that's clear.







HARDEST OF ALL, YOU HAVE TO HELP YOUR ENEMY TO SEE YOU AS A HUMAN BEING. HE HAS TO SEE YOU AS A PERSON WHO WANTS THE SAME KIND OF THINGS HE WANTS: LOVE, A FAMILY, A JOB, THE RESPECT OF HIS NEIGHBORS.



IT WILL BE EASIER FOR HIM TO SEE YOU THIS WAY IF YOU ACT LIKE A BROTHER. SO, EVEN WHEN HE TRIES TO HURT YOU, YOU MUST NOT STRIKE BACK. EVEN IN YOUR THOUGHTS, YOU MUST NOT STRIKE BACK. YOU MUST GO ON LOVING HIM. LIKE THE SCHOOLGIRL IN LITTLE ROCK, YOU MUST SAY, "FATHER FORGIVE THEM FOR

"FATHER, FORGIVE THEM, FOR THEY KNOW NOT WHAT THEY DO."

THIS DOES NOT MEAN GIVING UP, THOUGH. IT IS WRONG FOR THIS BROTHER OF YOURS TO TREAT YOU AS THOUGH YOU WERE NOT A HUMAN BEING, AND IT WOULD BE WRONG FOR YOU TO HELP HIM TREAT YOU THIS WAY. YOU HAVE TO DO SOMETHING TO STOP HIM.



HE IS A HUMAN BEING AND SO HE CAN TREAT YOU BADLY ONLY BECAUSE, SOMEHOW, HE IS AFRAID OF YOU, OR OF WHAT YOU MIGHT DO TO HIM. IF YOU TRY TO STOP HIM BY USING VIOLENCE AND BY "GETTING EVEN", HE WILL BE SURE HE IS RIGHT IN BEING AFRAID OF YOU.

START TO TAKE AWAY THE REASON FOR HIS FEAR AND YOU MAKE IT HARDER FOR HIM TO GO ON HATING YOU, HERE'S HOW TO GO ABOUT IT.





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