27TH JANUARY - 6TH FEBRUARY 2022

The Colchester Operatic Society PRODUCTION OF

THE HUNCHBACK. OF NOTRE DAME

A NEW MUSICAL BASED ON THE VICTOR HUGO NOVEL AND SONGS FROM THE DISNEY FILM

MUSIC BY Alan Menken LYRICS BY Stephen Schwartz BOOK BY Peter Parnell

Orchestrations by Michael Starobin Incidental Music and Vocal Arrangements by Michael Kosarin Dance Arrangements by Rob Berman

Originally developed by Disney Theatrical Productions

This amateur production is presented by arrangement with Music Theatre International (Europe) All authorised performance materials are also supplied by MTI Europe www.mtishows.co.uk

leädgate

Want a peek at the Spring Season at the Headgate?

I Love You Because

A modern day musical love story Wed 2nd-Sat 5th March 2022

A Musical Fundraising Evening

For the Headgate Theatre Thur 24th March 2022

Stephen Sondheim "There's Always a Woman"

Thur 7th-Sat 9th April 2022

Jungle Book Musical Workshop

For ages 8-16 years Mon 11th-Thur 14th April 2022

All this and much more!

For more information on all these shows call the Box Office on 01206 366000 or visit our website: headgatetheatre.co.uk

HEADGATE THEATRE

Book online @ Headgatetheatre.co.uk or contact our Box Office 01206 366000 tickets@headgatetheatre.co.uk

THE HUNCHBACK OF NOTRE DAME

PLEASE NOTE: THESE PERFORMANCES INCLUDE THE USE OF FLASH AND STROBE LIGHTING.

Please be aware that the show contains some scenes with the theme of sexual and physical assault. They have been directed to be limited and portrayed with sensitivity.

> If you've been affected by any scenes or issues raised in this production you can contact NHS talking therapies: Therapy For You for support.

> > www.therapyforyou.co.uk

LETTER FROM THE CHAIR

We are all so excited to be back performing in the Mercury Theatre with this production. When we performed our concert "Dare to be Different" back in February 2020 we had no idea it would be our last theatre production for some time! The pandemic has been tough for theatres and those in the arts, and meant we had to postpone our productions and move to connecting virtually online, along with the rest of the country! However, we took this time to reflect on our approach to inclusion, equality and diversity, making a commitment to improve. We joined the Mercury Creatives programme to develop our skills and knowledge, and updated our governing policies. We also kept busy with online choirs, dance-along and sing-alongs and created our very own online concert "The Show Must Go Online" which we streamed in late August and again in late October 2021.

When the opportunity to produce this show came along, we knew we had to take it. A chance for COS to do what we do best – strong chorus numbers in harmony! As we explored the best way to cast the show, in consultation with the Mercury Theatre we made the creative decision to dual cast the role of Quasimodo. Victor Hugo's character Quasimodo was deaf and we wanted to incorporate this authentically in our casting but also ensure we included the powerful songs and vocals of this character, written by Alan Menken and Stephen Schwartz. Our search began in Spring 2021 to find the right amateur performers to fulfil this dual role and we were delighted to find them in Jestin and Sean, who have worked beautifully together to bring this character alive. Jestin will be acting the role using British Sign Language complemented by Sean who provides his stunning vocals for the dialogue and songs. Both will be on stage throughout and together with all of our talented cast, led by our skilled production team and supported by our invaluable stage, props, costumes, sound and lighting crew behind the scenes, we aim to provide a moving, inspiring and entertaining show for you, our audience.

Please be aware that some of the dialogue is confronting and depicts views of the time in

order to tell the story and highlight the flaws in those views. We do not hold these views about any individuals who may look and be different or are part of the Roma community. We are proud to have a Romany member, who is also in our cast, and took the opportunity this show presented to learn more about that culture and community. A11 our individual members are what makes our Society what it is, including all those not on the stage. If you love musical theatre and this production has inspired you to get involved, and be part of Colchester

Operatic Society, then please visit www.colchesteroperaticsociety.co.uk, where you can find out more and feel free to get in touch. We would love to hear from you



