No analysis - no design – false synthesis*

System**

Right

Wrong

No analysis
=
Root causes are not found
=
No valid design is possible

False synthesis*

Wrong   Right   Building blocks
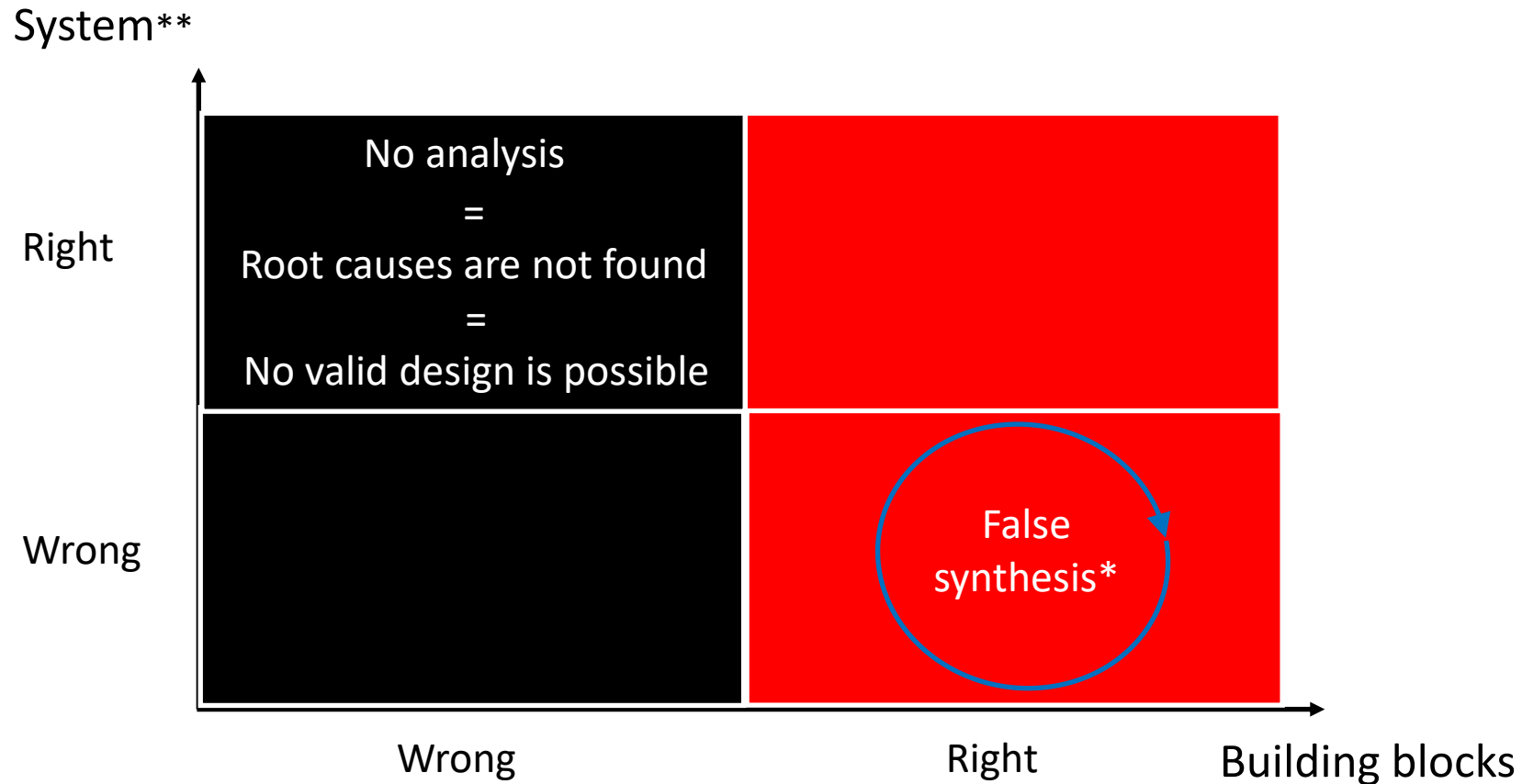
⇒ No problems are solved, the mess remains!

⇒ Walk in the Dark

*same as false integration ("aggregation")   **organizations in focus, but generally any human CAS