





## Digital MCH Handbook: THAILAND

The 12th International Conference on the Maternal Child Health Handbook

The 3<sup>rd</sup> Webinar Session "The Digital MCH Handbook"

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#### Country profile

## Outline

Country maternal child health system in the era of COVID-19 pandemic

Overcome of barriers/ challenges by using MCH handbook



# Country Profile



## Geographic condition & population

- Population 69.8 million
- Fertility rate 1.5
- Life Expectancy 76.9 years old
- Total livebirth 618,193 (2019)
- Out of pocket expenditure (% of Healthcare expenditure) 11.2%
- 99.9% of Thai population is covered by governmental insurance schemes





# Maternal and child health status in **SDGs**

Maternal mortality 23.1 per 100,000 live births (2020)

Neonatal mortality 4.2 per 1,000 live births (2020)

Under-5 mortality 8.4 per 1,000 live births (2018)

Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV rate 1.9% (2020)

# Current implementation status of the MCH handbook in National Health System





Total distribution of MCH Handbook is 800,000 copies nationwide.

Funded by the National Health Security Office

Non-Thai MCH Handbook



MCH handbook is a fundamental tool of the ANC service in Thailand. The MCH Handbook is distributes nationwide to all government healthcare facilities and requested private healthcare facilities.



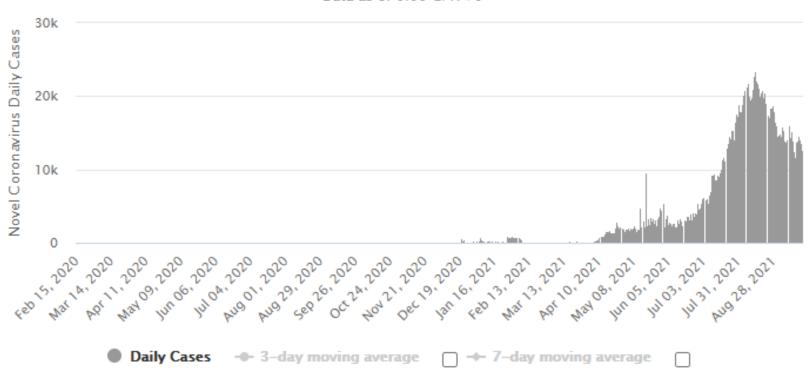
# Country maternal child health system in the era of COVID-19 pandemic

#### **COVID-19 statistics**





Cases per Day Data as of 0:00 GMT+0



Cumulative cases 1,500,005

Death 15,612

Recovered 1,352,838

Pregnant and Postpartum women 3,223

Source: Worldometer; 21 September 2021

# Health services system for COC in maternal and child health services





Overall health services were modified by prioritising of emergency and urgent services and utilising appointment and technology to prevent overcrowded situation in the hospital.

Announce the new normal ANC service; One-stop service

Technology-assisted appointment in high risk ANC case was utilized and COVID-19 risk screening was performed in all patients.

Postponement of ANC visit in low risk case and child development screening occurred during March to May, and the telephone or Line follow-up were replaced.

Group activity such as Parental School was educated through Line group instead.



Guidance for maternal and childcare during COVID-19 pandemic



Direct messages were delivered by the 9yang Line official account, which is under the Early Moments Matter Project (UNICEF).

# Community participants in maternal and child health services

- Village health volunteers (VHV) (1 million) are a key factor to facilitate community services in Thailand. They work seamlessly with the sub-district health promoting hospital.
- They would facilitate the growth measurement of child and refer mother and child to the sub-district health promoting unit if necessary.







## Current barriers/ challenges for providing COC for maternal and child health services under the COVID-19 pandemic situation

- Anxiety and fear of mothers and families to reach healthcare facilities physically
- Mothers are skeptical to breastfed their babies due its close contact action
- Absent of 'parental school' sessions (preparation of parents prior to child birth)
- Difficulties during transportation, especially public transportation
- Health systems resource sharing with the COVID-19 preparation at the service providing level, including human, financial, and material resources.

However, usual health services deliveries resumed since May 2020

#### Overcome of barriers/ challenges by using MCH handbook

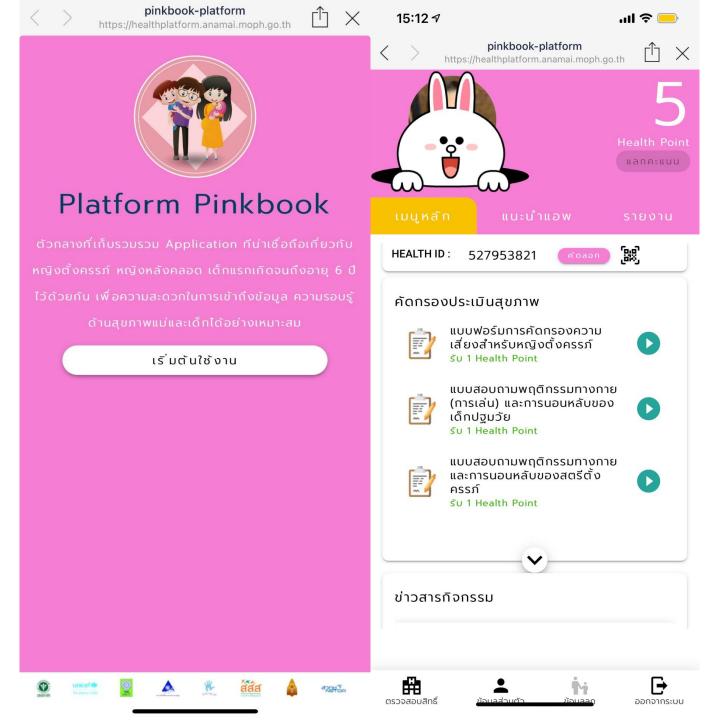




MCH Handbook contains sufficient information related maternal and child health status

Nutrition in pregnant women and child, physical activity, child development, dental health, child injuries, maternal warning signs, breastfeeding, vaccines, and common pediatric diseases

Online and direct MCH information were publicly informed through the QR code in the back of MCH handbook and linked to the EMM on mobile

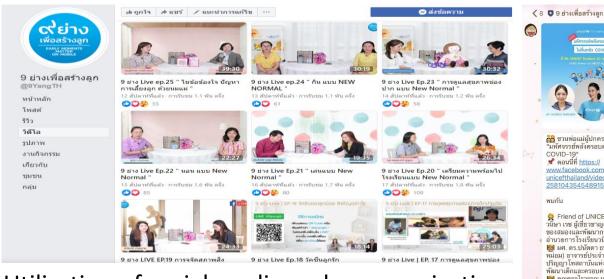


# Transformation of Digital MCH Handbook

- Digital transformation through integrative platform was initiated and under development.
- Digital MCH Handbook will be integrated with other age specific handbook in order to complete life-course health promotion approach
- Health points collection was adopted in order to encourage more engagement and retention of users

## Supportive factors to address the challenges





Utilization of social media and communication to promote health literacy



Strong primary health care systems through VHV and subResilience health services delivery systems

- Service prioritization
- Appointment systems
- Hospital management; drug delivery







## THANK YOU