Katie Cutmore Chair of Colchester Operatic Society

THE CREATIVE TEAM



Adam Woodhouse Director / Choreographer

Recent Mercury Theatre and COS audiences may recognise Adam from his role as Fagin in the 2019 collaborative production of Oliver!. Adam also appeared with COS in the 1980s in their productions of Brigadoon, Carousel, The Sound of Music and The Pirates of Penzance. He was also an original cast member of CO2, performing in Grease, The Wiz and The Boyfriend. He then trained in Musical Theatre at Laine Theatre Arts before embarking on a performing career that took him all over the world, including lead roles in: The Boyfriend, The King & I, Copacabana, Aspects of Love, Sweet Charity, Funny Girl, Singin' in the Rain, Fiddler on the Roof and Annie Get Your Gun. He was also Resident Director on the UK tour of The Pirates of Penzance, starring Paul Nicholas. Adam now spends his time directing and choreographing shows and concerts, visiting drama schools as an audition

coach, and teaching dance. For COS, he directed and choreographed 42nd Street and Annie. For CO2, he choreographed Guys & Dolls, and directed and choreographed West Side Story, Legally Blonde and The Wizard of Oz. Directing any musical in this current climate has been extremely difficult, let alone one as complex as Hunchback, and Adam would like to thank Laura & Neil for their support throughout the process - he couldn't have done it without them.

Laura Hicks, Assistant Director

Laura graduated from Colchester Institute with a BA Degree in Musical Theatre. She has performed in many shows, including CO2's *Guys and Dolls* as Miss Adelaide, *Secrets Every Smart Traveller Should Know, Sideshow* and *The 25th Annual Putnam County Spelling Bee*, which was taken to the Edinburgh Fringe Festival where it was critically acclaimed and given many 5* reviews. Laura then decided she wanted to take her career into the teaching profession and is currently Head of Drama and Dance at Philip Morant School. Having assisted directors for many productions with COS/CO2, Laura was last seen assisting with COS's recent production of *Annie*. She is very pleased to be working with Adam and Neil again for this production and would like to thank the cast for their hard work and commitment in the run up to this exciting show.

Neil Somerville, Musical Director

Neil has been MD for many recent COS and CO2 productions: *Footloose, Sweeney Todd, Jesus Christ Superstar, Oklahoma!, Sweet Charity, West Side Story, The Sound of Music, Grease, 42nd Street, Legally Blonde, Sister Act, Annie and was Assistant MD on the Mercury Theatre collaboration of Oliver!* Since 2016, Neil has been Head of Music at East 15 Acting School in Loughton, recently top of the Guardian University Guide for Drama. Alongside his work at East 15, Neil has a varied career as singing teacher, musical director, vocal coach, accompanist, composer and arranger.

Neil is thrilled to be back in the Mercury Theatre pit to conduct *The Hunchback of Notre Dame*. It's been a hugely challenging show, and he wants to congratulate the cast for working so hard on the most demanding score they've performed for over a decade. Huge thanks to Adam & Laura for being wonderful collaborators, as always.

Lighting Design Callum Macdonald Sound Design

Nico Menghini, for MJH Sound Design

THE STORY

What makes a monster and what makes a man? This is the central theme of The Hunchback of Notre Dame, a musical based on the Victor Hugo novel and including the songs and Academy Award-nominated score from the Disney animated feature, along with new songs by Alan Menken and Stephen Schwartz.

The musical tells the story of Quasimodo, the bell-ringer of Notre Dame, who longs to be Out There with all of fifteenth-century Paris. Held captive by his devious caretaker, the Archdeacon Dom Claude Frollo, he escapes for the day and joins the boisterous crowd at the Feast of Fools, only to be treated cruelly by all but the beautiful gypsy, Esmeralda. Quasimodo isn't the only one captivated by her free spirit, though. The handsome Captain Phoebus and Frollo are equally enthralled. As the three vie for her attention, Frollo embarks on a mission to destroy the gypsies – and it's up to Quasimodo to save them all!

THE SHOW

In 1996, Walt Disney Animation Studios created an animated film adaption of Victor Hugo's novel of the same name, featuring voices such as Demi Moore and Kevin Kline. It received generally positive reviews and did reasonably well at the box office.

Disney had staged successful versions of Beauty and the Beast in 1994 and The Lion King in 1997 and wanted to move The Lion King to Berlin. However, when negotiations fell through they offered The Hunchback of Notre Dame instead. The musical opened in Berlin on June 5, 1999 and after a successful run – where 1.4 million visitors saw the play over 1204 performances – it closed in June 2002. It was Disney's first musical to premiere outside the US, and it became one of Berlin's longest-running musicals to date.

A few years later, and including new musical numbers from Alan Menken and Stephen Schwartz, The Hunchback of Notre Dame had its North American premiere at La Jolla

Playhouse on October 28, 2014, directed by Scott Schwartz. In 2016 an adaptation at the Music Circus in Sacramento embraced the idea from the original novel, that Quasimodo had become deaf after constantly ringing bells all his life, by incorporating sign language into the show.

Deaf actor John McGinty was cast as Quasimodo, with one of the Notre Dame saints, played by Jim Hogan, singing Quasimodo's songs while McGinty signed.

The show was performed for the first time in the UK at The Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama by the Richard Burton Company in June 2019, directed by Graham Gill.





















THE CAST IN REHEARSALS

FREEDIM

FUNERALS 01206 862963 www.freedomfunerals.co.uk

The freedom to choose the funeral you want

Renowned for our personal touch, we are available day or night to offer advice, guidance and support



"Your gift for gently supporting and advising us during our loss is a rare and wonderful one."





COLCHESTER'S No.1 CHOICE FOR COMICS AND CULT COLLECTIBLES!

ACTION FIGURES • TOYS • POP VINYL • BOARD GAMES • CARD GAMES GRAPHIC NOVELS • COMICS • POSTERS • T-SHIRTS • MUGS & MORE

42 Culver Street East, Colchester, CO1 1LE | 01206 561912 | acecomics.co.uk



Harmonettes

Close Harmony Group specialising in 40's & 50's music & contemporary swing

Visit our website for more information, prices and booking

www.harmonettes.co.uk

MUSICALSVOICES

Bring your energy for singing to the stage





SISTER Jone

Combining CHOIR with CHOREOGRAPHY for adults

Musical Theatre and Film

BRENTWOOD and COLCHESTER



musicalsvoices.co.uk 07834 765473



MUSICAL NUMBERS

The Bells of Notre Dame (Part 1) Congregation, Choir The Bells of Notre Dame (Part 2) The Bells of Notre Dame (Part 3) The Bells of Notre Dame (Part 4) The Bells of Notre Dame (Part 5) The Bells of Notre Dame (Part 6) Sanctuary

Out There **Topsy Turvy (Part 1) Rest And Recreation**

Rhythm of the Tambourine Topsy Turvy (Part II) Sanctuary II The Bells of Notre Dame (Reprise) God Help the Outcasts Transition to the Bell Tower Top of the World Tavern Song (Thai Mol Piyas)

> Heaven's Light Quasimodo Esmeralda Company

Olim Congregation, Choir Frollo, Jehan, Congregation, Choir Jehan, Congregation, Choir Fr Dupin, Frollo, Congregation, Choir Frollo, Congregation, Choir **Congregation**, Choir Frollo, Quasimodo Quasimodo Clopin, Quasimodo, Revellers, Choir Phoebus, Frollo, Clopin, Revellers, Soldiers, Choir Esmeralda, Phoebus, Frollo, Quasimodo, Clopin Clopin, Quasimodo, Revellers, Choir Frollo, Quasimodo Esmeralda, Parishioners, Choir Esmeralda, Parishioners, Choir Statues, Gargoyles Esmeralda, Quasimodo, Statues, Gargoyles, Gypsies, Esmeralda, Frollo Hellfire Frollo, Priests, Choir

INTERVAL

Entr'acte Choir **Flight Into Egypt**

Esmeralda (Reprise) **Rest and Recreation (Reprise)** The Court of Miracles In a Place of Miracles

The Bells of Notre Dame (Reprise II) The Assault Someday While the City Slumbered Made of Stone Judex Crederis **Kyrie** Eleison Top of the World (Reprise) Esmeralda (Frollo Reprise)

Saint Aphrodisius, Quasimodo, Statues, Gargoyles Frollo, Congregation Quasimodo **Clopin & Gypsies** Phoebus, Esmeralda, Quasimodo, Clopin, Gypsies, Choir Congregation, Choir Frollo Esmeralda, Phoebus Congregation, Choir Quasimodo, Statues, Gargoyles Company Company Esmeralda, Choir Frollo, Jehan, Florika, **Congregation**, Choir Company

Finale Ultimo

THE CAST

Jestin Bartlett

At the age of 14 he lost most of his hearing, and now at 25 is severeprofoundly deaf, relying mostly on lip-reading and hearing aids to communicate with BSL. Through sharing BSL videos and his story on social media, he has grown into someone who is proud and embraces being deaf/hard of hearing and can always be seen with brightly coloured hearing aids! Jestin has done many circus style shows, with juggling, stilt walking and fire performing but one big

challenge in this show is that the majority of the score is not picked up by his range of hearing - so he is very thankful to be able to pick Sean's voice out in the mix!

Quasimodo

Sean Hynes

This is Sean's first production with COS, having performed with groups in Basildon and the surrounding areas. Previous favourite roles include Nicely Nicely in Guys and Dolls, and Francis Henshall in One Man Two Guvnors, however this show has been unlike any other show Sean's been a part of. The idea of a dual casting counded as though it would

sounded as though it would demand purely a vocal performance, however, the

role demanded its own approach, to work together in order to complete the role. Sean hopes this will be as visually intriguing to watch as it was to rehearse and hopes it won't sound too bad either!



Cally Kline - Esmeralda

This is Cally's first production with COS, having graduated with a BA in Liberal Arts from Purdue University, USA. Cally moved to the UK from the Chicagoland area three years ago. Some previous roles include Jennifer in Carrie Newcomer's original musical *Betty's Diner*, Frauline Kost in *Cabaret*, and Caroline Bingley in *Pride and Prejudice*. Cally is honoured to embody Esmeralda in the *Hunchback of Notre Dame* with the COS company to press the message of acceptance, kindness and mercy.

Thomas Pleasant - Captain Phoebus

Having spent the last few years living and working in Singapore, **Tom** is pleased to have returned home and be treading the boards once more with Colchester Operatic in this, his third show with the company. Over the years Tom has been lucky enough to play some great roles in musical theatre including Dr. Jekyll in *Jekyll and Hyde*, Link in *Hairspray*, Jesus in *Godspell* and many others. Tom is very excited to be playing Phoebus in our version of this classic story.





Wayne Setford - Dom Claude Frollo

Wayne has been involved in Colchester theatre since 2016, in both musical theatre roles and straight drama, most recently performing the parts of Henry Higgins in *My Fair Lady*, and Bill Sykes in *Oliver!*. Having recently presented the moving and sensitive story of *The Diary of Anne Frank* to audiences at the Headgate Theatre, as well as the role of Dr Alec Harvey in Noel Coward's *Still Life* (later dramatised as the classic film *Brief Encounter*).

Wayne has come late to acting, commencing at the age of 36 in 2015, with no prior stage experience either during early education or as an adult. Wayne's advice to you would be that if you are thinking 'I could do that' from the audience, then please give it a go, because no doubt you could!

Keegan Featherstone - Clopin

Keegan is a new member to COS and is very excited to be given this wonderful opportunity to be involved in *The Hunchback of Notre Dame*. Keegan found his love for performing when he was introduced to *West Side Story* aged 13 and from that moment on the stage was no safer space! Keegan is very honoured to work with such a supportive cast & a wonderful society.





Phil Ager



Becky Clemens



Dawn King



Ashton Moore



Koralia Salacuri







Jessica Bailey

Katie Cutmore



Holly Bird



Nick Edgeworth





Amanda Powell



Emma Theedom



Stefanie Wyatt



Abi Bower

Joe Fusi

Isabel Marsh

Charlotte Reed





Claudia Haswell



Sarah Miles



Barbara Ryan

Olim Deus accelere Hoc saeculum splendidum Accelere fiat venire olim



Becki Lee



Natasha Palmer

Gabriella Skinner

Sarah White





THE COMPANY

Quasimodo Jestin Bartlett Sean Hynes Frollo Wayne Setford Esmeralda Cally Kline Phoebus Thomas Pleasant Clopin Keegan Featherstone Florika Koralia Salacuri Saint Aphrodisius Sarah Miles Frederic Ashton Moore Madam Becki Lee King Louis XI Joe Fusi Dupin Nick Edgeworth Jehan Brad Wendes Official Katie Cutmore

Congregants: Jessica Bailey, Holly Bird, Becky Clemens, Katie Cutmore, Nick Edgeworth, Joe Fusi, Becki Lee, Sarah Miles, Ashton Moore, Amanda Powell, Charlotte Reed, Koralia Salacuri, Emma Theedom, Sarah White Gypsy Dancers: Holly Bird, Abi Bower, Valentine Cavanagh-White, Sarah Miles, Koralia Salacuri, Gabriella Skinner, Emma Theedom, Sarah White, Stefanie Wyatt

Gypsies/Revellers/Choir:

Phil Ager, Abi Bower, Valentine Cavanagh-White, Claudia Haswell, Dawn King, Sally Leung, Isabel Marsh, Natasha Palmer, Barbara Ryan, Gabriella Skinner, Stefanie Wyatt, Brad Wendes



THE ORCHESTRA

MD Neil Somerville Violins Claire Pavitt Kate Waterworth Cello Rachel James

French Horn Kay Dawson Trombone Reeds

Trumpet John Jermy Shaun Ballisat **Clare** Lewis Mike Wren

Keyboards Phil Toms Richard Harrison Drums/ Andy Dowding Percussion

THE PRODUCTION TEAM

Stage Manager **Deputy Stage Manager** Backstage Crew

Follow Spot A Follow Spot B **Production Sound Engineer** Assistant PSE Number 1 Sound Jake Hanks Number 2 Sound Wardrobe Mistress

Costume Supplier Thespis **COS Properties Manager Properties Team**

Terry Lyon **Charlotte Butcher** Martin Lawson, Ed Linley, Bob Neville, Mia Rae Smith, Dean Thomas Elaine Llovd Adam Lloyd Joshua Robins Joey Hawken Daniel Farquharson **Claire** Jones Wardrobe Team Emma Dagleish-Mehen, Leanne Field, Lisa Pordham, Maggie Walton, members of COS Max Woodward Kirsty Bryant, Doug Mockridge **Prompt** Andrew Hodgson

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Set and Scenery Supplier Sound Equipment Supplied By Marketing **Programme Design** Poster, Programme Printing Photography Captioner BSL Interpreter Caroline Smith BSL Support

Scenery Solutions **MJH** Sound Sally Cutchie, COS Marketing Committee Gabriella Skinner Spingolds Sally Parkinson Suzanne Biesty Suzanne Speirs

Colchester Operatic Society would like to express their public thanks to all those who have contributed to this production both on and off stage. A special thanks to the Mercury Theatre Staff, who have been fantastic as always.

Thanks also goes to St Teresa's Catholic Primary School, Phillip Morant School, The Mercury Theatre and Hythe Community Centre for providing our rehearsal venues, Palmer and Partners for their advertising boards, Ellisons Solicitors for sponsoring our signed and captioned performances, and to anyone who has not been named but has helped with this production.

Finally a special thank you to you, members of our audience, for all your support.

THE SOCIETY

We are an amateur theatre company that is there for everyone and anyone who wants to perform or help to put on amazing shows.

Colchester Operatic Society was founded in 1924 and we are one of the region's oldest musical theatre companies performing annually to rave reviews. Over the years we have put on 128 shows/concerts involving over 8,500 cast and crew.

We currently produce a main show in the early part of the year, running for two weeks at The Mercury Theatre and a summer concert, which has been performed at a variety of smaller venues, in and around Colchester.

A huge number of our young people have gone on to form successful careers within the theatrical industry. Many of these are currently performing on West End stages and on your TV screens!

For many of our members it is being part of an exciting theatrical project that interests them. If you love acting, dancing, singing or assisting in other aspects of theatre productions, there is something for you in COS.

We pride ourselves on being community based. Whatever your age, gender, ethnicity, experience or ability, Colchester Operatic Society offers challenging, rewarding and above all FUN activities for anyone with an interest in musical theatre.





Be inspired by amateur theatre

NODA, the National Operatic & Dramatic association, founded in 1899, is the main representative body for Amateur Theatre in the U.K. It has a membership of some 2400 amateur/community theatre groups and 300 individual enthusiasts throughout the country. www.noda.org.uk

OUR SOCIETY IS PROUD TO BE AFFILIATED TO NODA



To find out more about our future productions or how you can become involved with the society, please visit

www.colchesteroperaticsociety.co.uk

Or follow us on

f@colchesteroperaticsociety

💟 @ColchesterOpSoc 🛛 🖸 @colchesteroperatic



LATIN TRANSLATIONS

Much of the choral singing is in Latin, which would have been the language of the Catholic Church at the time. How much did you understand?

THE BELLS O		God have mercy
NOTRE DAMI		Day of wrath! This day!
	Solvet saeclum in favilla	The world will turn to ashes
GOD HELP	Salve Regina, Mater Misericordiae	Hail Holy Queen, Mother of Mercy
THE	Vita, dulcedo, et spes nostra, salve	Our life, sweetness and hope, save us
	l te suspiramus gementes et flentes	To you we send our sighs, Mourning and weeping
OUTUASIS IN	In hac lacrimarum valle	In this valley of tears
	in nac incriminar unit vanc	
HELLFIRE	Confiteor Deo omnipotenti	I confess to God Almighty
	Beatae Mariae, semper virgini	The blessed Mary, forever Virgin
	Beato Michaeli archangelo	The Holy Archangel Michael
	Sanctis apostolis, omnibus sanctis	The holy apostles, all of the saints
	Et tibi Pater, Quia peccavi nimis	And to you, Father, For I have greatly sinned
	Cogitatione, Verbo et opere	In my thoughts, words and deeds
	cognatione, verbo et opere	In my moughts, words and deeds
Mea cu	lpa, Mea culpa, Mea maxima c <mark>ulpa</mark>	By my fault, By my fault, By my most grievous fault
ENTR'ACTE	Libera me Domine	Deliver me, Lord
	De morte aeterna	from eternal death
	In die illa tremenda	On that terrible day
	Quando coeli movendi sunt	When the heavens will shake
Putabum	me nunquam quod aurum calidum	I thought I'd never know that warm and happy glow
I utabuiii i	Quamvis totis viribis velem	Though I might wish with all my might
	Nunc turrim videtur splendidum	My cold, dark tower seems so bright
	Iuro luce caeli	I swear it must be heaven's light
	Turo fuce caeli	1 Swear it must be neaven's tight
Salutaris, salutaris hostia quae caeli pandis ostium		Saving, saving sacrifice that opens heaven's door
	Ibi, viva in sole,	Out there, living in the sun,
	Dabit me unum diem ibi dabit me	Give me one day Out there, give me
		and the second se
a a second	Olim, nos suadebimus	Someday our fight will be won
	Felix erimus, In clara dies	We will be happy, Some bright afternoon
Usc	ue, hoc tempus cum non esset sole	Until then, on days when the sun is gone

Usque, hoc tempus cum non esset sole Vivunt in spe, Nunquam redono, Veniet

AGNUS DEI Agnus Dei, Qui tollis peccata mundi Agnus Dei, Dona nobis pacem

JUDEX CREDERIS Judex crederis esse venturus In te Domine speravi Non confundar in aeternum Salvum fac populum tuum Semper sanctus, Sanctus in excelsis

ESMERALDA

Solvet saeclum in favilla, Teste David cum Sybilla Quantus tremor est futurus, Quando judex est venturus Lamb of God, Who takes away the sins of the world Lamb of God, Grant us peace

Hope lives on, Never give up, Let it come

We believe our judge is coming In You, Lord, I have trusted Let me not be damned for eternity Rescue Your people Forever holy, Holy in the highest

The world will turn to ash, According to David and Sybil How the ground will tremble, When the judge comes

THE ROMA

The Roma community is a focal point of this show, but how much do you know about their history, culture and influence?

ORIGIN

Evidence, including genetic and linguistic studies, suggest that the Roma were originally a Hindi people from northern India around 1500 years ago, with reports of their arrival in medieval Europe around 900 years ago!

WORLDWIDE

In countries such as Romania and Bulgaria, the Roma make up to 12 percent of the total population, with around 2.75 million living in Turkey, and other large populations in Russia, Slovakia, Hungary, Serbia, Spain and France. There are also Romani populations on every occupied continent with around 1 million in the United States, and roughly 800,000 in Brazil.

PERSECUTION

The Romani were enslaved in many regions, and in England, Switzerland and Denmark, put to death throughout the medieval era. Many countries, such as Germany, Italy and Portugal, ordered the expulsion of all Romani. The use of their native language was forbidden in some countries and in others the Roma were forbidden to marry among themselves. During World War II, they were among the first targets of Nazi atrocities, where an estimated 2 million Romani died in concentration camps and through other means of extermination.

MUSIC

The Romani are often celebrated for their musical heritage, which has influenced jazz, bolero and flamenco music, as well as classical composers including Franz Liszt.

LANGUAGE

The Romani language consists of several different dialects spoken around the world, and is constantly changing in order to keep the language private amongst the community. The most popular of these is Anglo Romani (romanichal).

The Romani language has even influenced some language we use everyday, such as...

- "Bar", which originally comes from the word 'stone' in Romany, but actually means a pound coin or a pound note when used.
- "Chav", which comes from the Romany word 'chavi', meaning child.
- "Gibberish", which is believed to have derived from the Romani word 'jib', meaning tongue as well as language.
- "Lollipop" comes from Romany 'loli phabai' which means red apple. (It was first a Roma tradition to sell candied apples on a stick.)
- "Pal" the term used to describe friends comes from Romany word 'phral' which means brother.

"Thai Mol Piyas" is most likely an example of the Senti-Romani language.

Ándo birto zhas thai mol piyas, Amare love das thai mol piyas

Into the tavern we go and wine we drink, Our money we give and wine we drink

BRITISH SIGN LANGUAGE

Sign Language is a visual means of communicating using gestures, facial expression, and body language. Fingerspelling is a method of spelling words using hand movements, the alphabet of which you can see below as well as some helpful tips on how to be more deaf aware and support those who are Deaf or hard of hearing.



TIPS ON HOW TO BE DEAF AWARE



Make sure you have the attention of the person before you start speaking.



 Check whether the person understands what you are saying and, if not, try saying it in a different way. Never say "Don't worry about it."

Keep your voice down,

as it's uncomfortable for

a hearing aid user if you

shout.



Places with good lighting and little or no background noise are best for conversations.



• Use plain language, normal lip movements and facial expressions.



Learn basic fingerspelling or some basic British Sign Language (BSL).



The Colchester Officers' Club

The Officers' Club is a private members club situated on a 4-acre site in the heart of Colchester. Contrary to popular belief the club is no longer associated with the military.

The Club is currently accepting applications for membership and we invite you to come and meet our friendly team, have a look around our venue and see what we have to offer. This includes;

- Six Tennis Courts
- Two Squash Courts
- Snooker Room
- Restaurant Serving Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner & Afternoon Tea
- Upstairs Terrace Bar
- Lounge Bar
- Function Rooms
- Boardroom

We also have regular events for our members including quizzes, music and entertainment, themed dining evenings, BBQs, Bridge sessions, a golf fellowship and much more.

We would love to meet you, so please, pop in and pick up a membership pack, see us for a chat and have a wander around our beautiful venue.



Our opening hours are: Monday—Friday: 09:30—23:00 Saturday: 09:00—23:00 Sunday: 09:30—18:00 Colchester Officers' Club St John's Green CO2 7EZ (via Flagstaff Road & Londinium Road—see website for further details) Telephone - 01206 545444 Email - info@cgoclub.co.uk Website - www.cgoclub.co.uk





Save up to 25% OFF this Winter! Discover Quality Furniture, Flooring, Beds & Accessories In-Store!







Faro Dining Collection

Da Mosto Louis De Poortere Rug

Auburn Bedroom Furniture



Peartree Road, Stanway, Colchester, Essex CO3 0LA 01206 765444 www.hatfields.com

